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ABSTRACT

Specific data relating to public expenditure and employment for the criminal justice system in the United States are presented in tabular form in this annual survey report. Comprehensive data are supplied in 29 tables for the Federal Government, each of the 50 state governments, city, county, and other local subdivisions of government. Data are shown for the 15 largest standard metropolitan statistical areas. Developed from state estimates of expenditure and employment and a stratified random sample of 6,226 local governments, the report used responses to a special mail canvass questionnaire and field compilation. Major categories of activity covered in the tables are: (1) Police Protection, (2) Judicial, (3) Prosecution, (4) Indigent Defense, and (5) Correctional. Local governments continue to spend more than the Federal and state governments combined for all criminal justice activities. (AG)

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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Law Enforcement Assistance Administration
National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service

Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System 1969-70

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U.S. Department of Justice
Law Enforcement Assistance Administration

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Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System 1969-70

Issued February 1972

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INTRODUCTION

This report presents public expenditure and employment data on criminal justice activities in the United States. Specific data are supplied for the Federal Government, each of the 50 State governments, the aggregate local level of government within each State, each of the 128 counties with a 1970 population of 250,000 or more as well as the 153 cities with a 1970 population of 100,000 or more. In addition, data are shown for the 15 largest standard metropolitan statistical areas. The expenditure data are for fiscal 1969-70 and the employment data are for October 1970.

There are five major categories of criminal justice activity covered in this report: "Police Protection," "Judicial," "Prosecution," "Indigent Defense," and "Correctional," with a residual sixth category, "Other Criminal Justice" shown in some tables. Other tables show a further breakdown of the "Police Protection," "Judicial," and "Correctional" sectors for the 50 States and the large county and city governments.

The definition of concepts, categories, and terms are covered at the end of this report.

EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT BY LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT

Local governments continue to spend more than State and Federal Governments combined for all criminal justice activities. Table A shows that local governments accounted for 63.6 percent of all direct criminal justice expenditures ($8,571 million), while State governments contributed 25.0 percent and the Federal Government--11.4 percent. However, when each activity is examined separately, the proportion accounted for by the different levels of government varies throughout the criminal justice system.

Three of the activities, police protection, judicial activities, and prosecution, are supported mainly by the local governments which accounted for over half the total amount expended for each of the activities. Local governments expended three-fourths (74.9 percent) of the total amount spent on police protection, almost two-thirds (65.5 percent) of the total for judicial activities, and 58.1 percent of the total for prosecution.

The only activity in which the Federal Government expends more than either the state or local governments is indigent defense, (54.6 percent of the total). The remaining funds are contributed mainly by the local level of government (36.2 percent of the total).

Expenditures for the remaining activity, corrections, are concentrated at the state level whose share is 61.6 percent of the total. This large expenditure reflects the States' responsibility for the long-term confinement and rehabilitation of offenders. The Federal Government contributes very little (4.8 percent of the total) to the field of corrections while the local governments accounted for one-third of the total (33.5 percent).

Relationships similar to those found for expenditures by the different levels of government, also apply to employment figures. According to table B, more than 70 percent of the total full-time equivalent criminal justice employees of all governments (774,751 employees) are employed by local governments. However, as in the case of expenditure, the distribution of employees at each level of government varies for each activity.

In general, the level of government which spends the largest amount of the total expenditures for an activity also employs the greatest number of workers for that activity. For example, local governments accounted for over half of the total amount expended on police protection, judicial activities, and prosecution and they employed 80.5 percent, 73.5 percent, and 64.5 percent, respectively, of all employees in each of these

Table A. **Percent of Direct Expenditures for the Criminal Justice System by Level of Government: Fiscal Year 1969-70**

Level of government	Total	Police protection activities	Judicial activities	Prosecution activities	Indigent defense activities	Correctional activities
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal	11.4	11.6	10.8	23.1	54.6	4.8
State	25.0	13.6	23.7	18.8	9.2	61.6
Local	63.6	74.9	65.5	58.1	36.2	33.5

activities. Also, since correction expenditures are concentrated at the State level, 61.0 percent of all correctional employees are found at the State level government. However, indigent defense activities are an exception to this pattern, due to the use of private counsel on a fee basis. Such fees are reflected in the expenditure amounts though private counsel is not included in public employee counts. Therefore, table B shows that local governments employ 82.2 percent of all indigent defense employees.

The Federal Government (Tables 1, 2, and 4)

In fiscal year 1969-70 the United States government expended $1,032 million for all criminal justice activities, an increase of $203 million or 19.7 percent over the previous fiscal year. This amount was 0.6 percent of the 1970 Federal total general expenditure of $167 billion.

Total full-time equivalent Federal employment in October 1970 was 2,810,125. Of this number, 59,355, or 2.1 percent, were employed in criminal justice activities. This represents an increase of 3,870, or 6.5 percent, over the previous fiscal year. Payroll amounts for these employees totaled $68 million; up $6.1 million, or 9.0 percent, over October 1969.

State Governments (Tables 3 and 5-14)

State government total general expenditure in fiscal year 1969-70 was $78 billion. Of this amount, $2,268 million, or 2.9 percent, was expended on criminal justice activities. This represents an increase of $374 million, or 16.5 percent, over the previous fiscal year.

The corrections field continues to be the area where the most money is spent (48.7 percent), followed by police protection (32.7 percent), judicial activities (12.9 percent), prosecution (3.7 percent), other related criminal justice (1.5 percent), and indigent defense activities (0.5 percent). This is explained by the fact that traditionally the State governments have had the primary responsibility for the long-term confinement and rehabilitation of offenders, but have conducted other criminal justice activities on a smaller scale.

Within the correctional field, States as a whole spent the greatest portion of their money on the operation and maintenance of their institutions. Of the $1,104 million spent on corrections, $795 million (72.0 percent) was for the operation of institutions. Lesser amounts were spent for capital outlay, $121 million (11.0 percent); $90 million (8.1 percent) for probation, parole, and pardon activities; $39 million (3.5 percent) for administration; and $6 million (0.6 percent) for miscellaneous correctional activities. Intergovernmental payments amounted to $53 million, or 4.8 percent, of the total. These payments are made for activities such as the transportation and boarding of prisoners by local governments.

State expenditure for police protection activities amount to $741 million. Of this sum, $634 million, or 85.6 percent, went for current operation. Capital outlay expenditure amounted to $55 million (7.4 percent), with $52 million (7.0 percent) for intergovernmental payments.

Judicial expenditure at the State level continues to be concentrated in the operation of the major trial courts (i.e., courts of general jurisdiction, including both civil and criminal activities). In some States, the State government has financial responsibility for all major trial courts, while in other States, these courts are financed on a shared basis with the State government paying all or part of the judges' salaries and the local government financing the remainder of the operating expenses. In another type of arrangement, the State government operates the major trial courts and assesses the local governments for reimbursement. In total, the operation of these courts cost the State governments $141 million which was 48.1 percent of the $293 million spent on State judicial activities. The remaining State expenditure for judicial activities was as follows: Other courts, $44 million (15.0 percent); miscellaneous, $35 million (12.0 percent); courts of last resort, $30 million (10.1 percent); intermediate appellate courts, $23 million (8.0 percent); intergovernmental payments, $10 million (3.5 percent); capital outlay, $7 million (2.5 percent); and law libraries, $2 million (0.8 percent).

Table B. **Percent of Full-Time Equivalent Employment in the Criminal Justice System by Level of Government: October 1970**

Level of government	Total	Police protection activities	Judicial activities	Prosecution activities	Indigent defense activities	Correctional activities
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal	7.7	8.1	7.1	17.8	(X)	3.9
State	22.2	11.4	19.1	17.8	17.8	61.0
Local	70.1	80.5	73.5	64.5	82.2	35.1

X Not applicable.

Total full-time equivalent State employment in October 1970 was 2,301,963. Of this number, 172,241 or 7.5 percent, were employed in criminal justice activities. This represents an increase of 6.9 percent over the previous October. Of that number, 90,334 (52.4 percent) were employed in corrections, with 55,846 (32.4 percent) in police protection, 18,464 (10.7 percent) in judicial activities, 6,780 (4.0 percent) in prosecution, 545 (0.3 percent) in indigent defense, and 272 (0.2 percent) in other related criminal justice activities.

State payrolls for criminal justice activities in October 1970, totaled $134 million, an increase of 13.9 percent over October 1969. Corrections personnel received $64 million (47.4 percent of the total) in salaries and wages. Police protection personnel received $43 million (32.2 percent); judicial personnel, $20 million (15.0 percent); prosecution personnel, $6 million (4.8 percent); indigent defense personnel, $663 thousand (0.5 percent); and other related personnel, $222 thousand (0.1 percent).

Local Governments in the 15 Largest SMSA's (Tables 15 and 16)

For the first time, comprehensive data on all criminal justice expenditure and employment of all local governments within the 15 largest standard metropolitan statistical areas are presented in total and for each of the SMSA's, for each of 67 component county areas, and for 45 large county governments and 31 major city governments in these 15 SMSA's. County area data include figures for the county governments and for all other units of local government within the county. Additional data for the large county and city governments appear in tables 17-26. The Boston SEA (State Economic Area rather than SMSA) is shown due to a difference from the general SMSA concept in New England, where town areas (rather than county areas) are used in defining SMSA's.

The Nation's 15 largest SMSA's expended $2,732 million for criminal justice activities in fiscal year 1969-70. Thus, one-half of the Nation's total local criminal justice expenditures were expended by city and county governments in areas where only 28.5 percent of the United States population resides (see table C). The percent of the total local criminal justice expenditures spent by local governments in the 15 largest SMSA's for the component parts of the criminal justice system are as follows: 50 percent for police protection activities, 45 percent for judicial activities, 39 percent for prosecution activities, 49 percent for indigent defense, and 57 percent for correctional activities.

Selected County Governments (Tables 17-21)

The Nation's 128 largest county governments expended $1,192 million for criminal justice activities in fiscal year 1969-70, or 11.8 percent of the $10,067 million total general expenditure. Police protection expenditure comprises 33.5 percent of the total criminal justice expenditures by these counties. County expenditures for the other components of the criminal justice system were: $359 million (30.2 percent) for judicial activities; $325 million (27.3 percent) for corrections; $88 million (7.4 percent) for prosecution; $20 million (1.7 percent) for indigent defense; and $90 thousand for other related criminal justice activities.

Selected City Governments (Tables 22-26)

Total criminal justice expenditure in the 153 largest cities amounted to $2,376 million in fiscal year 1969-70. This represents 13.0 percent of the $18,350 million total general expenditures of these cities.

Police protection accounted for $1,908 million, or 80.3 percent of the total. Lesser amounts were spent on corrections, $207 million (8.7 percent); judicial activities, $185 million (7.8 percent); prosecution, $69 million (2.9 percent); and indigent defense, $7 million (0.3 percent).

Readers should note that in last year's report particular attention was given to 11 "special status" cities in terms of their judicial expenditures. That table has been eliminated this year,

Table C. Criminal Justice Expenditure of All Local Governments and Local Governments in the 15 Largest SMSA's: Fiscal Year 1969-70

(Millions of dollars)

Local government	Total	Police protection activities	Judicial activities	Prosecution activities	Indigent defense activities	Correctional activities
All local governments...	[1]5,505	3,813	783	257	37	609
Local governments in 15 largest SMSA's.....	2,732	1,917	350	99	18	348
Percent of all local governments.....	49.6	50.3	44.7	38.5	48.6	57.1

[1]Includes other criminal justice expenditures not shown separately.

as data for the cities are given in tables 22 and 23, but not in the same detail. These cities are either independent, being entirely outside any county area, or operate wholly or in part as consolidated city-counties. They are: Baltimore, Boston, Denver, Honolulu, New Orleans, New York, Norfolk, Philadelphia, St. Louis, San Francisco, and Washington, D.C. Data for three additional cities of this type are also included in this report. They are Indianapolis, Jacksonville, and Nashville.

SURVEY METHODOLOGY - SOURCES AND LIMITATIONS OF THE DATA

General

The data presented in this report were gathered in connection with the 1969-70 annual survey of governmental finance and the October 1970 annual survey of public employment. The recurrent series of Bureau of the Census annual publications on governmental finance (series GF) and public employment (series GE) which result from these surveys, provide data on expenditure and employment, by function, including summary figures on police protection, correction, and general control which includes judicial activities.

For this report, State-by-State estimates of local government expenditure and employment for judicial, prosecution, and indigent defense activities were developed, in part from responses to a special mail canvass questionnaire and in part from field compilation. (The survey sample and collection methods are described in detail later in the text.)

The figures presented in this report differ in some cases from those previously published in the series GF or series GE reports, due to a more intensive collection procedure used for this report and to refinements of data involved.

As in previous editions of this annual series, several tables show comparisons of criminal justice expenditures and full-time equivalent employment with the total general expenditure and full-time equivalent employment for all functions of the particular government or level of government. However, in the 1968-69 edition of this report, the total general expenditure and full-time equivalent employment figures used for these comparisons excluded the education function. In this 1969-70 report, education expenditure and employment are included for these comparisons. Further, full-time equivalent employment totals for individual county governments include employees of county utility systems and dependent school systems, and for individual city governments include all municipal functions (including those described as variable, which were excluded in the 1968-69 report).

Readers should be cautious in comparing governments, since there are various limitations on the comparability of governmental finance and employment data. For example, some State governments directly administer certain activities which elsewhere are undertaken by local governments, with or without fiscal aid. Also, the same variation in the division of responsibilities exists for counties and cities. Hence, caution should also be exercised when comparing governments at the local level. Sampling error and response error are discussed in the following section.

The available source documents did not consistently provide full itemization of expenditure or employment for the functional subcategories presented in this report. As a result, itemized breakdowns may be incomplete for particular governmental units.

Due to rounding, the detail data in some tables may not add precisely to the totals shown.

The Survey Sample

The annual surveys used to gather basic figures for this report covered the 50 State governments and a stratified random sample of 6,226 local governments. The sample panel comprised 1,858 counties, 3,576 municipalities, and 792 townships.

Coverage included all counties having a 1960 population of 50,000 or more and all municipalities (and townships in New England and Middle Atlantic States) having a 1960 population of 25,000. A sample of the remaining smaller counties, municipalities and townships was chosen based on the relative size of annual expenditures of these units.

The particular stratified random sample selected to develop local government figures is one of all possible samples of the same size that could have been selected using the same sampling design. Estimates derived from these different samples would differ from each other, and also from a complete census using the same data collection procedures. This variation among all possible estimates is sampling error. The statistics in this report that are based wholly or partly on sample data are subject to sampling error.

The relative sample error of the State-by-State estimates of local government expenditures has been calculated at the 95 percent confidence level. For 35 States this error is 1 percent or

smaller; for 12 States it is between 1 and 2 percent; for two States the relative error is 4 percent; and for Maine it is 6 percent. The implication of this calculation is that there is a 19 out of 20 probability that the estimated total is within the stated percentages of the total that would result from a complete enumeration of local governments.

Since all State governments were included in the survey, State figures are not subject to sampling error and comprehensive State-local aggregates shown for individual States are therefore relatively more reliable than the local government estimates they include.

The estimated data are also subject to the inaccuracies in classification, response, and processing which would occur if a complete census had been conducted under the same conditions as the sample. Every effort was made to keep such errors to a minimum through care in examining, editing, and tabulating the data submitted by government officials. Followup procedures were used extensively to clarify inadequate and inconsistent survey returns.

The Survey Period

The State expenditure data presented in this report cover the fiscal year ending June 30 for all States except three whose fiscal years end as follows: New York, March 31; Texas, August 31; and Alabama, September 30. However, there are some State agencies which operate on a different fiscal year basis from the rest of the State government. In such instances, figures shown are for the agency's fiscal year that ended within the State's regular fiscal year.

For local governments, the 1969-70 fiscal years reported are those which closed between July 1, 1969, and June 30, 1970. Most municipalities and counties ended their fiscal years either on December 31, 1969, or June 30, 1970. Employment data shown are for October 1970.

Data Collection

The survey was accomplished using two methods of data collection; field compilation and mail canvass. Trained field representatives compiled expenditure data for the 50 States, 128 largest counties, and 153 largest cities from the governments' own records, between July 1970 and June 1971. Employment data for these units were collected by mail. All other units in the sample were canvassed by mail (and, if necessary, by telephone) for expenditure and employment data, over a 3-month period beginning in mid-February 1971. Response for the field-compiled units was 100 percent. The response from the mail units was 80 percent.

The field survey efforts and mail canvass were supplemented by reference to a variety of published government documents such as budgets, financial statements, and audit reports. In some cases, such sources were the basis for breakdowns of totals into more detailed employment and expenditure figures.

The Budget of the United States Government for the Fiscal Year 1972, which presents actual data for fiscal year 1970, is the source of the Federal Government expenditure information in this report. Federal employment data were obtained from the U.S. Civil Service Commission. All Federal data were recast as necessary to conform with the Census Bureau classification of governmental statistics.

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Table 1. Expenditure for the Criminal Justice System, by Level of Government: Fiscal Year 1969-70

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	All governments	Federal Government		State governments		Local governments	
		Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total
Total criminal justice system	[1]8,571,252	1,031,700	(X)	2,267,549	(X)	5,505,472	(X)
Direct expenditure	8,571,252	978,474	11.4	2,138,680	25.0	5,454,098	63.6
Intergovernmental expenditure	(1)	53,226	(X)	128,869	(X)	51,374	(X)
Police protection	[1]5,079,808	588,523	(X)	740,774	(X)	3,812,907	(X)
Direct expenditure	5,079,808	588,523	11.6	688,569	13.6	3,802,716	74.9
Intergovernmental expenditure	(1)	-	(X)	52,205	(X)	10,191	(X)
Judicial	[1]1,190,416	128,646	(X)	292,690	(X)	783,093	(X)
Direct expenditure	1,190,416	128,646	10.8	282,372	23.7	779,398	65.5
Intergovernmental expenditure	(1)	-	(X)	10,318	(X)	3,695	(X)
Prosecution	[1]441,764	101,988	(X)	84,561	(X)	257,176	(X)
Direct expenditure	441,764	101,988	23.1	82,959	18.8	256,817	58.1
Intergovernmental expenditure	(1)	-	(X)	1,602	(X)	359	(X)
Indigent defense	[1]102,291	55,883	(X)	10,215	(X)	37,132	(X)
Direct expenditure	102,291	55,883	54.6	9,424	9.2	36,984	36.2
Intergovernmental expenditure	(1)	-	(X)	791	(X)	148	(X)
Correction	[1]1,706,475	92,000	(X)	1,104,425	(X)	609,371	(X)
Direct expenditure	1,706,475	82,730	4.8	1,051,355	61.6	572,390	33.5
Intergovernmental expenditure	(1)	9,270	(X)	53,070	(X)	36,981	(X)
Other criminal justice	[1]50,498	64,660	(X)	34,884	(X)	5,793	(X)
Direct expenditure	50,498	20,704	41.0	24,001	47.5	5,793	11.5
Intergovernmental expenditure	(1)	43,956	(X)	10,883	(X)	-	(X)

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. [1]Intergovernmental expenditures are excluded from the totals, since these amounts are reflected in the direct expenditures of the recipient governments. Direct expenditure figures may include nonsegregable intergovernmental amounts. Federal intergovernmental data, where not segregable for distinctive categories, are classed under the residual category "Other criminal justice."

Table 2. Employment and Payrolls for the Criminal Justice System, by Level of Government: October 1970

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	All governments	Federal Government		State governments		Local governments	
		Employees or amount	Percent of total	Employees or amount	Percent of total	Employees or amount	Percent of total
Total criminal justice system:							
Total employees	852,277	60,510	7.1	175,145	20.6	616,622	72.3
Full-time employees	752,846	58,973	7.8	170,169	22.6	523,704	69.6
Full-time equivalent	774,751	59,355	7.7	172,241	22.2	543,155	70.1
October payroll	604,203	67,848	11.2	134,307	22.2	402,048	66.6
Police protection:							
Total employees	548,241	40,364	7.4	56,513	10.3	451,364	82.3
Full-time employees	477,330	39,519	8.3	55,494	11.6	382,317	80.1
Full-time equivalent	489,367	39,711	8.1	55,846	11.4	393,810	80.5
October payroll	383,015	44,308	11.6	43,204	11.3	295,503	77.2
Judicial:							
Total employees	104,687	6,926	6.6	19,100	18.2	78,661	75.1
Full-time employees	90,754	6,773	7.5	17,839	19.7	66,142	72.9
Full-time equivalent	95,524	6,821	7.1	18,464	19.3	70,239	73.5
October payroll	76,686	7,763	10.1	20,080	26.2	48,843	63.7
Prosecution:							
Total employees	42,976	7,116	16.6	7,091	16.5	28,769	66.9
Full-time employees	35,121	6,663	19.0	6,618	18.8	21,840	62.2
Full-time equivalent	38,171	6,776	17.8	6,780	17.8	24,615	64.5
October payroll	34,420	9,132	26.5	6,439	18.7	18,849	54.8
Indigent defense:							
Total employees	3,702	(X)	(X)	555	15.0	3,147	85.0
Full-time employees	2,660	(X)	(X)	535	20.1	2,125	79.9
Full-time equivalent	3,063	(X)	(X)	545	17.8	2,518	82.2
October payroll	2,715	(X)	(X)	663	24.4	2,052	75.6
Correction:							
Total employees	152,049	5,776	3.8	91,592	60.2	54,681	36.0
Full-time employees	146,406	5,709	3.9	89,417	61.1	51,280	35.0
Full-time equivalent	148,044	5,737	3.9	90,334	61.0	51,973	35.1
October payroll	106,635	6,155	5.8	63,699	59.7	36,801	34.5
Other criminal justice:							
Total employees	622	328	52.7	294	47.3	(NA)	(NA)
Full-time employees	575	309	53.7	266	46.3	(NA)	(NA)
Full-time equivalent	582	310	53.3	272	46.7	(NA)	(NA)
October payroll	712	490	68.8	222	31.2	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. X Not applicable.

Table 3. Direct Expenditure of State and Local Governments for the Criminal Justice System, by Level of Government and by State: Fiscal Year 1969-70

(Thousands of dollars)

State	State and local total	State government							
		State total	Percent of State-local total	Police protection activities	Judicial activities	Prosecution activities	Indigent defense activities	Correctional activities	Other criminal justice activities
Total	7,592,778	2,138,680	28.2	688,569	282,372	82,959	9,424	1,051,355	24,001
Alabama	68,215	22,248	32.6	7,159	2,956	1,186	-	9,623	1,324
Alaska	21,163	17,002	80.6	3,362	4,905	1,650	302	6,529	314
Arizona	70,039	20,806	29.7	10,617	1,453	574	-	7,685	477
Arkansas	27,271	10,223	37.5	4,973	1,704	272	-	3,295	19
California	1,171,161	276,997	23.7	100,132	16,840	11,176	-	146,914	1,935
Colorado	73,134	29,695	40.6	8,772	7,522	351	556	12,068	426
Connecticut	113,578	54,179	47.7	12,569	20,454	801	-	20,220	135
Delaware	26,226	17,924	68.3	4,434	3,384	469	133	4,274	1,228
District of Columbia	108,474	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Florida	239,085	64,986	27.2	19,850	7,707	3,713	227	31,995	894
Georgia	111,380	38,075	34.2	10,672	4,295	852	-	21,744	512
Hawaii	35,910	11,609	32.3	604	5,976	849	-	4,140	40
Idaho	17,243	7,130	41.4	1,872	1,893	245	-	2,997	123
Illinois	444,067	110,633	24.9	33,175	20,701	4,254	-	52,336	167
Indiana	111,102	39,457	35.5	15,863	3,306	2,179	33	17,819	256
Iowa	69,559	28,318	40.7	11,488	2,356	605	-	13,811	58
Kansas	55,325	21,471	38.8	6,585	2,961	509	5	11,153	258
Kentucky	70,693	31,230	44.2	12,405	6,369	907	-	11,254	295
Louisiana	95,375	29,300	30.7	11,828	4,552	1,869	-	10,989	62
Maine	26,144	14,949	57.2	5,378	2,589	586	-	6,391	33
Maryland	189,573	67,644	35.7	16,370	7,093	962	256	42,096	867
Massachusetts	240,272	60,947	25.4	14,067	6,191	2,881	950	35,480	1,378
Michigan	319,786	81,958	25.6	30,402	8,501	2,906	-	39,734	415
Minnesota	104,727	31,568	30.1	9,529	2,641	688	170	17,784	756
Mississippi	40,113	16,886	42.1	9,486	1,315	703	-	4,977	405
Missouri	138,882	35,329	25.4	13,008	7,371	755	-	13,833	362
Montana	17,210	7,379	41.4	2,653	781	420	-	3,495	30
Nebraska	34,561	12,169	35.2	4,588	1,463	268	-	5,208	642
Nevada	33,258	9,851	29.6	3,411	740	353	-	5,107	238
New Hampshire	15,867	6,595	41.6	2,601	842	281	75	2,555	241
New Jersey	313,697	77,480	24.7	27,463	8,377	2,200	3,381	35,136	923
New Mexico	32,809	17,754	54.1	7,787	3,498	1,225	244	4,816	184
New York	1,187,230	201,620	17.0	54,022	31,960	12,825	500	101,537	776
North Carolina	134,811	76,274	56.6	19,619	19,431	2,128	1,168	37,784	144
North Dakota	12,571	4,115	32.7	1,177	623	250	-	1,713	352
Ohio	345,019	97,403	28.2	23,530	5,681	1,747	-	64,522	1,923
Oklahoma	58,226	24,341	41.8	8,043	4,486	3,188	-	8,431	193
Oregon	77,434	28,718	37.1	9,789	2,929	1,388	103	13,938	571
Pennsylvania	386,115	98,046	25.4	40,131	13,584	1,622	-	41,863	846
Rhode Island	31,205	14,968	48.0	2,675	5,103	402	194	6,357	237
South Carolina	49,919	21,039	42.1	9,899	1,130	711	265	8,624	410
South Dakota	14,745	5,685	38.6	2,084	703	161	-	2,189	548
Tennessee	96,066	33,877	35.3	8,301	3,039	1,869	200	20,204	264
Texas	283,234	79,926	28.2	33,929	8,342	2,768	-	33,892	995
Utah	25,303	10,925	43.2	3,468	1,909	564	-	4,610	374
Vermont	13,846	10,834	78.2	3,871	1,916	448	-	4,572	27
Virginia	113,236	42,135	37.2	15,373	5,424	2,930	-	18,167	241
Washington	128,119	50,717	39.6	14,203	3,185	1,046	-	31,941	342
West Virginia	29,219	12,555	43.0	5,749	1,471	492	-	4,687	156
Wisconsin	159,982	49,346	30.8	8,086	4,154	1,651	55	35,066	334
Wyoming	9,980	4,304	43.1	1,517	566	110	-	1,840	271

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Direct Expenditure of State and Local Governments for the Criminal Justice System, by Level of Government and by State: Fiscal Year 1969-70—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State	Local government							
	Local total	Percent of State-local total	Police protection activities	Judicial activities	Prosecution activities	Indigent defense activities	Correctional activities	Other criminal justice activities
Total	5,454,098	71.8	3,802,716	779,398	256,817	36,984	572,390	5,793
Alabama	45,967	67.4	32,742	9,299	1,466	3	2,459	-
Alaska	4,100	19.4	3,387	302	396	-	15	-
Arizona	47,233	70.3	33,901	8,894	1,026	322	3,381	109
Arkansas	17,043	62.5	12,957	2,569	664	39	799	-
California	894,163	76.3	536,082	123,532	56,975	14,225	162,218	1,131
Colorado	43,438	59.4	29,146	5,964	3,678	346	4,295	9
Connecticut	59,400	52.3	37,957	230	1,213	-	(X)	-
Delaware	8,302	31.7	7,063	944	295	1	(X)	-
District of Columbia	108,474	100.0	56,791	18,765	2,060	623	30,162	73
Florida	174,098	72.8	119,659	36,127	7,645	1,028	9,087	552
Georgia	73,305	65.8	48,976	14,621	3,090	358	6,251	9
Hawaii	24,301	68.2	20,948	(X)	2,818	-	535	-
Idaho	10,113	58.6	7,819	1,407	737	222	217	11
Illinois	333,434	75.1	264,247	38,362	13,734	1,832	15,064	215
Indiana	71,646	64.5	54,156	11,330	3,105	456	2,597	2
Iowa	41,240	59.3	27,358	7,853	2,759	565	2,635	70
Kansas	33,853	61.2	23,842	5,269	2,446	58	2,145	93
Kentucky	39,462	55.8	31,166	3,367	1,847	5	3,077	-
Louisiana	66,074	69.3	50,264	8,994	2,908	68	4,223	17
Maine	11,195	42.8	8,613	1,452	214	134	782	-
Maryland	121,929	66.3	96,260	11,639	4,787	431	8,530	282
Massachusetts	179,325	74.6	122,180	37,801	3,803	-	15,535	6
Michigan	237,828	74.4	162,377	39,398	10,071	2,781	22,961	240
Minnesota	73,160	69.9	47,612	11,379	4,474	518	9,377	-
Mississippi	23,827	57.9	17,204	3,474	688	84	1,724	53
Missouri	103,551	74.6	74,333	14,561	4,767	215	9,064	111
Montana	10,432	58.6	6,815	1,953	807	76	746	35
Nebraska	22,393	64.8	15,762	3,351	2,030	232	1,017	1
Nevada	23,407	70.4	17,567	2,163	1,796	360	1,521	-
New Hampshire	9,272	58.4	7,148	1,335	241	9	539	-
New Jersey	236,178	75.3	172,189	29,678	10,961	136	23,013	201
New Mexico	15,055	49.9	13,141	650	483	-	781	-
New York	985,610	83.0	701,104	121,196	35,425	5,785	120,839	1,261
North Carolina	58,537	43.4	50,151	2,689	1,444	2	4,092	159
North Dakota	8,456	67.3	5,722	1,628	826	51	227	2
Ohio	247,617	71.8	172,210	45,216	10,182	1,083	18,766	160
Oklahoma	33,885	58.2	25,212	3,949	2,512	153	2,059	-
Oregon	48,776	62.9	32,994	7,076	2,965	213	5,303	225
Pennsylvania	288,071	74.6	187,842	48,090	16,024	2,425	33,375	315
Rhode Island	16,237	52.0	15,631	208	398	-	(X)	-
South Carolina	28,879	57.9	20,990	5,198	429	37	2,265	-
South Dakota	9,060	61.4	5,673	1,776	1,113	107	391	-
Tennessee	62,190	64.7	42,639	12,553	1,546	238	5,214	-
Texas	203,309	71.2	142,845	32,301	13,177	1,064	13,571	351
Utah	14,379	56.8	11,004	1,782	758	32	803	-
Vermont	3,012	21.8	2,588	1	391	-	32	-
Virginia	71,099	62.8	54,718	10,034	2,574	119	3,654	-
Washington	77,403	60.4	52,604	12,784	4,486	75	7,654	-
West Virginia	16,664	57.0	10,965	2,405	1,139	5	2,150	-
Wisconsin	110,635	69.2	84,584	13,082	5,343	402	7,136	88
Wyoming	5,676	56.9	4,219	770	481	67	129	10

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
X Not applicable.

Table 4. Expenditure, Fiscal Year 1969-70, and Employment and Payrolls, October 1970, of the Federal Government for the Criminal Justice System

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Item	General expenditure	Number of employees			October payroll
		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
All Federal Government activities	166,942,000	2,880,829	2,728,647	2,810,125	2,427,947
Total criminal justice system	1,031,700	60,510	58,973	59,355	67,848
Total law enforcement	588,523	40,364	39,519	39,711	44,308
Bureau of Customs	175,398	11,262	10,841	10,946	13,288
Bureau of Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs	25,936	1,551	1,534	1,535	1,601
Federal Bureau of Investigation	252,920	18,414	18,353	18,366	18,977
Immigration and Naturalization Service	103,997	7,038	6,701	6,774	7,835
Secret Service	30,272	2,099	2,090	2,090	2,607
Total judiciary	128,646	6,926	6,773	6,821	7,763
Federal judiciary, except Supreme Court[1]	[2]125,260	6,691	6,569	6,610	7,503
Supreme Court	3,386	235	204	211	260
Total prosecution	101,988	7,116	6,663	6,776	9,132
Department of Justice, legal and administrative	101,988	7,116	6,663	6,776	9,132
Total indigent defense	55,883	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Federal judiciary	5,083	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Office of Economic Opportunity, legal aid program	50,800	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Total correction	92,000	5,776	5,709	5,737	6,155
Bureau of Prisons	92,000	5,776	5,709	5,737	6,155
Total other criminal justice	64,660	328	309	310	490
Law Enforcement Assistance Administration	64,576	328	309	310	490
Study commissions	84	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
X Not applicable.
[1]Excludes expenditure and employment figures for the Tax Court of the United States.
[2]Excludes expenditure for the defense of the indigent which is shown separately.

Table 5. Total Expenditure of State and Local Governments for the Criminal Justice System by Activity, Percent Distribution, and Relation of Total to Total General Expenditure, by State: Fiscal Year 1969-70

(Thousands of dollars)

State and level of government	Total general expenditure[1]	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities		Other criminal justice activities	
		Total expenditure[1]	Percent of general expenditure total	Total expenditure[1]	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure[1]	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure[1]	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure[1]	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure[1]	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure[1]	Percent of criminal justice total
United States, total	131,331,720	7,302,778	5.6	4,491,283	59.2	1,061,771	14.0	339,776	4.5	46,408	0.6	1,623,745	21.4	29,794	0.4
State	77,041,671	2,267,549	2.9	740,774	32.7	292,690	12.9	84,561	3.7	10,215	0.5	1,104,425	48.7	34,884	1.5
Local	83,215,374	5,505,472	6.6	3,812,809	69.3	783,093	14.2	257,176	4.7	37,132	0.7	609,371	11.1	5,793	0.1
Alabama	1,738,903	68,215	3.9	39,901	58.5	12,255	18.0	2,650	3.9	3	(Z)	12,082	17.7	1,324	1.9
State	1,248,294	23,193	1.9	7,159	30.9	2,956	12.7	1,186	5.1	-	-	10,568	45.6	1,324	5.7
Local	891,145	46,133	5.2	32,798	71.1	9,409	20.4	1,464	3.2	3	(Z)	2,459	5.3	-	-
Alaska	407,900	21,163	5.2	6,749	31.9	5,208	24.6	2,046	9.7	302	1.4	6,544	30.9	314	1.5
State	342,378	17,062	5.0	3,362	19.7	4,905	28.7	1,650	9.7	302	1.8	6,529	38.3	314	1.8
Local	116,493	4,171	3.6	3,447	82.6	313	7.5	396	9.5	-	-	15	0.4	-	-
Arizona	1,115,118	70,039	6.3	44,118	63.0	10,349	14.8	3,600	5.1	322	0.5	11,066	15.8	584	0.8
State	733,741	20,806	2.8	10,619	51.0	1,453	7.0	574	2.8	-	-	7,665	36.9	475	2.3
Local	672,601	49,234	7.3	33,502	68.0	8,894	18.1	3,026	6.1	322	0.7	3,381	6.9	109	0.2
Arkansas	909,900	27,271	3.0	17,930	65.7	4,273	15.7	956	3.5	39	0.1	4,054	14.9	19	0.1
State	387,496	10,223	1.0	4,993	48.8	1,704	16.7	272	2.7	-	-	3,255	31.8	19	0.2
Local	503,791	17,044	3.4	12,958	75.9	2,584	15.1	684	4.0	39	0.2	799	4.7	-	-
California	16,785,200	1,171,161	7.0	636,214	54.3	140,372	12.0	68,151	5.8	14,226	1.2	309,132	26.4	3,066	0.3
State	9,508,341	299,379	3.1	103,832	34.7	16,840	5.6	11,176	3.7	775	0.3	164,419	54.9	2,337	0.8
Local	11,813,305	903,696	7.6	544,154	60.2	123,597	13.7	57,002	6.3	14,241	1.6	163,609	18.1	1,131	0.1
Colorado	1,413,900	73,134	5.2	37,914	51.8	13,486	18.4	4,030	5.5	902	1.2	16,343	22.4	439	0.6
State	540,170	31,526	5.8	8,772	27.8	7,522	23.9	351	1.1	396	1.3	12,238	38.8	2,087	6.6
Local	856,617	43,409	5.1	29,166	67.2	5,964	13.7	3,706	8.5	340	0.8	4,265	9.9	9	(Z)
Connecticut	2,007,300	113,578	5.5	70,526	62.1	20,684	18.2	2,013	1.8	-	-	20,220	17.8	135	0.1
State	1,223,774	54,373	4.4	12,569	23.1	20,648	38.0	801	1.5	-	-	20,220	37.2	135	0.2
Local	1,156,291	59,450	5.1	58,087	97.6	230	0.4	1,213	2.0	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-
Delaware	433,200	26,226	6.1	11,406	43.8	4,328	16.5	766	2.9	136	0.5	8,274	31.5	1,222	4.7
State	317,768	17,977	5.7	4,434	24.7	3,384	18.8	469	2.6	133	0.7	8,274	46.0	1,281	7.1
Local	193,928	8,302	4.3	7,062	85.1	944	11.4	295	3.6	1	(Z)	(X)	(X)	-	-
District of Columbia (local)	761,701	108,474	14.2	56,791	52.4	18,765	17.3	2,060	1.9	623	0.6	30,142	27.8	93	0.1
Florida	3,501,900	239,085	6.7	139,509	58.4	43,835	18.3	11,358	4.8	1,855	0.8	41,082	17.2	1,446	0.6
State	2,029,642	60,751	3.2	19,850	30.2	7,707	11.7	3,713	5.6	827	1.3	31,995	48.7	1,659	2.5
Local	2,410,891	174,109	7.2	119,665	68.7	36,130	20.8	7,645	4.4	1,028	0.6	9,087	5.2	592	0.3
Georgia	2,310,900	111,380	4.8	59,648	53.6	18,916	17.0	3,942	3.5	396	0.3	27,995	25.1	521	0.5
State	1,322,770	39,017	2.6	10,672	27.4	4,295	11.0	852	2.2	-	-	22,284	57.1	914	2.3
Local	1,639,444	74,181	5.1	49,035	67.0	14,713	19.8	3,091	4.2	396	0.5	5,275	8.5	9	(Z)
Hawaii	800,300	35,910	4.5	21,552	60.0	5,970	16.6	3,660	10.2	-	-	4,675	13.0	40	0.1
State	652,185	11,609	1.8	604	5.2	5,970	51.5	849	7.3	-	-	4,140	35.7	40	0.3
Local	167,651	24,301	14.5	20,948	86.2	(X)	(X)	2,812	11.6	-	-	535	2.2	-	-
Idaho	421,100	17,243	4.1	9,391	54.5	3,300	19.1	965	5.7	222	1.3	3,214	18.6	134	0.8
State	285,336	7,130	2.5	1,872	26.3	1,893	26.5	245	3.4	-	-	2,997	42.0	123	1.7
Local	211,851	10,113	4.8	7,519	74.3	1,407	13.9	737	7.3	222	2.2	217	2.2	11	0.1
Illinois	6,696,700	444,069	6.6	299,422	67.4	59,063	13.3	17,988	4.1	1,832	0.4	67,380	15.2	382	0.1
State	3,808,601	119,677	3.1	39,356	33.4	20,701	17.6	5,117	4.3	-	-	52,336	44.5	167	0.1
Local	4,322,964	334,752	7.7	264,251	79.0	38,362	11.5	13,734	4.1	1,832	0.5	15,353	4.9	215	0.1
Indiana	2,674,800	111,102	4.1	70,019	63.0	14,435	13.2	5,280	4.8	494	0.4	20,416	18.4	258	0.2
State	1,916,850	39,701	2.0	16,107	40.6	3,300	8.3	2,195	5.5	38	0.1	17,819	44.9	256	0.6
Local	1,770,849	72,115	4.1	54,195	75.2	11,335	15.7	3,105	4.3	456	0.6	3,025	4.2	2	(Z)
Iowa	1,820,400	69,559	3.8	38,846	55.8	10,269	14.7	3,364	4.8	566	0.8	16,446	23.6	128	0.2
State	1,079,823	29,692	2.7	11,488	38.7	2,319	7.9	605	2.0	-	-	13,811	46.5	1,432	4.8
Local	1,143,544	41,867	3.7	27,427	65.5	8,091	19.3	2,765	6.6	643	1.5	2,865	6.8	70	0.2
Kansas	1,300,400	55,325	4.0	30,427	55.0	8,231	14.9	2,955	5.3	63	0.1	13,298	24.0	351	0.6
State	754,038	21,612	2.9	6,585	30.5	2,961	13.7	509	2.4	5	(Z)	11,153	51.6	399	1.8
Local	908,602	33,888	3.7	23,855	70.4	5,275	15.5	2,461	7.3	59	0.2	2,145	6.3	93	0.3
Kentucky	1,719,400	70,693	4.1	43,571	61.6	9,736	13.8	2,755	3.9	5	(Z)	14,331	20.3	295	0.4
State	1,232,454	32,982	2.7	13,815	41.9	6,422	19.5	907	2.7	-	-	11,254	34.1	584	1.8
Local	791,507	39,697	5.0	31,167	78.5	3,373	8.5	1,848	4.7	6	(Z)	3,303	8.3	-	-
Louisiana	2,057,900	95,375	4.6	62,092	65.1	13,547	14.2	4,377	4.6	68	0.1	15,212	15.9	79	0.1
State	1,499,120	29,530	2.0	11,828	40.1	4,552	15.4	1,869	6.3	-	-	10,989	37.2	292	1.0
Local	1,041,594	66,113	6.3	50,289	76.1	9,007	13.6	2,508	3.8	68	0.1	4,224	6.4	17	(Z)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Total Expenditure of State and Local Governments for the Criminal Justice System by Activity, Percent Distribution, and Relation of Total to Total General Expenditure, by State: Fiscal Year 1969-70—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and level of government	Total general expenditure[1]	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Legal service activities		Correctional activities		Other criminal justice activities	
		Total expenditure[1]	Percent of general expenditure total	Total expenditure[1]	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure[1]	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure[1]	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure[1]	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure[1]	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure[1]	Percent of criminal justice total
Maine	[illegible]	20,144	4.6	13,091	65.0	4,041	20.1	581	2.9	135	0.7	1,133	5.6	33	0.1
State	373,734	14,069	4.0	5,378	38.0	2,589	18.3	555	3.9	-	-	5,391	42.8	33	0.2
Local	264,893	11,257	4.3	7,713	68.5	1,452	12.9	225	2.0	135	1.2	742	6.6	-	-
Maryland	3,435,879	189,913	7.2	112,630	59.4	18,733	9.9	5,749	3.0	686	0.4	50,626	26.7	1,149	0.6
State	1,670,268	90,512	6.6	43,420	45.0	8,911	9.2	962	1.0	256	0.3	42,096	43.6	867	0.9
Local	1,769,016	122,146	6.9	96,434	78.9	11,643	9.5	4,796	3.9	433	0.4	8,558	7.0	282	0.2
Massachusetts	[illegible]	240,272	[illegible]	136,247	56.7	43,992	18.3	6,684	2.8	950	0.4	51,015	21.2	1,384	0.6
State	2,238,909	61,834	2.8	14,067	22.7	6,533	10.6	2,881	4.7	950	1.5	35,480	57.4	1,923	3.1
Local	2,183,342	179,532	8.2	122,188	68.1	37,801	21.1	3,803	2.1	-	-	15,734	8.8	6	(Z)
Michigan	[illegible]	319,786	[illegible]	192,779	60.3	47,899	15.0	12,977	4.1	2,781	0.9	62,695	19.6	655	0.2
State	3,663,122	85,236	2.5	32,338	37.9	9,083	10.7	2,906	3.4	-	-	40,490	47.5	415	0.5
Local	3,889,080	246,218	6.2	166,387	67.1	39,402	16.3	10,071	4.2	2,781	1.1	47,137	11.2	240	0.1
Minnesota	2,771,400	106,725	3.8	56,941	56.4	14,019	13.3	5,161	4.9	689	0.7	27,161	25.9	756	0.7
State	1,068,332	32,074	1.9	9,529	29.7	2,641	8.2	668	2.1	126	0.6	18,274	57.0	756	2.4
Local	1,932,996	74,384	3.8	47,363	63.9	11,519	15.5	4,498	6.0	348	0.7	10,256	13.8	-	
Mississippi	1,160,200	40,113	3.5	26,860	66.5	4,790	11.9	1,390	3.5	84	0.2	6,701	16.7	458	1.1
State	364,130	10,890	2.0	5,486	50.2	1,315	7.8	703	4.2	-	-	4,777	29.5	409	2.4
Local	621,639	23,233	3.7	17,207	74.1	3,474	15.0	692	3.0	84	0.4	1,724	7.4	53	0.2
Missouri	3,370,000	138,882	5.4	87,841	63.2	21,923	15.8	5,523	3.9	215	0.2	22,897	16.5	473	0.3
State	1,419,664	35,304	2.5	13,043	36.9	7,371	20.8	755	2.1	-	-	13,833	39.1	362	1.0
Local	1,912,542	103,684	5.9	74,873	72.2	14,561	14.0	4,771	4.6	215	0.2	9,153	8.8	111	0.1
Montana	469,000	17,810	3.8	9,468	53.2	2,733	15.3	1,227	6.9	76	0.4	4,242	23.8	65	0.4
State	299,687	8,061	2.7	3,341	41.4	781	9.7	420	5.2	-	-	3,495	43.3	30	0.4
Local	228,283	10,444	4.6	6,815	65.3	1,965	18.8	807	7.7	76	0.7	746	7.1	35	0.3
Nebraska	893,200	34,561	4.1	20,350	58.9	4,813	13.9	2,298	6.6	232	0.7	6,425	18.0	643	1.9
State	441,364	12,169	2.8	4,598	37.7	1,463	12.0	268	2.2	-	-	5,208	42.8	642	5.3
Local	574,913	22,474	3.9	15,752	70.1	3,351	14.9	2,030	9.0	232	1.0	1,098	4.9	1	(Z)
Nevada	415,200	33,258	8.0	20,978	63.1	2,903	8.7	2,152	6.5	360	1.1	6,628	19.9	238	0.7
State	239,039	10,080	4.2	3,411	33.8	740	7.3	355	3.5	-	-	5,206	51.6	368	3.7
Local	249,327	23,413	9.4	17,573	75.1	2,163	9.2	1,796	7.7	360	1.5	1,421	6.1	-	-
New Hampshire	[illegible]	15,867	[illegible]	9,749	61.4	2,177	13.7	522	3.3	84	0.5	3,084	19.5	241	1.5
State	210,997	6,595	3.1	2,601	39.4	842	12.8	281	4.3	75	1.1	2,555	38.7	241	3.7
Local	205,778	9,285	4.5	7,148	77.0	1,348	14.5	241	2.6	9	0.1	539	5.8	-	-
New Jersey	4,329,700	313,657	7.2	199,152	63.7	38,054	12.1	13,161	4.2	3,517	1.1	58,149	18.5	1,124	0.4
State	2,176,425	79,001	3.6	27,463	34.8	9,442	12.0	2,800	3.5	3,381	4.3	35,136	44.5	1,379	1.7
Local	3,058,200	236,184	7.7	172,192	72.9	29,681	12.6	10,361	4.4	136	0.1	23,013	9.7	201	0.1
New Mexico	681,000	32,809	4.8	20,928	63.8	4,148	12.6	1,708	5.2	244	0.7	5,597	17.1	184	0.6
State	522,616	17,915	3.4	7,823	43.7	3,498	19.5	1,225	6.8	244	1.4	4,816	26.9	309	1.7
Local	331,640	16,143	4.9	13,141	81.4	1,737	10.8	483	3.0	-	-	782	4.8	-	-
New York	16,770,100	1,187,230	7.1	755,126	63.6	153,159	12.9	48,251	4.1	6,284	0.5	222,376	18.7	2,037	0.2
State	3,206,165	231,343	7.2	54,157	23.4	33,388	14.4	12,825	5.5	500	0.2	128,236	55.4	1,429	0.7
Local	12,987,116	994,032	7.7	701,104	70.5	121,965	12.3	35,431	3.6	5,790	0.6	128,481	12.9	1,261	0.1
North Carolina	2,359,630	134,811	5.7	69,770	51.8	17,120	13.4	3,572	2.6	1,110	0.8	41,836	31.1	303	0.2
State	1,737,203	76,840	4.4	19,619	25.5	15,431	20.1	2,128	2.8	1,108	1.5	37,784	49.2	710	0.9
Local	1,364,604	58,581	4.3	50,201	85.7	2,689	4.6	1,444	2.5	2	(Z)	4,052	7.0	199	0.3
North Dakota	405,700	12,571	3.1	6,899	54.9	2,251	17.9	1,016	8.1	51	0.4	1,940	15.4	354	2.8
State	268,933	4,288	1.6	1,177	27.4	623	14.5	250	5.8	-	-	1,713	39.9	525	12.2
Local	206,619	8,456	4.1	5,722	67.7	1,628	19.3	766	9.1	51	0.6	227	2.7	2	(Z)
Ohio	5,702,900	345,019	6.0	195,240	56.6	50,897	14.8	11,928	3.5	1,083	0.3	83,288	24.1	2,083	0.6
State	2,771,300	99,252	3.6	23,130	23.3	7,083	7.1	1,742	1.8	-	-	64,969	65.5	1,923	1.9
Local	3,819,963	248,641	6.5	172,245	69.3	45,453	18.3	10,187	4.1	1,083	0.4	19,513	7.8	160	0.1
Oklahoma	1,473,800	58,226	4.0	33,255	57.1	8,435	14.5	5,700	9.8	153	0.3	10,490	18.0	193	0.3
State	1,062,595	25,016	2.4	8,096	32.4	4,486	17.9	3,188	12.7	-	-	8,431	33.7	815	3.3
Local	679,972	34,100	5.0	25,212	73.9	4,087	12.0	2,586	7.6	153	0.5	2,059	6.0	-	-
Oregon	1,448,600	77,494	5.3	42,783	55.2	10,005	12.9	4,353	5.6	316	0.4	19,241	24.8	796	1.0
State	578,801	28,800	5.3	9,789	34.0	2,987	10.4	1,388	4.8	103	0.4	13,968	48.5	572	2.0
Local	810,201	48,971	6.0	33,004	67.4	7,082	14.5	2,971	6.1	213	0.4	5,476	11.2	225	0.5
Pennsylvania	7,044,200	386,115	5.5	227,973	59.0	61,673	16.0	17,645	4.6	2,425	0.6	75,238	19.5	1,161	0.3
State	4,646,263	101,722	2.3	41,677	41.0	13,584	13.4	1,722	1.6	-	-	43,090	42.4	1,649	1.6
Local	3,923,998	301,522	7.8	186,841	61.3	48,115	15.9	15,924	5.2	2,425	0.8	31,796	10.9	315	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Total Expenditure of State and Local Governments for the Criminal Justice System by Activity, Percent Distribution, and Relation of Total to Total General Expenditure, by State: Fiscal Year 1969-70—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and level of government	Total general expenditure[1]	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities		Other criminal justice activities	
		Total expenditure[1]	Percent of general expenditure total	Total expenditure[1]	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure[1]	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure[1]	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure[1]	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure[1]	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure[1]	Percent of criminal justice total
Rhode Island	586,607	31,207	5.3	19,304	61.8	5,311	17.0	800	2.6	194	0.6	5,394	17.3	23	0.1
State	333,214	15,312	4.6	2,453	16.0	5,103	33.3	402	2.6	194	1.3	6,971	45.5	187	1.2
Local	274,393	15,895	5.8	16,851	96.3	208	1.3	398	2.5	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-
South Carolina	1,183,300	49,919	4.2	30,849	61.8	6,329	12.7	1,140	2.3	302	0.6	10,649	21.3	410	0.8
State	492,856	21,490	4.4	9,899	46.0	1,130	5.3	711	3.3	265	1.2	8,624	40.1	868	4.0
Local	614,289	28,892	4.7	20,960	72.5	5,201	18.0	429	1.5	37	0.1	2,265	7.8	-	-
South Dakota	428,400	14,745	3.5	7,757	52.6	2,479	16.8	1,274	8.6	107	0.7	2,580	17.5	548	3.7
State	233,215	5,685	2.4	2,084	36.7	703	12.4	161	2.8	-	-	2,189	38.5	548	9.6
Local	284,214	9,103	4.1	5,673	62.3	1,818	20.0	1,114	12.2	107	1.2	391	4.3	-	-
Tennessee	1,951,400	96,066	4.9	50,940	53.0	15,591	16.2	3,415	3.6	438	0.5	25,418	26.5	264	0.3
State	1,211,190	34,869	2.9	8,301	23.8	3,039	8.7	1,869	5.4	200	0.6	20,999	60.2	461	1.3
Local	1,123,773	62,399	5.6	42,743	68.5	12,585	20.2	1,546	2.5	238	0.4	5,287	8.5	-	-
Texas	5,631,900	283,234	5.0	176,774	62.4	40,642	14.3	15,345	5.4	1,044	0.4	47,463	16.8	1,366	0.5
State	2,292,978	79,928	2.5	33,929	42.5	8,342	10.4	2,768	3.5	-	-	33,892	42.4	995	1.2
Local	3,338,849	203,359	6.1	142,852	70.2	32,329	15.9	13,186	6.5	1,044	0.5	13,574	6.7	351	0.2
Utah	673,300	25,303	3.8	14,472	57.2	3,691	14.6	1,322	5.2	32	0.1	5,413	21.4	374	1.5
State	486,110	11,409	2.3	3,468	30.4	1,909	16.7	564	4.9	-	-	4,904	43.0	564	4.9
Local	316,228	14,397	4.6	11,010	76.5	1,793	12.5	759	5.3	32	0.2	803	5.6	-	-
Vermont	322,100	13,446	4.2	6,459	48.0	1,917	13.8	839	6.1	-	-	4,484	33.3	27	0.2
State	298,632	10,834	4.2	3,871	35.7	1,916	17.7	448	4.1	-	-	4,572	42.2	27	0.2
Local	112,923	3,054	2.7	2,630	86.1	1	(Z)	391	12.8	-	-	32	1.0	-	-
Virginia	2,445,300	113,236	4.7	70,091	61.9	15,459	13.7	5,505	4.9	119	0.1	21,841	19.3	241	0.2
State	1,312,200	54,082	3.6	23,474	43.4	7,208	13.3	2,930	5.4	-	-	20,229	37.4	241	0.4
Local	1,624,772	71,484	5.7	54,718	76.5	10,291	14.4	2,697	3.8	119	0.2	3,659	5.1	-	-
Washington	2,588,900	128,119	4.9	66,607	52.0	15,968	12.5	5,532	4.3	75	0.1	39,595	30.9	342	0.3
State	1,477,421	51,907	3.1	14,203	27.4	3,185	6.1	1,242	2.4	-	-	32,935	63.5	342	0.7
Local	1,442,429	77,514	5.4	52,410	67.6	12,812	16.5	4,486	5.8	75	0.1	6,731	10.0	-	-
West Virginia	973,600	29,219	3.0	16,714	57.2	3,870	13.3	1,631	5.6	5	(Z)	6,837	23.4	152	0.5
State	768,677	12,568	1.6	5,762	45.8	1,471	11.7	492	3.9	-	-	4,687	37.3	156	1.2
Local	385,296	16,708	4.3	10,984	65.7	2,405	14.4	1,140	6.8	5	(Z)	2,174	13.0	-	-
Wisconsin	3,058,300	159,982	5.2	92,670	57.9	17,237	10.8	6,994	4.4	457	0.3	42,252	26.4	422	0.3
State	1,921,438	51,967	2.7	8,555	16.5	5,746	11.1	2,194	4.2	55	0.1	35,083	67.5	334	0.6
Local	2,084,980	111,745	5.4	84,644	75.7	13,372	12.0	5,343	4.8	408	0.4	7,890	7.1	88	0.1
Wyoming	291,200	9,980	3.4	5,736	57.5	1,336	13.4	591	5.9	67	0.7	1,900	19.0	281	2.8
State	197,443	4,304	2.2	1,517	35.2	566	13.2	110	2.6	-	-	1,840	42.8	271	6.3
Local	143,969	5,685	4.0	4,223	74.3	775	13.6	481	8.5	67	1.2	129	2.3	10	0.2

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
(X) Not applicable.
(Z) Less than 0.05 percent.
[1] Intergovernmental expenditures are excluded from the totals, since these amounts are reflected in the direct expenditures of the recipient governments. Local government amounts for a few States (mainly Indiana) adjusted after tabulations closed. Nationwide figures have not been revised.

Table 6. Expenditure of State and Local Governments for the Criminal

(Thousands of

Line No.	State	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities				Prosecution activities	
		Total[1]	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total[1]	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total[1]	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total[1]	Direct expenditure
			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure
1	United States, total	7,[illegible]	7,[illegible]	460,023	180,243	4,491,[illegible]	4,[illegible]	226,812	62,396	1,061,771	1,011,472	30,280	14,013	339,776	336,313
2	State	2,[illegible]	1,[illegible]	134,062	128,869	743,774	633,[illegible]	54,600	52,205	292,690	275,165	7,207	10,318	84,561	82,277
3	Local	5,505,472	5,178,138	275,961	51,374	3,812,907	3,630,504	172,212	10,191	783,093	736,326	43,073	3,695	257,176	254,026
4	Alabama	68,215	63,880	4,335	1,111	39,901	37,663	2,238	56	12,255	12,127	128	110	2,650	2,634
5	State	23,193	19,764	2,484	945	7,159	6,412	747	-	2,956	2,916	40	-	1,176	1,171
6	Local	46,133	44,116	1,851	166	32,798	31,251	1,491	56	9,409	9,211	88	110	1,464	1,453
7	Alaska	21,165	19,810	1,353	71	6,749	6,631	118	60	5,208	4,189	1,019	11	2,046	2,044
8	State	17,062	15,835	1,227	-	3,362	3,362	-	-	4,905	3,892	1,013	-	1,650	1,650
9	Local	4,471	3,975	126	71	3,447	3,269	118	60	313	297	6	11	396	394
10	Arizona	70,039	64,955	5,084	1	44,118	40,518	3,600	1	10,347	9,969	378	-	3,600	3,569
11	State	20,806	18,169	2,637	-	10,617	8,845	1,772	-	1,453	1,392	61	-	574	569
12	Local	49,234	46,786	2,447	1	33,502	31,673	1,828	1	8,894	8,577	317	-	3,026	3,000
13	Arkansas	27,271	25,679	1,592	16	17,930	16,901	1,029	1	4,273	4,131	142	15	996	947
14	State	10,223	9,375	848	-	4,973	4,548	425	-	1,704	1,696	8	-	272	264
15	Local	17,064	16,304	744	16	12,998	12,353	604	1	2,584	2,435	134	15	684	683
16	California	1,171,161	1,112,599	58,562	31,915	636,214	605,939	30,275	11,774	140,372	124,814	15,558	25	68,151	67,706
17	State	299,379	268,243	8,754	22,382	103,832	94,237	5,895	3,700	16,840	16,786	54	-	11,176	11,104
18	Local	903,696	844,356	49,808	9,533	544,156	511,702	24,380	8,074	123,597	108,028	15,504	25	57,002	56,602
19	Colorado	73,134	69,981	3,153	1,859	37,918	35,699	2,219	-	13,486	13,363	123	-	4,030	3,985
20	State	31,526	27,092	1,604	1,831	8,772	7,774	998	-	7,522	7,427	95	-	351	351
21	Local	43,466	41,890	1,549	28	29,146	27,925	1,221	-	5,964	5,936	28	-	3,706	3,634
22	Connecticut	113,578	108,241	5,337	324	70,926	67,015	3,511	130	20,684	19,232	1,452	194	2,013	2,009
23	State	54,373	50,486	3,693	194	12,569	10,701	1,868	-	20,648	19,002	1,452	194	801	798
24	Local	59,530	57,755	1,644	130	58,087	56,314	1,643	130	230	230	-	-	1,213	1,211
25	Delaware	26,226	21,201	5,025	53	11,496	10,603	893	-	4,328	4,223	105	-	764	756
26	State	17,977	13,110	4,814	53	4,434	3,752	682	-	3,384	3,279	105	-	469	461
27	Local	8,302	8,091	211	-	7,062	6,851	211	-	944	944	-	-	295	295
28	District of Columbia (local)	108,474	108,093	3,381	-	56,791	55,226	1,565	-	18,765	18,196	569	-	2,060	2,060
29	Florida	239,085	223,366	15,719	776	139,509	131,462	8,047	6	43,835	42,681	1,154	3	11,358	11,146
30	State	69,751	59,076	6,910	765	19,850	18,282	1,568	-	7,707	7,205	502	-	3,713	3,615
31	Local	174,109	165,290	8,809	11	119,665	113,180	6,479	6	36,130	35,476	652	3	7,647	7,531
32	Georgia	111,380	104,776	6,604	1,818	59,643	56,253	3,390	759	18,916	18,655	261	92	3,942	3,897
33	State	39,017	34,445	3,630	942	10,672	9,708	964	-	4,295	4,266	29	-	852	837
34	Local	74,181	70,331	2,974	876	49,735	46,545	2,431	759	14,713	14,389	232	92	3,091	3,060
35	Hawaii	19,[illegible]	14,[illegible]	1,445	-	11,592	10,[illegible]	792	-	5,976	5,530	446	-	3,667	3,647
36	State	11,[illegible]	10,974	635	-	604	601	3	-	5,976	5,530	446	-	849	849
37	Local	24,301	23,491	810	-	20,988	20,159	789	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,818	2,798
38	Idaho	17,243	15,110	2,133	-	9,391	8,710	681	-	3,300	2,435	865	-	983	960
39	State	7,130	5,523	1,607	-	1,872	1,637	235	-	1,893	1,090	803	-	245	238
40	Local	10,113	9,587	526	-	7,519	7,073	446	-	1,407	1,345	62	-	737	722
41	Illinois	444,067	425,851	18,216	8,362	297,422	287,178	10,244	6,185	59,063	58,693	370	3	17,988	17,750
42	State	117,677	101,674	8,959	7,044	39,356	31,159	2,016	6,181	20,701	20,567	134	-	5,117	4,203
43	Local	334,752	324,177	9,257	1,318	264,251	256,019	8,228	4	38,367	38,126	236	3	13,734	13,547
44	Indiana	111,102	104,634	6,468	713	70,019	66,140	3,879	283	14,635	14,500	135	2	5,280	5,244
45	State	39,701	35,536	3,921	244	16,107	14,339	1,524	244	3,306	3,267	39	-	2,175	2,162
46	Local	72,115	69,098	2,547	469	54,195	51,810	2,346	39	11,332	11,233	96	2	3,105	3,082
47	Iowa	69,559	64,130	5,429	2,001	38,846	36,602	2,244	69	10,209	10,134	75	244	3,364	3,341
48	State	29,692	24,997	3,321	1,374	11,488	10,676	812	-	2,356	2,354	2	-	609	604
49	Local	41,867	39,133	2,108	627	27,427	25,926	1,432	69	8,097	7,780	73	244	2,765	2,737
50	Kansas	55,325	52,747	2,578	176	30,427	28,784	1,643	13	8,231	8,141	90	6	2,955	2,919
51	State	21,612	20,144	1,327	141	6,585	6,010	575	-	2,961	2,943	18	-	509	509
52	Local	33,888	32,603	1,251	35	23,855	22,774	1,068	13	5,275	5,198	72	6	2,461	2,410
53	Kentucky	70,693	65,888	4,805	1,987	43,571	40,367	3,204	1,411	9,736	9,713	23	59	2,755	2,716
54	State	32,962	28,864	2,366	1,732	13,815	11,527	678	1,440	6,422	6,368	1	53	907	875
55	Local	39,697	37,024	2,439	255	31,167	28,840	2,526	1	3,373	3,345	22	6	1,848	1,841
56	Louisiana	95,375	89,157	6,218	269	62,092	58,182	3,910	25	13,547	12,926	621	13	4,377	4,330
57	State	29,530	27,408	1,892	230	11,828	10,617	1,211	-	4,552	4,552	-	-	1,869	1,856
58	Local	66,113	61,749	4,326	39	50,289	47,565	2,699	25	9,007	8,374	621	13	2,508	2,472
59	Maine	26,144	24,001	2,143	42	13,991	13,179	812	-	4,041	3,618	423	27	771	767
60	State	14,949	13,316	1,633	-	5,378	4,971	407	-	2,589	2,229	361	-	558	557
61	Local	11,237	10,685	510	42	8,613	8,208	405	-	1,479	1,390	62	27	224	210

See footnotes at end of table.

Justice System, by Character, by State: Fiscal Year 1969-70

dollars)

Prosecution activities--Con.		Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities				Other criminal justice activities				Contributions to state administered retirement systems[2]	
Direct expenditure--Con.	Intergovernmental	Total[1]	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total[1]	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total[1]	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental		
Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			
3,463	1,961	46,408	46,159	249	939	1,623,745	1,444,672	179,073	90,051	29,794	29,648	146	10,883	95,845	1
672	1,602	10,215	9,374	50	791	1,104,425	929,966	121,387	53,070	34,884	23,855	146	10,883	41,927	2
2,791	359	37,132	36,785	199	148	609,371	514,704	57,686	36,981	5,793	5,793	-	-	53,918	3
16	-	3	3	-	-	12,082	10,129	1,953	945	1,324	1,324	-	-	-	4
5	-	-	-	-	-	10,568	7,931	1,692	945	1,324	1,324	-	-	-	5
11	-	3	3	-	-	2,459	2,198	261	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
2	-	302	302	-	-	6,544	6,330	214	-	314	314	-	-	-	7
-	-	302	302	-	-	6,529	6,315	214	-	314	314	-	-	-	8
2	-	-	-	-	-	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
31	-	322	317	5	-	11,066	10,001	1,065	-	586	581	5	-	97	10
5	-	-	-	-	-	7,685	6,891	794	-	477	472	5	-	5	11
26	-	322	317	5	-	3,381	3,110	271	-	109	109	-	-	92	12
9	-	39	39	-	-	4,054	3,642	412	-	19	19	-	-	239	13
8	-	-	-	-	-	3,255	2,848	407	-	19	19	-	-	239	14
1	-	39	39	-	-	799	794	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
445	27	14,226	14,145	81	791	309,132	296,946	12,186	18,896	3,066	3,049	17	402	3,610	16
72	-	775	-	-	775	164,419	144,198	2,716	17,505	2,337	1,918	17	402	3,610	17
373	27	14,241	14,145	81	16	163,609	152,748	9,470	1,391	1,131	1,131	-	-	-	18
45	28	902	866	36	-	16,363	15,651	712	170	435	417	18	1,661	-	19
-	-	556	520	36	-	12,238	11,611	457	170	2,087	408	18	1,661	-	20
45	28	346	346	-	-	4,295	4,040	255	-	9	9	-	-	-	21
4	-	-	-	-	-	20,220	19,850	370	-	135	135	-	-	-	22
3	-	-	-	-	-	20,220	19,850	370	-	135	135	-	-	-	23
1	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	-	24
8	-	136	135	1	-	8,274	4,258	4,016	-	1,228	1,226	2	53	612	25
8	-	135	134	1	-	8,274	4,258	4,016	-	1,281	1,226	2	53	612	26
-	-	1	1	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	-	27
-	-	623	623	-	-	30,162	28,915	1,247	-	73	73	-	-	-	28
212	2	1,855	1,843	12	-	41,082	34,788	6,294	-	1,446	1,446	-	765	836	29
98	-	827	820	7	-	31,995	27,260	4,735	-	1,659	894	-	765	836	30
114	2	1,028	1,023	5	-	9,087	7,528	1,559	-	552	552	-	-	-	31
45	1	358	357	1	-	27,995	25,093	2,902	564	521	521	-	402	2,128	32
15	-	-	-	-	-	22,284	19,122	2,622	540	914	512	-	402	253	33
30	1	358	357	1	-	6,275	5,971	280	24	9	9	-	-	1,875	34
20	-	-	-	-	-	4,675	4,488	187	-	40	40	-	-	-	35
-	-	-	-	-	-	4,140	3,954	186	-	40	40	-	-	-	36
20	-	-	-	-	-	535	534	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
23	-	222	221	-	-	3,214	2,650	564	-	134	134	-	-	132	38
7	-	-	-	-	-	2,997	2,435	562	-	123	123	-	-	132	39
16	-	222	221	-	-	217	215	2	-	11	11	-	-	-	40
238	863	1,832	1,823	9	-	67,380	60,025	7,355	1,309	382	382	-	-	1,672	41
51	863	-	-	-	-	52,336	45,578	6,758	-	167	167	-	-	1,672	42
187	-	1,832	1,823	9	-	16,353	14,447	597	1,309	215	215	-	-	-	43
36	-	494	491	3	-	20,416	17,992	2,424	428	258	258	-	-	1,416	44
13	-	38	35	3	-	17,819	15,477	2,342	-	256	256	-	-	1,416	45
23	-	456	456	-	-	3,025	2,515	82	428	2	2	-	-	-	46
23	6	566	564	2	78	16,446	13,361	3,085	230	128	128	-	1,374	830	47
1	-	-	-	-	-	13,811	11,305	2,506	-	1,432	58	-	1,374	818	48
22	6	643	564	2	78	2,865	2,056	579	230	70	70	-	-	12	49
36	15	63	63	-	1	13,298	12,493	805	-	351	347	4	141	1,677	50
-	-	5	5	-	-	11,153	10,423	730	-	399	254	4	141	893	51
36	15	59	58	-	1	2,145	2,070	75	-	93	93	-	-	784	52
39	1	5	5	-	1	14,331	12,792	1,539	226	295	295	-	289	634	53
32	-	-	-	-	-	11,254	9,799	1,455	-	584	295	-	289	634	54
7	1	6	5	-	1	3,303	2,993	84	226	-	-	-	-	-	55
47	-	68	68	-	-	15,212	13,572	1,640	1	79	79	-	230	452	56
11	-	-	-	-	-	10,989	10,319	670	-	292	62	-	230	452	57
36	-	68	68	-	-	4,224	3,253	970	1	17	17	-	-	-	58
4	11	135	135	-	4	7,173	6,269	904	-	33	33	-	-	-	59
1	-	-	-	-	-	6,391	5,527	864	-	33	33	-	-	-	60
3	11	138	135	-	4	782	742	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	61

Table 6. Expenditure of State and Local Governments for the Criminal

(Thousands of

Line number	State	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities				Prosecution activities	
		Total[1]	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total[1]	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total[1]	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total[1]	Direct expenditure
			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure
1	Maryland	189,373	176,600	12,973	29,085	112,630	104,195	8,435	27,224	18,733	18,612	121	1,822	5,749	5,723
2	State	96,312	63,183	4,461	28,868	43,420	14,629	1,741	27,050	8,911	7,090	3	1,818	962	962
3	Local	122,146	113,417	8,512	217	96,434	89,566	6,694	174	11,643	11,522	118	4	4,796	4,761
4	Massachusetts	240,272	216,920	23,352	1,094	136,247	129,316	6,931	8	43,992	31,580	12,412	342	6,684	6,649
5	State	61,834	56,052	4,895	887	14,067	12,521	1,546	-	6,533	6,179	12	342	2,881	2,856
6	Local	179,532	160,868	18,457	207	122,188	116,795	5,385	8	37,801	25,401	12,400	-	3,803	3,789
7	Michigan	319,786	306,627	13,159	7,664	192,779	186,723	6,056	2,146	47,899	46,378	1,521	586	12,977	12,854
8	State	85,232	76,425	5,533	3,274	32,338	28,630	1,772	1,936	9,083	7,662	839	582	2,906	2,873
9	Local	242,218	230,202	7,626	4,390	162,587	158,093	4,284	210	39,402	38,716	682	4	10,071	9,981
10	Minnesota	104,727	99,451	5,276	1,730	66,941	59,280	1,661	191	14,019	13,811	208	140	5,161	5,078
11	State	32,074	29,154	2,414	506	3,529	9,461	68	-	2,641	2,612	29	-	688	676
12	Local	74,384	70,297	2,862	1,224	47,563	45,819	1,593	191	11,919	11,199	179	140	4,498	4,402
13	Mississippi	40,113	37,356	2,757	10	26,690	24,955	1,735	3	4,790	4,759	31	-	1,390	1,374
14	State	16,890	15,684	1,202	4	9,486	8,991	495	-	1,319	1,300	19	-	703	687
15	Local	23,233	21,672	1,555	6	17,207	15,964	1,240	3	3,474	3,459	16	-	691	687
16	Missouri	138,882	131,231	7,651	168	87,841	83,473	4,368	79	21,933	21,739	194	-	5,523	5,497
17	State	35,364	33,553	1,776	35	13,043	12,209	799	35	7,371	7,365	6	-	755	744
18	Local	103,684	97,678	5,875	133	74,373	71,264	3,569	40	14,561	14,374	188	-	4,771	4,753
19	Montana	17,810	17,178	632	700	9,468	9,095	373	688	2,733	2,676	57	12	1,227	1,205
20	State	8,067	6,949	430	688	3,341	2,429	224	688	781	767	14	-	420	406
21	Local	10,444	10,229	202	12	6,815	6,666	149	-	1,965	1,909	43	12	807	799
22	Nebraska	34,561	33,051	1,510	81	20,350	19,228	1,122	-	4,813	4,754	59	-	2,298	2,287
23	State	12,169	11,388	781	-	4,588	4,152	436	-	1,463	1,439	28	-	268	265
24	Local	22,474	21,663	729	81	15,762	15,076	686	-	3,351	3,319	31	-	2,030	2,022
25	Nevada	33,258	31,700	1,558	235	20,978	20,001	977	6	2,903	2,873	30	-	2,152	2,118
26	State	10,080	9,067	784	229	3,411	2,998	413	-	740	728	12	-	355	355
27	Local	23,413	22,633	774	6	17,373	17,003	564	6	2,163	2,145	18	-	1,796	1,763
28	New Hampshire	15,867	15,295	572	13	9,749	9,279	470	-	2,177	2,173	4	13	522	519
29	State	6,995	6,262	333	-	2,601	2,337	264	-	842	841	1	-	281	278
30	Local	9,285	9,033	239	13	7,148	6,942	206	-	1,348	1,332	3	13	241	241
31	New Jersey	313,697	299,469	14,188	1,527	199,652	195,539	4,113	3	38,054	37,899	155	1,068	13,161	13,120
32	State	79,001	67,653	9,827	1,521	27,463	25,844	1,619	-	9,442	8,344	33	1,065	2,200	2,196
33	Local	236,184	231,816	4,361	6	172,192	169,695	2,494	3	29,681	29,555	122	3	10,961	10,924
34	New Mexico	32,809	28,488	4,321	1,249	20,928	16,852	4,076	36	4,148	4,074	74	4,087	1,708	1,663
35	State	17,915	15,306	2,448	161	7,823	5,558	2,229	36	3,498	3,426	72	-	1,225	1,189
36	Local	16,143	13,182	1,873	1,088	13,141	11,294	1,847	-	1,737	648	2	1,087	483	474
37	New York	1,187,230	1,100,278	86,952	38,145	755,126	713,208	41,918	743	153,156	146,791	6,365	2,197	48,251	47,971
38	State	231,343	178,166	23,454	29,723	54,765	49,343	4,679	743	33,388	31,838	122	1,428	12,825	12,816
39	Local	994,032	922,112	63,498	8,422	701,104	663,865	37,239	-	121,965	114,953	6,243	769	35,431	35,155
40	North Carolina	134,811	124,819	9,992	616	69,770	65,025	4,745	90	18,120	17,837	283	-	3,972	3,931
41	State	76,840	70,019	6,233	566	19,619	17,770	1,849	-	13,431	13,244	187	-	2,128	2,089
42	Local	58,587	54,800	3,737	50	50,201	47,255	2,896	90	2,689	2,593	96	-	1,444	1,442
43	North Dakota	12,971	12,217	354	173	6,899	6,669	234	-	2,251	2,243	8	-	1,076	1,075
44	State	4,288	3,950	165	173	1,177	1,123	54	-	623	623	-	-	250	250
45	Local	8,456	8,267	189	-	5,722	5,542	180	-	1,628	1,620	8	-	826	825
46	Ohio	345,019	319,419	25,600	2,573	195,740	186,014	9,726	35	50,897	50,339	562	1,639	11,928	11,856
47	State	99,252	84,748	12,655	1,849	23,530	21,709	1,825	-	7,083	5,621	60	1,402	1,747	1,740
48	Local	248,641	234,671	12,949	1,024	172,245	164,309	7,901	35	45,493	44,714	502	237	10,187	10,116
49	Oklahoma	58,226	55,783	2,443	890	33,255	31,311	1,944	53	8,435	8,321	114	138	5,700	5,633
50	State	25,016	23,314	1,027	675	8,096	7,334	709	53	4,486	4,482	4	-	3,188	3,166
51	Local	34,100	32,469	1,416	215	25,212	23,977	1,235	-	4,087	3,839	110	138	2,586	2,467
52	Oregon	77,494	75,728	1,766	283	42,783	41,715	1,068	10	10,005	9,940	65	64	4,353	4,298
53	State	28,806	28,053	665	88	9,789	9,629	160	-	2,987	2,929	-	58	1,388	1,388
54	Local	48,971	47,675	1,101	195	33,004	32,086	908	10	7,082	7,011	65	6	2,971	2,910
55	Pennsylvania	386,115	373,725	12,390	22,127	227,973	217,804	10,169	1,591	61,673	61,024	649	25	17,645	17,440
56	State	101,722	95,397	2,649	3,676	41,677	38,354	1,777	1,546	13,584	13,584	-	-	1,622	1,597
57	Local	306,522	278,328	9,741	18,451	187,847	179,450	8,392	3	48,115	47,440	649	25	16,024	15,843
58	Rhode Island	31,205	30,101	1,104	344	18,306	17,729	577	-	5,311	5,189	122	-	800	796
59	State	15,312	14,390	578	344	2,675	2,619	56	-	5,103	4,982	121	-	402	402
60	Local	16,237	15,711	526	-	15,631	15,110	521	-	208	207	1	-	398	394
61	South Carolina	49,919	47,354	2,565	471	30,849	28,732	2,117	10	6,329	6,295	34	3	1,140	1,135
62	State	21,497	19,628	1,411	458	9,899	8,906	994	-	1,130	1,117	13	-	711	709
63	Local	28,892	27,726	1,154	13	20,960	19,827	1,123	10	5,201	5,178	21	3	429	426

See footnotes at end of table.

Justice System, by Character, by State: Fiscal Year 1969-70—Continued

dollars)

Prosecution activities--Con.		Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities				Other criminal justice activities				Contributions to state-administered retirement systems[2]	Line number
Direct expenditure--Con.	Intergovernmental	Total[1]	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total[1]	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total[1]	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental		
Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			
26	9	686	685	1	2	50,626	46,236	4,390	28	1,149	1,149	-	-	1,821	1
-	-	256	256	-	-	42,096	39,479	2,717	-	867	867	-	-	1,821	2
26	9	430	429	1	2	8,552	6,857	1,673	28	282	282	-	-	-	3
9	-	950	950	-	-	51,015	47,058	3,957	192	1,384	1,371	13	349	-	4
25	-	950	950	-	-	35,640	32,141	3,299	-	1,923	1,365	13	349	-	5
14	-	-	-	-	-	15,734	14,877	658	199	6	6	-	-	-	6
12	-	2,781	2,781	-	-	62,695	57,236	5,459	4,912	655	655	-	-	4,012	7
3	-	-	-	-	-	40,400	36,845	2,889	756	415	415	-	-	1,770	8
90	-	2,781	2,781	-	-	27,147	20,391	2,570	4,176	240	240	-	-	242	9
84	24	689	688	1	46	27,161	23,838	1,923	1,360	756	756	-	-	1,646	10
12	-	186	169	1	16	18,274	15,480	2,304	490	756	756	-	-	1,646	11
71	24	568	519	-	30	10,256	8,358	1,019	879	-	-	-	-	-	12
16	-	84	84	-	-	6,701	5,756	945	-	456	428	10	4	508	13
16	-	-	-	-	-	4,977	4,311	666	-	409	373	10	4	508	14
-	-	84	84	-	-	1,724	1,445	279	-	47	55	-	-	-	15
26	4	215	215	-	-	22,897	19,834	3,063	89	473	473	-	-	2,428	16
11	-	-	-	-	-	13,833	12,873	960	-	362	362	-	-	2,428	17
15	4	215	215	-	-	9,153	6,961	2,103	89	111	111	-	-	-	18
22	-	76	76	-	-	4,241	4,061	180	-	65	65	-	-	291	19
14	-	-	-	-	-	3,495	3,317	178	-	30	30	-	-	217	20
8	-	76	76	-	-	746	744	2	-	35	35	-	-	74	21
11	-	232	232	-	-	6,223	5,909	16	81	643	641	2	-	433	22
3	-	-	-	-	-	5,208	4,896	16	-	642	640	2	-	231	23
8	-	232	232	-	-	1,098	1,013	-	81	1	1	-	-	202	24
34	-	360	345	14	-	6,628	6,127	501	99	238	236	2	130	-	25
-	-	-	-	-	-	5,206	4,780	327	99	168	236	2	130	-	26
34	-	360	345	14	-	1,521	1,377	144	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
3	-	84	84	-	-	3,094	3,001	93	-	241	239	2	-	178	28
3	-	75	75	-	-	2,555	2,492	63	-	241	239	2	-	77	29
-	-	9	9	-	-	539	509	30	-	-	-	-	-	101	30
41	-	3,517	3,516	1	-	58,149	48,271	9,878	-	1,134	1,134	-	456	37,474	31
4	-	3,381	3,381	-	-	35,136	26,965	8,171	-	1,377	923	-	456	10,998	32
37	-	136	135	1	-	23,013	21,306	1,707	-	201	201	-	-	26,916	33
45	-	244	244	-	-	5,997	5,471	126	1	184	184	-	125	79	34
36	-	244	244	-	-	4,816	4,705	111	-	109	184	-	125	79	35
9	-	-	-	-	-	782	766	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	36
280	6	6,284	6,277	7	5	222,776	183,884	37,382	34,341	2,037	2,037	-	853	-	37
9	-	500	500	-	-	123,236	82,671	18,644	26,699	1,629	776	-	853	-	38
271	6	5,790	5,777	7	5	137,431	101,101	17,738	7,642	1,261	1,261	-	-	-	39
41	-	1,170	1,170	-	-	41,876	36,955	4,921	-	303	303	-	366	3,238	40
39	-	1,168	1,168	-	-	37,754	33,604	4,150	-	710	144	-	366	2,095	41
2	-	2	2	-	-	4,092	3,349	742	-	139	139	-	-	1,143	42
1	-	51	51	-	-	1,440	1,329	111	-	354	354	-	173	28	43
-	-	-	-	-	-	1,713	1,602	111	-	323	352	-	173	28	44
1	-	51	51	-	-	227	227	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	45
72	5	1,083	1,083	-	-	83,288	68,048	15,240	1,194	2,083	2,083	-	-	22,344	46
7	-	-	-	-	-	66,960	53,759	13,763	447	1,923	1,923	-	-	1,998	47
65	5	1,083	1,083	-	-	19,313	14,289	4,477	747	160	160	-	-	21,346	48
67	74	153	153	-	3	10,490	10,172	318	-	193	193	-	622	511	49
22	-	-	-	-	-	8,431	8,139	292	-	815	193	-	622	511	50
45	74	156	153	-	3	2,059	2,033	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
55	6	316	316	-	-	19,241	18,663	578	200	796	796	-	-	155	52
-	-	103	103	-	-	13,968	13,433	505	30	571	571	-	-	155	53
55	6	213	213	-	-	5,476	5,230	73	173	225	225	-	-	-	54
205	-	2,425	2,404	21	-	75,238	73,892	1,346	19,648	1,161	1,161	-	903	-	55
25	-	-	-	-	-	43,090	41,016	847	1,227	1,749	846	-	903	-	56
180	-	2,425	2,404	21	-	31,796	32,876	499	18,421	315	315	-	-	-	57
4	-	194	194	-	-	6,397	5,993	364	-	237	200	37	344	-	58
-	-	194	194	-	-	6,397	5,993	364	-	581	200	37	344	-	59
4	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	-	60
5	-	302	302	-	-	10,889	10,480	409	-	410	410	-	498	2,999	61
2	-	265	265	-	-	8,624	8,222	402	-	868	410	-	498	1,170	62
3	-	37	37	-	-	2,265	2,258	7	-	-	-	-	-	1,429	63

Table 6. Expenditure of State and Local Governments for the Criminal

(Thousands of

State	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities				Prosecution activities	
	Total[1]	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total[1]	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total[1]	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total[1]	Direct expenditure
		Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure
1 South Dakota	14,745	14,415	330	43	7,797	7,667	90	-	2,479	2,451	28	4	1,474	1,474
2 State	2,685	2,599	86	-	2,884	2,884	-	-	703	703	-	-	161	161
3 Local	9,103	8,816	244	43	5,693	5,583	90	-	1,818	1,748	28	42	1,114	1,113
4 Tennessee	96,366	84,729	11,376	1,201	50,860	48,687	2,073	104	15,591	15,282	309	32	3,415	3,390
5 State	36,869	28,935	7,941	993	7,301	7,759	542	-	3,039	2,964	75	-	1,869	1,851
6 Local	61,399	55,793	3,436	209	43,743	40,928	1,731	104	12,585	12,318	234	32	1,546	1,539
7 Texas	283,934	263,377	19,859	50	156,794	146,587	11,187	7	40,642	36,707	1,935	28	19,945	19,768
8 State	70,436	70,436	-	-	33,949	29,844	4,085	-	8,342	8,340	2	-	2,768	2,758
9 Local	213,499	192,941	19,859	50	122,852	116,743	7,102	7	32,329	28,367	1,933	28	17,186	17,010
10 Utah	25,913	25,419	1,494	494	14,472	13,425	1,047	6	3,691	3,648	43	11	1,322	1,290
11 State	11,479	9,971	1,024	484	2,468	1,901	567	-	1,909	1,893	16	-	564	538
12 Local	14,399	15,448	470	10	12,010	10,524	480	6	1,793	1,755	27	11	759	752
13 Vermont	13,446	13,051	395	44	6,459	6,297	162	42	1,917	1,917	-	-	839	839
14 State	10,856	10,329	527	-	3,871	3,750	121	-	1,916	1,916	-	-	448	448
15 Local	3,094	2,744	48	42	2,630	2,547	41	42	1	1	-	-	391	391
16 Virginia	113,436	106,295	6,341	14,332	70,091	64,170	3,921	8,101	15,459	15,168	291	2,041	5,505	4,862
17 State	54,080	40,822	1,413	11,847	23,474	19,045	328	8,101	9,208	9,424	-	1,784	2,930	2,933
18 Local	71,484	65,473	4,928	385	54,718	51,125	3,593	-	10,291	9,744	291	297	2,697	1,932
19 Washington	128,119	116,529	11,590	1,301	68,409	64,294	4,393	6	15,968	15,487	481	28	5,532	5,483
20 State	51,967	43,977	7,990	1,190	14,803	11,992	2,811	-	3,185	2,876	309	-	1,242	1,030
21 Local	77,514	72,552	4,600	111	53,410	50,262	2,142	6	12,812	12,611	172	28	4,486	4,453
22 West Virginia	29,209	27,585	1,602	22	14,714	13,989	725	32	5,876	3,843	33	-	1,631	1,120
23 State	12,547	11,913	642	13	5,742	5,360	384	13	1,471	1,438	33	-	492	481
24 Local	16,662	15,644	960	9	8,972	8,629	341	19	2,405	2,405	-	-	1,140	1,139
25 Wisconsin	139,382	127,232	14,150	3,721	82,670	80,189	2,761	529	17,237	17,101	136	1,882	6,994	6,964
26 State	51,967	43,926	7,960	2,621	8,359	8,013	73	469	5,746	4,116	38	1,592	2,184	1,651
27 Local	111,745	103,826	6,710	1,110	80,644	78,896	5,688	60	13,372	12,985	98	290	5,342	5,313
28 Wyoming	9,680	9,683	297	0	5,036	5,548	188	4	1,336	1,316	20	5	591	580
29 State	4,304	4,226	78	-	1,517	1,517	-	-	566	566	-	-	110	110
30 Local	5,385	5,457	219	9	4,223	4,031	188	4	775	750	20	5	481	470

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
(Not applicable.
[1]Intergovernmental expenditures are excluded from the totals, since these amounts are reflected in the direct expenditures of the recipient governments.
[2]Data are not included in table. See text.

Justice System, by Character, by State: Fiscal Year 1969-70–Continued

dollars)

Prosecution activities--Con.		Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities				Other criminal justice activities				Contributions to State-administered retirement systems[2]	Line number
Direct expenditure	Intergovernmental	Total[1]	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total[1]	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total[1]	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental		
Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			
-	1	107	107	-	-	2,580	2,368	212	-	548	548	-	-	46	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	2,189	2,103	86	-	548	548	-	-	46	2
-	1	107	107	-	-	391	265	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
25	-	438	438	-	-	25,418	16,688	8,730	868	264	264	-	197	677	4
18	-	200	200	-	-	20,999	11,898	8,306	795	461	264	-	197	677	5
7	-	238	238	-	-	5,287	4,790	424	73	-	-	-	-	-	6
177	9	1,064	1,014	50	3	47,463	40,953	6,510	3	1,346	1,346	-	-	-	7
10	-	-	-	-	-	33,892	28,443	5,449	-	995	995	-	-	-	8
167	9	1,067	1,014	50	3	13,574	12,510	1,061	3	351	351	-	-	-	9
32	1	32	31	-	-	5,413	4,663	750	294	374	362	12	190	252	10
26	-	-	-	-	-	4,904	4,007	603	294	564	362	12	190	150	11
6	1	32	31	-	-	803	656	147	-	-	-	-	-	102	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	4,604	4,191	413	-	27	27	-	-	316	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	4,572	4,166	406	-	27	27	-	-	316	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	32	25	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
643	123	119	118	1	-	21,821	19,736	2,085	2,067	241	241	-	-	747	16
-	-	-	-	-	-	20,229	17,082	1,085	2,062	241	241	-	-	747	17
643	123	119	118	1	-	3,659	2,654	1,000	5	-	-	-	-	-	18
49	196	75	75	-	-	39,595	32,788	6,807	1,071	342	342	-	-	1,184	19
16	196	-	-	-	-	32,935	26,817	5,124	994	342	342	-	-	1,184	20
33	-	75	75	-	-	7,731	5,971	1,683	77	-	-	-	-	-	21
11	1	5	5	-	-	6,837	5,944	893	24	156	156	-	-	150	22
11	-	-	-	-	-	4,687	4,473	214	-	156	156	-	-	150	23
-	1	5	5	-	-	2,174	1,471	679	24	-	-	-	-	-	24
30	543	497	455	2	6	42,202	33,383	8,819	771	422	420	2	-	193	25
-	543	55	53	2	-	35,083	27,241	7,825	17	334	332	2	-	193	26
30	-	408	402	-	6	7,890	6,142	994	754	88	88	-	-	-	27
11	-	67	67	-	-	1,969	1,891	78	-	281	281	-	-	-	28
-	-	-	-	-	-	1,840	1,762	78	-	271	271	-	-	-	29
11	-	67	67	-	-	129	129	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	30

Table 7. Expenditure of State Governments for Police Protection Activities: Fiscal Year 1969-70

(Thousands of dollars)

State	Total	Intergovernmental	Direct expenditure		
			Total	Capital outlay	Current expenditure
Total	740,774	52,205	688,569	54,600	633,969
Alabama	7,159	-	7,159	747	6,412
Alaska	3,362	-	3,362	-	3,362
Arizona	10,617	-	10,617	1,772	8,845
Arkansas	4,973	-	4,973	425	4,548
California	103,832	3,700	100,132	5,895	94,237
Colorado	8,772	-	8,772	998	7,774
Connecticut	12,569	-	12,569	1,868	10,701
Delaware	4,434	-	4,434	682	3,752
Florida	19,850	-	19,850	1,568	18,282
Georgia	10,672	-	10,672	964	9,708
Hawaii	604	-	604	3	601
Idaho	1,872	-	1,872	235	1,637
Illinois	39,356	6,181	33,175	2,016	31,159
Indiana	16,107	244	15,863	1,524	14,339
Iowa	11,488	-	11,488	812	10,676
Kansas	6,585	-	6,585	575	6,010
Kentucky	13,815	1,410	12,405	878	11,527
Louisiana	11,828	-	11,828	1,211	10,617
Maine	5,378	-	5,378	407	4,971
Maryland	43,420	27,050	16,370	1,741	14,629
Massachusetts	14,067	-	14,067	1,546	12,521
Michigan	32,338	1,936	30,402	1,772	28,630
Minnesota	9,529	-	9,529	68	9,461
Mississippi	9,486	-	9,486	495	8,991
Missouri	13,043	35	13,008	799	12,209
Montana	3,341	688	2,653	224	2,429
Nebraska	4,598	-	4,598	436	4,162
Nevada	3,411	-	3,411	413	2,998
New Hampshire	2,601	-	2,601	264	2,337
New Jersey	27,463	-	27,463	1,619	25,844
New Mexico	5,823	36	5,787	2,229	3,558
New York	54,765	643	54,122	4,779	49,343
North Carolina	19,619	-	19,619	1,849	17,770
North Dakota	1,177	-	1,177	54	1,123
Ohio	23,530	-	23,530	1,826	21,704
Oklahoma	8,046	53	8,043	709	7,334
Oregon	9,789	-	9,789	160	9,629
Pennsylvania	41,677	1,546	40,131	1,777	38,354
Rhode Island	2,675	-	2,675	56	2,619
South Carolina	9,899	-	9,899	994	8,905
South Dakota	2,084	-	2,084	-	2,084
Tennessee	9,301	-	9,301	542	8,759
Texas	33,929	-	33,929	4,085	29,844
Utah	3,468	-	3,468	567	2,901
Vermont	3,871	-	3,871	121	3,750
Virginia	23,474	8,101	15,373	328	15,045
Washington	14,203	-	14,203	2,211	11,992
West Virginia	5,762	13	5,749	384	5,365
Wisconsin	8,555	469	8,086	73	8,013
Wyoming	1,517	-	1,517	-	1,517

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Table 8. Expenditure of State Governments for Judicial Activities: Fiscal Year 1969-70

(Thousands of dollars)

State	Total	Intergovernmental	Direct expenditure								
			Total	Capital outlay	Current expenditure						
					Total	Court of last resort	Intermediate appellate courts	Major trial courts	Other courts	Law libraries	Miscellaneous
Total	292,690	10,318	282,372	7,207	275,165	29,637	23,419	140,717	43,903	2,413	35,076
Alabama	2,956	-	2,956	40	2,916	469	146	1,259	320	40	682
Alaska	4,905	-	4,905	1,013	3,892	988	(X)	2,898	-	-	6
Arizona	1,453	-	1,453	61	1,392	316	441	543	-	92	-
Arkansas	1,704	-	1,704	8	1,696	307	(X)	1,336	-	23	30
California	16,840	-	16,840	54	16,786	1,606	4,738	9,164	-	322	956
Colorado	7,522	-	7,522	95	7,427	497	129	6,554	-	23	264
Connecticut	20,648	194	20,454	1,452	19,002	397	(X)	7,050	10,817	-	738
Delaware	3,384	-	3,384	105	3,279	157	(X)	976	2,129	17	-
Florida	7,707	-	7,707	502	7,205	569	1,408	5,166	-	-	62
Georgia	4,295	-	4,295	29	4,266	456	585	3,204	-	21	-
Hawaii	5,976	-	5,976	446	5,530	694	(X)	3,172	1,307	121	36
Idaho	1,893	-	1,893	803	1,090	286	(X)	744	-	54	6
Illinois	20,701	-	20,701	134	20,567	1,136	2,608	13,002	65	-	3,756
Indiana	3,306	-	3,306	39	3,267	348	400	2,366	(NA)	-	153
Iowa	2,356	-	2,356	2	2,354	502	(X)	1,737	-	75	40
Kansas	2,961	-	2,961	18	2,943	917	(X)	1,971	-	17	38
Kentucky	6,422	53	6,369	1	6,368	613	(X)	2,678	2,011	56	1,010
Louisiana	4,552	-	4,552	-	4,552	1,012	1,193	1,931	270	74	72
Maine	2,589	-	2,589	361	2,228	197	(X)	405	1,392	50	184
Maryland	8,911	1,818	7,093	3	7,090	2,289	342	641	3,356	70	392
Massachusetts	6,533	342	6,191	12	6,179	668	(X)	1,745	3,532	7	227
Michigan	9,083	582	8,501	839	7,662	1,507	1,751	2,378	2,025	-	1
Minnesota	2,641	-	2,641	29	2,612	541	(X)	1,661	-	123	287
Mississippi	1,315	-	1,315	15	1,300	334	(X)	872	-	56	38
Missouri	7,371	-	7,371	6	7,365	608	886	2,726	2,426	26	693
Montana	781	-	781	14	767	189	(X)	566	-	12	-
Nebraska	1,463	-	1,463	28	1,435	246	(X)	1,125	3	61	-
Nevada	740	-	740	12	728	306	(X)	422	-	-	-
New Hampshire	842	-	842	1	841	202	(X)	415	207	-	17
New Jersey	9,442	1,065	8,377	33	8,344	515	456	3,862	-	-	3,511
New Mexico	3,498	-	3,498	72	3,426	241	170	2,176	-	68	771
New York	33,388	1,428	31,960	122	31,838	1,218	5,000	13,286	2,523	443	9,368
North Carolina	15,431	-	15,431	187	15,244	528	506	8,914	4,874	28	394
North Dakota	623	-	623	-	623	192	(X)	406	-	25	-
Ohio	7,083	1,402	5,681	60	5,621	445	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,176
Oklahoma	4,486	-	4,486	4	4,482	763	-	3,719	-	-	-
Oregon	2,987	58	2,929	-	2,929	561	(NA)	2,254	-	78	36
Pennsylvania	13,584	-	13,584	-	13,584	1,478	625	8,607	2,874	-	-
Rhode Island	5,103	-	5,103	121	4,982	411	(X)	1,816	1,521	10	1,224
South Carolina	1,130	-	1,130	13	1,117	300	(X)	776	-	16	25
South Dakota	703	-	703	-	703	251	(X)	452	-	-	-
Tennessee	3,039	-	3,039	75	2,964	405	479	1,813	-	56	211
Texas	8,342	-	8,342	2	8,340	769	1,556	5,054	-	-	961
Utah	1,909	-	1,909	16	1,893	210	(X)	670	913	-	100
Vermont	1,916	-	1,916	-	1,916	169	(X)	612	1,088	-	47
Virginia	7,208	1,784	5,424	-	5,424	549	(X)	2,023	50	43	2,759
Washington	3,185	-	3,185	309	2,876	1,397	-	908	-	170	401
West Virginia	1,471	-	1,471	33	1,438	338	(X)	757	-	48	295
Wisconsin	5,746	1,592	4,154	38	4,116	434	(X)	3,533	-	40	109
Wyoming	566	-	566	-	566	146	(X)	372	-	48	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
NA Not available.
X Not applicable.

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Table 9. Expenditure of State Governments for Correctional Activities: Fiscal Year 1969-70

(Thousands of dollars)

State	Total	Intergovernmental	Direct expenditure								
			Total	Capital outlay	Current expenditure						
					Total	Institutions			Administration	Probation, parole and pardon	Miscellaneous
						For youth	For women	Other			
Total	1,104,425	53,070	1,051,355	121,387	929,968	266,077	18,635	510,569	38,668	89,851	6,168
Alabama	10,568	945	9,623	1,692	7,931	1,214	352	5,263	-	1,046	56
Alaska	6,529	-	6,529	214	6,315	2,207	(X)	3,273	-	835	-
Arizona	7,685	-	7,685	794	6,891	3,604	(X)	3,229	-	37	21
Arkansas	3,255	-	3,255	407	2,848	1,222	(X)	1,495	-	131	-
California	164,419	17,505	146,914	2,716	144,198	30,900	3,130	84,148	6,771	17,953	1,296
Colorado	12,238	170	12,068	457	11,611	3,214	(NA)	7,262	-	1,135	-
Connecticut	20,220	-	20,220	370	19,850	2,932	1,511	12,503	1,098	1,594	212
Delaware	8,274	-	8,274	4,016	4,258	1,533	(NA)	2,707	-	18	-
Florida	31,995	-	31,995	4,735	27,260	7,374	(X)	15,618	501	3,767	-
Georgia	22,284	540	21,744	2,622	19,122	4,867	(X)	11,955	-	2,300	-
Hawaii	4,140	-	4,140	186	3,954	1,013	(X)	2,364	78	480	19
Idaho	2,997	-	2,997	562	2,435	833	(X)	1,397	-	205	-
Illinois	52,336	-	52,336	6,758	45,578	17,774	1,104	20,742	3,945	1,534	479
Indiana	17,819	-	17,819	2,342	15,477	4,252	478	9,434	194	1,063	56
Iowa	13,811	-	13,811	2,506	11,305	2,675	402	7,606	-	618	4
Kansas	11,153	-	11,153	730	10,423	4,656	492	4,838	-	429	8
Kentucky	11,254	-	11,254	1,455	9,799	2,885	240	5,090	593	898	93
Louisiana	10,989	-	10,989	670	10,319	3,093	(NA)	4,292	-	2,901	33
Maine	6,391	-	6,391	864	5,527	2,470	421	2,141	-	495	-
Maryland	42,096	-	42,096	2,717	39,379	12,951	1,200	18,531	3,868	2,812	17
Massachusetts	35,480	-	35,480	3,299	32,181	6,088	1,511	19,525	2,852	2,198	7
Michigan	40,490	756	39,734	2,889	36,845	10,465	(X)	21,828	1,818	2,734	-
Minnesota	18,274	490	17,784	2,304	15,480	3,976	352	8,336	2,804	12	-
Mississippi	4,977	-	4,977	646	4,331	1,214	(X)	2,866	-	251	-
Missouri	13,833	-	13,833	960	12,873	3,296	225	6,846	818	1,688	-
Montana	3,495	-	3,495	178	3,317	1,478	(X)	1,709	-	130	-
Nebraska	5,208	-	5,208	312	4,896	1,362	156	3,121	-	257	-
Nevada	5,206	99	5,107	357	4,750	1,746	(NA)	2,548	-	456	-
New Hampshire	2,555	-	2,555	63	2,492	923	(X)	1,062	-	507	-
New Jersey	35,136	-	35,136	8,171	26,965	10,580	1,826	11,899	-	2,660	-
New Mexico	4,816	-	4,816	111	4,705	1,775	(NA)	2,422	-	508	-
New York	128,236	26,699	101,537	18,644	82,893	18,452	(NA)	48,844	4,697	10,692	208
North Carolina	37,784	-	37,784	4,180	33,604	8,782	904	18,511	1,574	3,612	221
North Dakota	1,713	-	1,713	111	1,602	592	(X)	890	-	120	-
Ohio	64,969	447	64,522	10,763	53,759	16,301	(NA)	29,107	4,734	2,869	748
Oklahoma	8,431	-	8,431	292	8,139	1,681	(NA)	5,361	1,084	13	-
Oregon	13,968	30	13,938	505	13,433	4,682	(NA)	7,400	-	1,351	-
Pennsylvania	43,090	1,227	41,863	847	41,016	15,152	1,217	20,277	-	3,112	1,258
Rhode Island	6,357	-	6,357	364	5,993	1,703	(X)	3,048	127	1,112	3
South Carolina	8,624	-	8,624	402	8,222	2,740	159	4,378	-	945	-
South Dakota	2,189	-	2,189	86	2,103	698	(X)	1,214	-	191	-
Tennessee	20,999	795	20,204	8,306	11,898	3,940	346	5,933	352	1,327	-
Texas	33,892	-	33,892	5,449	28,443	7,673	(NA)	19,517	-	1,252	1
Utah	4,904	294	4,610	603	4,007	1,505	(X)	2,053	27	422	-
Vermont	4,572	-	4,572	406	4,166	1,611	1	2,069	-	485	-
Virginia	20,229	2,062	18,167	1,085	17,082	5,535	1,223	7,963	224	1,610	527
Washington	32,935	994	31,941	5,124	26,817	11,186	(X)	11,743	200	2,995	693
West Virginia	4,687	-	4,687	214	4,473	1,431	118	2,410	-	317	197
Wisconsin	35,083	17	35,066	7,825	27,241	7,089	1,267	12,961	309	5,615	-
Wyoming	1,840	-	1,840	78	1,762	752	(X)	840	-	159	11

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
NA Not available.
X Not applicable.

Table 10. Percent Distribution of Full-Time Equivalent Employees of State and Local Governments Engaged in Criminal Justice Activities, by State: October 1970

State and level of government	Total full-time equivalent employees	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities		Other criminal justice activities	
		Number of State and local employees	Percent of all State and local employees	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total
United States, total	8,528,234	715,[illegible]	8.4	449,656	62.9	88,703	12.4	31,395	4.4	3,063	0.4	142,307	19.9	272	(Z)
State	2,301,963	172,241	7.5	55,846	32.5	18,464	10.7	6,780	3.9	545	0.3	90,334	52.4	272	0.2
Local	6,226,271	[illegible]	8.7	393,810	72.5	70,239	12.9	24,615	4.5	2,518	0.5	51,973	9.6	(NA)	(NA)
Alabama	135,723	8,544	6.3	5,978	65.3	1,339	15.7	212	2.5	-	-	1,415	16.6	-	-
State	48,792	1,948	4.6	702	36.0	289	14.8	37	1.9	-	-	920	47.2	-	-
Local	93,631	6,596	7.0	4,876	73.9	1,050	15.9	175	2.7	-	-	495	7.5	(NA)	(NA)
Alaska	15,555	1,353	8.7	551	40.7	312	23.1	119	8.8	-	-	371	27.4	-	-
State	8,473	943	11.1	257	27.3	285	30.2	79	8.4	-	-	322	34.1	-	-
Local	7,082	410	5.8	294	71.7	27	6.6	40	9.8	-	-	49	12.0	(NA)	(NA)
Arizona	77,177	6,682	8.7	4,173	62.5	1,114	16.7	336	5.0	54	0.8	1,005	15.0	-	-
State	21,953	1,667	7.6	788	47.3	260	15.6	39	2.3	-	-	580	34.8	-	-
Local	55,224	5,015	9.1	3,385	67.5	854	17.0	297	5.9	54	1.1	425	8.5	(NA)	(NA)
Arkansas	73,176	4,011	5.5	2,983	74.4	432	10.8	142	3.5	5	0.1	428	10.7	21	0.5
State	24,406	995	4.1	514	51.7	75	7.5	43	4.3	-	-	342	34.4	21	2.1
Local	48,770	3,016	6.2	2,469	81.9	357	11.8	99	3.3	5	0.2	86	2.9	(NA)	(NA)
California	891,705	92,310	10.4	53,490	57.9	8,370	9.1	4,883	5.3	1,332	1.4	24,194	26.2	41	(Z)
State	195,092	19,962	10.2	8,343	41.8	584	2.9	618	3.1	-	-	10,376	52.0	41	0.2
Local	696,613	72,348	10.4	45,147	62.4	7,786	10.8	4,265	5.9	1,332	1.8	13,818	19.1	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	106,743	8,188	7.7	4,418	54.1	1,894	23.1	397	4.8	16	0.2	1,463	17.9	-	-
State	35,568	1,018	8.5	665	22.0	1,249	41.4	33	1.1	-	-	1,071	35.5	-	-
Local	71,175	5,170	7.3	3,753	72.6	645	12.5	364	7.0	16	0.3	392	7.6	(NA)	(NA)
Connecticut	112,581	10,419	9.3	6,720	64.5	1,522	14.6	177	1.7	-	-	1,969	18.9	31	0.3
State	38,165	4,538	11.9	950	20.9	1,510	33.3	78	1.7	-	-	1,969	43.4	31	0.7
Local	74,416	5,881	7.9	5,770	98.1	12	0.2	99	1.7	-	-	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
Delaware	25,844	2,348	9.1	1,213	51.6	538	22.9	79	3.4	12	0.5	506	21.6	-	-
State	11,900	1,401	11.8	445	31.8	387	27.6	51	3.6	12	0.9	506	36.1	-	-
Local	13,944	947	6.8	768	81.1	151	15.9	28	3.0	-	-	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
District of Columbia (local)	48,677	9,586	19.7	6,679	69.7	1,053	11.0	219	2.3	62	0.6	1,573	16.4	(NA)	(NA)
Florida	294,845	24,833	8.4	15,873	63.9	2,780	11.2	1,083	4.4	305	1.2	4,792	19.4	-	-
State	71,647	6,001	8.4	1,558	26.0	323	5.4	402	6.7	204	3.4	3,514	58.6	-	-
Local	223,198	18,832	8.4	14,315	76.0	2,457	13.0	681	3.6	101	0.5	1,278	6.8	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	198,201	13,242	6.7	7,850	59.3	1,789	13.5	387	2.9	15	0.1	3,201	24.2	-	-
State	52,938	3,765	7.1	1,247	33.1	251	6.7	64	1.7	-	-	2,203	58.5	-	-
Local	145,355	9,477	6.5	6,603	69.7	1,538	16.2	323	3.4	15	0.2	998	10.5	(NA)	(NA)
Hawaii	38,157	2,960	7.8	1,786	60.3	549	18.5	158	5.3	-	-	467	15.8	-	-
State	28,082	1,014	3.6	(NA)	(NA)	549	54.1	65	6.4	-	-	400	39.4	-	-
Local	10,075	1,946	19.3	1,786	91.8	(X)	(X)	93	4.8	-	-	67	3.4	(NA)	(NA)
Idaho	32,396	1,919	5.9	1,244	64.8	251	13.1	121	6.3	15	0.8	276	14.4	12	0.6
State	10,767	500	4.6	144	28.8	75	15.0	23	4.6	-	-	246	49.2	12	2.4
Local	21,629	1,419	6.6	1,100	77.5	176	12.4	98	6.9	15	1.1	30	2.1	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois	440,225	42,486	9.7	28,776	67.7	4,927	11.6	1,859	4.4	183	0.4	6,745	15.8	-	-
State	108,499	8,617	8.1	2,146	24.9	1,228	14.3	449	5.3	-	-	4,794	55.6	-	-
Local	333,730	33,869	10.1	26,630	78.6	3,699	10.9	1,406	4.2	183	0.5	1,951	5.8	(NA)	(NA)
Indiana	199,077	13,394	6.7	8,383	62.6	2,000	14.9	754	5.6	39	0.3	2,185	16.3	33	0.2
State	53,653	3,449	6.4	1,248	36.2	218	6.3	207	6.0	3	0.1	1,740	50.4	33	1.0
Local	145,424	9,945	6.8	7,135	71.7	1,782	17.9	547	5.5	36	0.4	445	4.5	(NA)	(NA)
Iowa	122,151	7,114	5.8	4,241	59.6	960	13.5	352	4.9	28	0.4	1,514	21.3	19	0.3
State	34,373	2,234	6.5	832	37.2	108	4.8	44	2.0	-	-	1,231	55.1	19	0.9
Local	87,778	4,880	5.6	3,409	69.9	852	17.5	308	6.3	28	0.6	283	5.8	(NA)	(NA)
Kansas	105,792	6,395	6.0	3,941	61.6	849	13.6	322	5.0	5	0.1	1,258	19.7	-	-
State	31,160	1,683	5.4	467	27.7	157	9.3	23	1.4	-	-	1,036	61.6	-	-
Local	74,632	4,712	6.3	3,474	73.7	712	15.1	299	6.3	5	0.1	222	4.7	(NA)	(NA)
Kentucky	114,712	7,246	6.3	4,920	67.9	592	8.2	270	3.7	-	-	1,443	19.9	21	0.3
State	39,049	2,470	6.3	1,169	47.3	128	5.2	33	1.3	-	-	1,119	45.3	21	0.9
Local	75,663	4,776	6.3	3,751	78.5	464	9.7	237	5.0	-	-	324	6.8	(NA)	(NA)
Louisiana	159,731	12,061	7.6	8,212	68.1	1,382	11.5	460	3.8	2	(Z)	2,005	16.6	-	-
State	53,086	2,824	5.3	955	33.8	429	15.2	56	2.0	-	-	1,384	49.0	-	-
Local	106,645	9,237	8.7	7,257	78.6	953	10.3	404	4.4	2	(Z)	621	6.7	(NA)	(NA)
Maine	40,888	2,493	6.1	1,463	58.7	279	11.2	57	2.3	7	0.3	687	27.6	-	-
State	15,608	1,150	7.4	357	31.0	134	11.7	32	2.8	-	-	627	54.5	-	-
Local	25,280	1,343	5.3	1,106	82.4	145	10.8	25	1.9	7	0.5	60	4.5	(NA)	(NA)
Maryland	161,248	16,418	10.2	10,585	64.5	1,299	7.9	450	2.7	14	0.1	4,070	24.8	-	-
State	46,778	5,479	11.7	1,615	29.5	321	5.9	56	1.0	-	-	3,487	63.6	-	-
Local	114,470	10,939	9.6	8,970	82.0	978	8.9	394	3.6	14	0.1	583	5.3	(NA)	(NA)
Massachusetts	227,862	21,632	9.5	13,799	63.8	2,989	13.8	713	3.3	-	-	4,131	19.1	-	-
State	59,722	4,105	6.9	915	22.3	162	3.9	261	6.4	-	-	2,767	67.4	-	-
Local	168,140	17,527	10.4	12,884	73.5	2,827	16.1	452	2.6	-	-	1,364	7.8	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Percent Distribution of Full-Time Equivalent Employees of State and Local Governments Engaged in Criminal Justice Activities, by State: October 1970—Continued

State and level of government	Total full-time equivalent employees	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities		Other criminal justice activities	
		Number of State and local employees	Percent of all State and local employees	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total
Michigan	358,606	28,189	7.9	18,306	64.9	4,056	14.4	1,023	3.6	3	(Z)	4,801	17.0	-	-
State	91,127	5,656	6.2	2,225	39.3	399	7.1	166	2.9	-	-	2,866	50.7	-	-
Local	267,479	22,533	8.4	16,081	71.4	3,657	16.2	857	3.8	3	(Z)	1,935	8.6	(NA)	(NA)
Minnesota	161,716	9,435	5.8	5,478	58.1	1,124	11.9	457	4.8	39	0.4	2,337	24.8	-	-
State	43,132	2,352	5.5	708	30.1	118	5.0	45	1.9	5	0.2	1,476	62.8	-	-
Local	118,584	7,083	6.0	4,770	67.3	1,006	14.2	412	5.8	34	0.5	861	12.2	(NA)	(NA)
Mississippi	93,632	4,691	5.0	3,483	74.2	547	11.7	165	3.5	2	(Z)	494	10.5	-	-
State	28,155	1,289	4.6	747	58.0	98	7.6	52	4.0	-	-	392	30.4	-	-
Local	65,477	3,402	5.2	2,736	80.4	449	13.2	113	3.3	2	0.1	102	3.0	(NA)	(NA)
Missouri	183,526	16,507	9.0	10,621	64.3	2,589	15.7	655	4.0	18	0.1	2,624	15.9	-	-
State	53,436	3,566	6.7	1,378	38.6	612	17.2	70	2.0	-	-	1,506	42.2	-	-
Local	130,090	12,941	9.9	9,243	71.4	1,977	15.3	585	4.5	18	0.1	1,118	8.6	(NA)	(NA)
Montana	33,275	2,344	7.0	1,403	59.9	301	12.8	167	7.1	4	0.2	469	20.0	-	-
State	12,689	768	6.1	280	36.5	47	6.1	42	5.5	-	-	399	52.0	-	-
Local	20,586	1,576	7.7	1,123	71.3	254	16.1	125	7.9	4	0.3	70	4.4	(NA)	(NA)
Nebraska	73,843	3,912	5.3	2,533	64.7	480	12.3	237	6.1	16	0.4	646	16.5	-	-
State	22,815	1,068	4.7	395	37.0	100	9.4	15	1.4	-	-	558	52.2	-	-
Local	51,028	2,844	5.6	2,138	75.2	380	13.4	222	7.8	16	0.6	88	3.1	(NA)	(NA)
Nevada	25,357	2,885	11.4	1,801	62.4	265	9.2	167	5.8	26	0.9	626	21.7	-	-
State	6,561	620	9.4	148	23.9	54	8.7	24	3.9	-	-	394	63.5	-	-
Local	18,796	2,265	12.1	1,653	73.0	211	9.3	143	6.3	26	1.1	232	10.2	(NA)	(NA)
New Hampshire	26,623	1,774	6.7	1,163	65.6	201	11.3	51	2.9	-	-	359	20.2	-	-
State	9,808	507	5.2	168	33.1	63	12.4	29	5.7	-	-	247	48.7	-	-
Local	16,815	1,267	7.5	995	78.5	138	10.9	22	1.7	-	-	112	8.8	(NA)	(NA)
New Jersey	267,796	31,289	11.7	20,389	65.2	3,708	11.9	1,289	4.1	302	1.0	5,601	18.0	-	-
State	57,731	5,967	10.3	2,136	35.8	633	10.6	235	3.9	296	5.0	2,667	44.7	-	-
Local	210,065	25,322	12.1	18,253	72.1	3,075	12.1	1,054	4.2	6	(Z)	2,934	11.6	(NA)	(NA)
New Mexico	49,377	3,061	6.2	2,029	66.3	239	7.8	171	5.6	-	-	622	20.3	-	-
State	18,877	1,140	6.0	377	33.1	147	12.9	123	10.8	-	-	493	43.2	-	-
Local	30,500	1,921	6.3	1,652	86.0	92	4.8	48	2.5	-	-	129	6.7	(NA)	(NA)
New York	934,564	95,830	10.3	63,321	66.1	10,631	11.1	4,065	4.2	118	0.1	17,651	18.4	44	0.3
State	185,116	15,791	8.5	4,494	28.5	1,525	9.7	992	6.3	-	-	8,736	55.3	44	0.3
Local	749,448	80,039	10.7	58,827	73.5	9,106	11.4	3,073	3.8	118	0.1	8,915	11.1	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina	189,284	14,333	7.6	7,603	53.0	2,054	14.3	222	1.5	-	-	4,454	31.1	-	-
State	62,076	7,323	11.8	1,431	19.5	1,778	24.3	83	1.1	-	-	4,031	55.0	-	-
Local	127,208	7,010	5.5	6,172	88.0	276	3.9	139	2.0	-	-	423	6.0	(NA)	(NA)
North Dakota	27,818	1,490	5.4	849	57.0	269	18.1	159	10.7	5	0.3	208	14.0	-	-
State	10,202	350	3.4	107	30.6	49	14.0	20	5.7	-	-	174	49.7	-	-
Local	17,616	1,140	6.5	742	65.1	220	19.3	139	12.2	5	0.4	34	3.0	(NA)	(NA)
Ohio	389,855	31,618	8.1	18,553	58.7	5,709	18.1	1,378	4.4	22	0.1	5,956	18.8	-	-
State	85,382	7,018	8.2	1,796	25.6	399	5.7	253	3.6	-	-	4,570	65.1	-	-
Local	304,473	24,600	8.1	16,757	68.1	5,310	21.6	1,125	4.6	22	0.1	1,386	5.6	(NA)	(NA)
Oklahoma	107,454	7,047	6.6	4,416	62.7	859	12.2	608	8.6	60	0.9	1,104	15.7	-	-
State	37,235	2,406	6.5	747	31.0	361	15.0	323	13.4	-	-	975	40.5	-	-
Local	70,219	4,641	6.6	3,669	79.1	498	10.7	285	6.1	60	1.3	129	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
Oregon	96,834	7,350	7.6	4,043	55.0	812	11.0	510	6.9	8	0.1	1,977	26.9	-	-
State	32,464	2,458	7.6	754	30.7	137	5.6	205	8.3	8	0.3	1,354	55.1	-	-
Local	64,370	4,892	7.6	3,289	67.2	675	13.8	305	6.2	-	-	623	12.7	(NA)	(NA)
Pennsylvania	414,119	38,979	9.4	25,075	64.3	5,474	14.0	2,100	5.4	186	0.5	6,144	15.8	-	-
State	118,296	8,613	7.3	4,081	47.4	819	9.5	527	6.1	-	-	3,186	37.0	-	-
Local	295,823	30,366	10.3	20,994	69.1	4,655	15.3	1,573	5.2	186	0.6	2,958	9.8	(NA)	(NA)
Rhode Island	35,976	3,110	8.6	2,155	69.3	425	13.7	85	2.7	12	0.4	433	14.0	-	-
State	14,114	1,083	7.7	210	19.4	391	36.1	37	3.4	12	1.1	433	40.0	-	-
Local	21,862	2,027	9.3	1,945	96.0	34	1.7	48	2.4	-	-	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
South Carolina	102,696	5,853	5.7	3,769	64.4	661	11.3	104	1.8	8	0.1	1,311	22.4	-	-
State	33,660	1,881	5.6	822	43.7	60	3.2	44	2.3	-	-	955	50.8	-	-
Local	69,036	3,972	5.8	2,947	74.2	601	15.1	60	1.5	8	0.2	356	9.0	(NA)	(NA)
South Dakota	32,131	1,754	5.5	996	56.8	261	14.9	201	11.5	9	0.5	287	16.4	-	-
State	10,187	467	4.6	176	37.7	50	10.7	12	2.6	-	-	229	49.0	-	-
Local	21,944	1,287	5.9	820	63.7	211	16.4	189	14.7	9	0.7	58	4.5	(NA)	(NA)
Tennessee	162,354	10,621	6.5	6,200	58.4	1,614	15.2	308	2.9	15	0.1	2,484	23.4	-	-
State	48,572	2,976	6.1	694	23.3	224	7.5	125	4.2	-	-	1,933	65.0	-	-
Local	113,782	7,645	6.7	5,506	72.0	1,390	18.2	183	2.4	15	0.2	551	7.2	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	453,807	30,163	6.6	19,632	65.1	3,746	12.4	1,806	6.0	56	0.2	4,923	16.3	-	-
State	111,677	5,685	5.1	1,612	28.4	381	6.7	279	4.9	-	-	3,413	60.0	-	-
Local	342,130	24,478	7.2	18,020	73.6	3,365	13.7	1,527	6.2	56	0.2	1,510	6.2	(NA)	(NA)
Utah	47,539	2,833	6.0	1,805	63.7	292	10.3	185	6.5	1	(Z)	537	19.0	13	0.5
State	16,710	985	5.9	360	36.5	109	11.1	69	7.0	-	-	434	44.1	13	1.3
Local	30,829	1,848	6.0	1,445	78.2	183	9.9	116	6.3	1	(Z)	103	5.6	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. **Percent Distribution of Full-Time Equivalent Employees of State and Local Governments Engaged in Criminal Justice Activities, by State: October 1970**—Continued

State and level of government	Total full-time equivalent employees	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities		Other criminal justice activities	
		Number of State and local employees	Percent of all State and local employees	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total
Vermont	18,833	1,260	6.7	672	53.3	97	7.7	79	6.3	-	-	412	32.7	-	-
State	9,028	848	9.4	297	35.0	97	11.4	42	5.0	-	-	412	48.6	-	-
Local	9,805	412	4.2	375	91.0	-	-	37	9.0	-	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
Virginia	184,093	13,133	7.1	8,240	62.7	1,230	9.4	243	1.9	2	(Z)	3,400	25.9	18	0.1
State	63,910	4,404	6.9	1,865	42.3	115	2.6	-	-	-	-	2,406	54.6	18	0.4
Local	120,183	8,729	7.3	6,375	73.0	1,115	12.8	243	2.8	2	(Z)	994	11.4	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	159,931	10,938	6.8	5,364	54.5	1,338	12.2	524	4.8	14	0.1	3,098	28.3	-	-
State	54,670	3,715	6.8	1,064	28.6	134	3.6	113	3.0	-	-	2,404	64.7	-	-
Local	105,061	7,223	6.9	4,300	67.8	1,204	16.7	411	5.7	14	0.2	694	9.6	(NA)	(NA)
West Virginia	71,817	3,651	5.1	2,285	62.6	407	11.1	228	6.2	23	0.6	688	18.8	19	0.5
State	30,286	1,255	4.1	540	43.0	79	6.3	51	4.1	-	-	566	45.1	19	1.5
Local	41,531	2,396	5.8	1,746	72.9	328	13.7	177	7.4	23	1.0	122	5.1	(NA)	(NA)
Wisconsin	182,980	14,515	7.9	9,293	63.7	1,930	13.3	581	4.0	19	0.1	2,732	18.8	-	-
State	46,245	3,933	8.	788	20.0	728	18.5	103	2.6	5	0.1	2,309	58.7	-	-
Local	136,735	10,582	7.7	8,465	80.0	1,202	11.4	478	4.5	14	0.1	423	4.0	-	-
Wyoming	20,042	1,197	6.0	740	61.8	144	12.0	81	6.8	1	0.1	231	19.3	-	-
State	6,797	354	5.2	129	36.4	35	9.9	8	2.3	-	-	182	51.4	-	-
Local	13,245	843	6.4	611	72.5	109	12.9	73	8.7	1	0.1	49	5.8	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
NA Not available.
X Not applicable.
Z Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 11. **Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments**

(Dollar amounts

Line number	State and level of government	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
		Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
1	United States, total...	791,767	683,273	715,396	536,359	507,877	437,811	443,656	338,777	97,761	83,981	88,903	68,959
2	State...	179,145	171,169	170,241	134,307	56,513	55,494	55,846	43,734	19,100	17,829	18,464	14,960
3	Local...	612,622	512,104	543,155	402,068	451,364	382,317	393,810	295,043	78,661	66,142	70,439	53,843
4	Alabama...	9,348	8,319	8,544	4,654	6,133	5,460	5,578	3,551	1,489	1,279	1,339	810
5	State...	1,957	1,941	1,948	1,182	702	702	702	441	260	259	259	144
6	Local...	7,391	6,378	6,596	3,472	5,431	4,760	4,876	3,110	1,229	1,020	1,080	666
7	Alaska...	1,621	1,327	1,353	1,339	582	543	551	526	314	318	311	382
8	State...	983	925	943	980	267	249	257	243	35	35	35	303
9	Local...	638	402	410	359	315	294	294	283	279	283	276	79
10	Arizona...	6,877	6,590	6,682	4,610	4,242	4,152	4,173	2,921	1,174	1,286	1,114	816
11	State...	1,687	1,654	1,667	1,033	789	787	788	615	563	557	561	516
12	Local...	5,197	4,938	5,015	3,587	3,453	3,365	3,385	2,306	611	829	554	444
13	Arkansas...	4,441	3,898	4,011	1,929	3,177	2,948	2,983	1,373	555	374	432	251
14	State...	996	995	995	572	514	514	514	348	75	75	75	131
15	Local...	3,445	2,903	3,016	1,357	2,663	2,434	2,469	1,111	480	299	357	120
16	California...	97,828	90,350	92,310	85,848	57,377	52,594	53,490	51,118	8,680	7,751	8,177	7,601
17	State...	20,587	19,354	19,962	19,536	8,637	8,150	8,343	8,243	913	599	584	1,176
18	Local...	77,241	71,898	72,348	66,312	48,740	44,444	45,147	42,875	7,967	7,441	7,586	6,425
19	Colorado...	8,686	8,461	8,188	5,563	4,657	4,415	4,418	3,333	2,414	1,234	1,846	1,351
20	State...	3,093	2,984	3,018	2,202	665	665	665	486	1,211	1,224	1,149	934
21	Local...	5,593	5,477	5,170	3,361	3,992	3,750	3,753	2,847	709	610	645	417
22	Connecticut...	12,416	9,890	10,419	8,453	8,353	6,309	6,771	5,618	1,819	1,345	1,532	1,327
23	State...	4,855	4,340	4,538	3,714	955	948	952	767	1,763	1,334	1,491	1,319
24	Local...	7,561	5,460	5,881	4,739	7,398	5,361	5,770	4,851	56	11	13	8
25	Delaware...	2,453	2,238	2,348	1,581	1,281	1,181	1,213	831	544	537	502	341
26	State...	1,437	1,387	1,401	960	445	445	445	312	393	383	387	259
27	Local...	1,016	911	947	621	835	736	768	518	151	147	151	82
28	District of Columbia (local).	9,607	9,576	9,586	8,348	6,692	6,676	6,679	5,456	1,461	1,446	1,452	1,348
29	Florida...	26,746	24,265	24,833	17,308	17,377	15,578	19,873	10,947	2,919	2,694	2,781	1,126
30	State...	6,108	5,929	6,371	4,302	1,613	1,538	1,958	909	323	323	323	468
31	Local...	20,648	18,336	18,832	13,006	15,759	14,040	14,315	10,038	2,596	2,371	2,457	1,658
32	Georgia...	14,618	13,772	13,842	7,312	8,798	7,577	7,854	4,739	2,108	1,884	1,789	1,148
33	State...	3,765	3,763	3,765	2,260	1,247	1,247	1,247	877	251	251	251	302
34	Local...	10,853	9,009	9,077	5,052	7,551	6,330	6,607	3,862	1,857	1,633	1,538	846
35	Hawaii...	2,967	2,952	2,960	2,464	1,786	1,786	1,786	1,567	549	549	549	417
36	State...	1,821	1,806	1,814	1,755	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	549	549	549	417
37	Local...	1,146	1,146	1,146	1,709	1,786	1,786	1,786	1,567	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
38	Idaho...	2,181	1,836	1,919	1,150	1,774	1,315	1,444	840	329	324	331	164
39	State...	505	495	500	347	144	144	144	96	77	74	79	82
40	Local...	1,676	1,341	1,419	803	1,130	1,171	1,300	744	252	250	252	82
41	Illinois...	48,442	41,701	42,486	35,165	34,101	27,764	28,776	24,592	5,150	4,240	4,927	4,298
42	State...	8,766	8,466	8,617	7,703	2,147	2,146	2,146	1,871	1,228	1,228	1,228	1,582
43	Local...	39,676	33,235	33,869	27,762	31,954	25,618	26,630	22,721	3,922	3,012	3,699	2,716
44	Indiana...	15,087	12,852	13,384	7,684	9,771	8,158	8,383	5,326	2,118	1,906	2,106	880
45	State...	3,479	3,436	3,443	2,405	1,767	1,748	1,748	968	219	218	218	138
46	Local...	11,608	9,417	9,945	5,279	8,004	6,410	7,135	4,358	1,899	1,688	1,888	742
47	Iowa...	8,218	6,794	7,114	4,370	4,980	4,132	4,341	2,556	1,131	869	960	638
48	State...	2,300	2,191	2,234	1,580	866	833	832	575	138	138	138	164
49	Local...	5,918	4,603	4,880	2,790	4,114	3,331	3,409	1,981	1,023	961	852	474
50	Kansas...	7,412	6,097	6,395	3,702	4,518	3,833	3,941	2,348	1,105	788	869	506
51	State...	1,718	1,559	1,683	1,236	470	466	467	436	163	157	157	174
52	Local...	5,694	4,538	4,712	2,466	4,048	3,367	3,474	1,912	942	631	712	332
53	Kentucky...	8,571	6,917	7,246	3,984	5,723	4,788	4,950	2,764	893	443	592	436
54	State...	2,802	2,455	2,470	1,774	1,177	1,167	1,169	887	128	128	128	177
55	Local...	6,468	4,462	4,776	2,210	4,546	3,621	3,751	2,077	765	315	464	259
56	Louisiana...	13,795	11,678	12,061	6,348	9,734	7,453	8,212	4,277	1,462	1,317	1,382	754
57	State...	2,854	2,814	2,824	1,736	955	955	955	601	440	424	429	318
58	Local...	10,941	8,864	9,237	4,612	8,779	6,997	7,257	3,676	1,022	893	953	436
59	Maine...	3,201	2,377	2,493	1,447	2,115	1,395	1,463	815	314	263	279	171
60	State...	1,185	1,116	1,150	743	357	356	357	233	157	121	134	99
61	Local...	2,016	1,261	1,343	704	1,758	1,039	1,106	582	147	142	145	71
62	Maryland...	17,396	16,799	16,418	12,609	11,346	10,380	10,585	7,837	1,443	1,236	1,299	1,029
63	State...	5,538	5,439	5,479	4,461	1,615	1,614	1,615	1,261	324	321	321	414
64	Local...	11,858	10,660	10,939	8,148	9,731	8,766	8,970	6,576	1,116	915	978	615

See footnotes at end of table.

for the Criminal Justice System, by State: October 1970

in thousands)

Prosecution activities				Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities				Other criminal justice activities				Line number
Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	
Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		
36,363	23,453	31,335	25,288	3,793	2,666	3,263	2,715	146,273	146,697	142,377	100,300	294	266	270	222	1
7,704	6,618	6,780	6,439	555	535	545	663	91,592	89,417	90,334	63,699	294	266	270	222	2
28,769	21,840	24,615	18,849	3,147	2,185	2,518	2,052	54,681	51,281	51,973	36,801	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3
370	180	212	140	1	-	-	-	1,453	1,398	1,415	690	-	-	-	-	4
38	36	37	36	-	-	-	-	927	914	920	461	-	-	-	-	5
332	144	175	104	1	-	-	-	526	484	495	229	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6
125	116	119	142	-	-	-	-	400	360	371	349	-	-	-	-	7
82	78	79	115	-	-	-	-	349	313	323	319	-	-	-	-	8
43	38	40	27	-	-	-	-	51	47	49	31	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9
362	318	336	267	63	42	54	43	1,136	994	1,109	609	-	-	-	-	10
40	38	39	36	-	-	-	-	588	572	583	366	-	-	-	-	11
322	280	297	231	63	42	54	43	448	422	425	243	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12
219	128	142	94	22	-	5	3	447	427	428	193	21	21	21	15	13
44	43	43	42	-	-	-	-	342	342	342	152	21	21	21	15	14
175	85	99	52	22	-	5	3	105	85	86	41	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15
5,159	4,659	4,883	4,644	1,341	1,313	1,332	1,247	25,230	23,894	24,194	21,122	41	41	41	36	16
618	618	618	613	-	-	-	-	10,578	10,055	10,376	9,462	41	41	41	36	17
4,541	4,041	4,265	4,031	1,341	1,313	1,332	1,247	14,652	13,839	13,818	11,660	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18
471	348	397	273	16	16	16	25	1,503	1,448	1,463	981	-	-	-	-	19
33	33	33	28	-	-	-	-	1,084	1,062	1,071	754	-	-	-	-	20
437	315	364	245	16	16	16	25	419	386	392	227	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	21
185	166	177	161	-	-	-	-	2,020	1,952	1,969	1,538	39	28	31	10	22
78	78	78	81	-	-	-	-	2,020	1,952	1,969	1,538	39	28	31	10	23
107	88	99	80	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24
82	78	79	66	14	6	12	10	533	503	506	340	-	-	-	-	25
52	50	51	39	14	6	12	10	533	503	506	340	-	-	-	-	26
30	28	28	27	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	27
219	219	219	214	62	62	62	55	1,573	1,573	1,573	1,315	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	28
1,174	1,109	1,183	874	340	265	318	442	4,961	4,739	4,792	2,919	-	-	-	-	29
421	396	427	301	224	204	262	386	3,837	3,468	3,514	2,119	-	-	-	-	30
753	613	681	434	116	61	101	56	1,324	1,271	1,278	800	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	31
541	317	387	285	28	8	15	11	3,244	3,186	3,201	1,689	-	-	-	-	32
64	64	64	62	-	-	-	-	2,203	2,201	2,203	1,191	-	-	-	-	33
476	253	323	223	28	8	15	11	1,041	985	998	498	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	34
162	158	158	154	-	-	-	-	470	459	467	326	-	-	-	-	35
69	65	65	63	-	-	-	-	403	392	400	275	-	-	-	-	36
93	93	93	91	-	-	-	-	67	67	67	51	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	37
155	107	121	64	25	7	15	7	286	271	276	160	12	12	12	9	38
23	23	23	16	-	-	-	-	249	242	246	144	12	12	12	9	39
132	84	98	48	25	7	15	7	37	29	30	16	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	40
2,168	1,616	1,855	1,308	306	157	183	149	6,817	6,664	6,745	4,698	-	-	-	-	41
559	359	449	365	-	-	-	-	4,832	4,733	4,794	3,485	-	-	-	-	42
1,609	1,257	1,406	943	306	157	183	149	1,985	1,931	1,951	1,213	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	43
872	551	754	414	61	19	39	23	2,231	2,167	2,185	1,315	35	33	33	26	44
207	207	207	187	3	2	3	2	1,748	1,729	1,746	1,082	35	33	33	26	45
665	344	547	227	57	17	36	21	483	438	445	233	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	46
424	302	352	251	56	4	28	14	1,608	1,468	1,514	896	19	19	19	15	47
55	42	44	46	-	-	-	-	1,252	1,221	1,231	781	19	19	19	15	48
369	260	308	205	56	4	28	14	356	247	283	116	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	49
457	252	342	185	27	2	5	3	1,312	1,202	1,258	740	-	-	-	-	50
23	23	23	18	-	-	-	-	1,062	1,013	1,036	638	-	-	-	-	51
434	229	299	167	27	2	5	3	250	209	222	102	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	52
441	194	270	158	1	-	-	-	1,510	1,426	1,443	647	26	19	21	16	53
33	33	33	28	-	-	-	-	1,137	1,108	1,119	486	26	19	21	16	54
408	161	237	130	1	-	-	-	373	318	324	154	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	55
531	412	460	332	20	-	2	1	2,048	1,997	2,015	1,084	-	-	-	-	56
58	56	56	34	-	-	-	-	1,401	1,379	1,384	783	-	-	-	-	57
473	356	404	298	20	-	2	1	647	618	631	301	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	58
71	52	57	49	10	-	7	3	702	667	687	410	-	-	-	-	59
33	32	32	31	-	-	-	-	639	607	627	380	-	-	-	-	60
38	20	25	18	10	-	7	3	63	60	60	30	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	61
460	441	450	401	17	11	14	11	4,133	4,031	4,070	3,131	-	-	-	-	62
61	55	56	66	-	-	-	-	3,538	3,449	3,487	2,720	-	-	-	-	63
399	386	394	335	17	11	14	11	595	582	583	411	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	64

Table 11. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments

(Dollar amounts

Line number	State and level of government	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
		Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
1	Massachusetts	24,421	20,949	21,632	16,729	16,383	13,278	13,799	10,968	3,070	2,955	2,989	2,149
2	State	4,122	4,090	4,105	3,434	916	915	915	756	164	155	162	229
3	Local	20,299	16,859	17,527	13,295	15,467	12,363	12,884	10,212	2,906	2,800	2,827	1,921
4	Michigan	31,344	27,489	28,189	23,780	21,059	17,873	18,306	15,782	4,197	3,986	4,056	3,177
5	State	5,801	5,612	5,656	5,374	2,308	2,215	2,225	2,141	399	399	399	564
6	Local	25,543	21,877	22,533	18,406	18,751	15,663	16,081	13,641	3,798	3,595	3,657	2,613
7	Minnesota	10,701	9,156	9,435	7,142	6,155	5,408	5,473	4,153	1,367	1,097	1,124	842
8	State	2,399	2,323	2,352	1,881	710	708	708	550	119	117	118	176
9	Local	8,302	6,833	7,083	5,261	5,445	4,700	4,765	3,603	1,248	980	1,006	666
10	Mississippi	5,121	4,535	4,691	2,216	3,781	3,413	3,473	1,607	613	503	547	300
11	State	1,295	1,286	1,289	731	747	747	747	423	98	98	98	97
12	Local	3,826	3,249	3,402	1,485	3,034	2,666	2,736	1,184	515	405	449	203
13	Missouri	18,376	16,086	16,507	10,207	11,850	10,434	10,621	6,872	2,954	2,461	2,589	1,543
14	State	3,644	3,533	3,566	2,218	1,396	1,374	1,377	955	614	612	612	453
15	Local	14,732	12,553	12,941	7,989	10,454	9,060	9,243	5,917	2,340	1,849	1,977	1,090
16	Montana	2,707	2,229	2,344	1,205	1,591	1,357	1,403	682	356	277	301	173
17	State	837	764	768	468	286	277	280	154	47	46	47	50
18	Local	1,870	1,465	1,576	737	1,305	1,080	1,123	528	309	231	254	123
19	Nebraska	4,489	3,784	3,912	2,433	2,832	2,444	2,533	1,531	645	434	480	366
20	State	1,049	1,048	1,048	714	395	395	395	278	100	100	100	127
21	Local	3,420	2,716	2,844	1,719	2,437	2,049	2,138	1,253	545	334	380	239
22	Nevada	3,073	2,831	2,885	2,191	1,931	1,779	1,801	1,387	303	245	265	177
23	State	622	618	620	478	148	148	148	122	54	54	54	51
24	Local	2,451	2,213	2,265	1,713	1,783	1,629	1,653	1,265	249	191	211	126
25	New Hampshire	2,686	1,619	1,774	1,142	1,837	1,060	1,163	745	313	160	201	149
26	State	513	507	507	370	168	167	168	125	63	63	63	68
27	Local	2,173	1,119	1,267	772	1,669	902	995	620	255	97	138	81
28	New Jersey	37,903	29,469	31,289	23,794	26,162	19,107	20,387	15,636	4,287	3,294	3,705	2,889
29	State	6,019	5,809	5,967	4,996	2,150	2,099	2,134	1,766	645	557	633	749
30	Local	31,884	23,660	25,322	18,798	24,012	17,008	18,253	13,870	3,638	2,737	3,075	2,140
31	New Mexico	3,277	2,990	3,061	1,758	2,115	1,909	2,004	1,135	350	213	239	147
32	State	1,144	1,137	1,140	731	377	377	377	248	149	147	147	117
33	Local	2,133	1,853	1,921	1,027	1,738	1,620	1,652	887	201	66	92	30
34	New York	101,938	93,926	95,830	84,918	67,602	62,272	63,321	55,225	12,002	10,012	10,631	10,987
35	State	15,947	15,718	15,791	14,712	4,494	4,494	4,494	3,893	1,550	1,514	1,525	2,360
36	Local	85,991	78,208	80,039	70,206	63,108	57,778	58,827	51,332	10,452	8,498	9,106	8,627
37	North Carolina	15,436	14,080	14,333	8,570	8,516	7,458	7,603	4,650	2,130	2,011	2,054	1,254
38	State	7,325	7,322	7,323	4,518	1,431	1,431	1,431	1,003	1,778	1,778	1,778	1,116
39	Local	8,111	6,758	7,010	4,052	7,085	6,027	6,172	3,647	352	233	276	138
40	North Dakota	1,822	1,397	1,490	836	1,004	837	849	482	354	234	269	153
41	State	361	347	350	222	112	107	107	66	41	49	49	42
42	Local	1,461	1,050	1,140	614	892	730	742	416	303	185	220	111
43	Ohio	36,084	30,472	31,618	21,774	22,313	17,854	18,553	13,024	5,080	5,400	5,779	3,971
44	State	7,193	6,914	7,018	5,204	1,803	1,702	1,796	1,227	399	399	399	868
45	Local	28,941	23,558	24,600	16,532	20,510	16,063	16,757	11,801	5,681	5,100	5,380	3,103
46	Oklahoma	7,624	6,823	7,047	3,917	4,725	4,334	4,418	2,366	975	804	849	590
47	State	2,422	2,392	2,406	1,479	749	749	747	457	361	361	361	349
48	Local	5,202	4,431	4,641	2,438	3,976	3,585	3,669	1,909	614	443	488	247
49	Oregon	7,962	7,190	7,350	5,498	4,377	4,016	4,043	3,024	938	755	812	629
50	State	2,515	2,434	2,458	2,010	754	754	754	590	141	134	137	210
51	Local	5,427	4,756	4,892	3,488	3,623	3,262	3,289	2,434	777	621	675	419
52	Pennsylvania	49,061	37,169	38,979	29,258	30,360	23,664	25,075	18,851	5,674	5,379	5,474	4,436
53	State	8,652	8,583	8,613	7,061	4,081	4,081	4,081	3,302	819	819	819	1,077
54	Local	40,407	28,585	30,366	22,197	26,279	19,583	20,994	15,549	4,855	4,560	4,655	3,359
55	Rhode Island	3,598	3,000	3,110	2,228	2,606	2,073	2,155	1,486	443	417	425	301
56	State	1,084	1,082	1,083	843	210	210	210	147	340	340	341	284
57	Local	2,514	1,918	2,027	1,385	2,396	1,863	1,945	1,339	51	27	34	17
58	South Carolina	6,712	5,644	5,853	3,118	4,295	3,664	3,768	1,954	829	603	661	408
59	State	1,909	1,865	1,881	1,170	824	821	822	531	60	60	60	77
60	Local	4,803	3,779	3,972	1,948	3,471	2,843	2,947	1,423	769	543	601	331
61	South Dakota	2,290	1,628	1,754	951	1,278	961	996	533	406	208	261	173
62	State	499	456	467	315	194	171	176	122	52	49	50	63
63	Local	1,793	1,172	1,287	636	1,084	790	820	411	354	159	211	110
64	Tennessee	11,606	10,362	10,621	5,879	7,022	6,032	6,200	3,395	1,692	1,591	1,614	967
65	State	2,987	2,956	2,976	1,884	696	694	694	550	224	224	224	141
66	Local	8,619	7,406	7,645	3,995	6,326	5,338	5,506	2,945	1,468	1,367	1,390	826

See footnotes at end of table.

for the Criminal Justice System, by State: October 1970—Continued

in thousands)

Prosecution activities				Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities				Other criminal justice activities				Line number
Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	
Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		
14	618	713	517	-	-	-	-	4,224	4,098	4,131	3,005	-	-	-	-	1
261	241	261	247	-	-	-	-	2,781	2,759	2,767	2,209	-	-	-	-	2
483	357	492	270	-	-	-	-	1,443	1,339	1,364	886	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3
1,091	979	1,023	1,007	7	-	3	2	4,990	4,743	4,801	3,812	-	-	-	-	4
173	165	166	214	-	-	-	-	2,921	2,838	2,866	2,455	-	-	-	-	5
918	814	857	793	7	-	3	2	2,069	1,905	1,935	1,357	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6
622	382	457	350	93	13	39	35	2,464	2,296	2,337	1,793	-	-	-	-	7
47	44	45	43	9	3	5	5	1,514	1,451	1,476	1,107	-	-	-	-	8
575	338	412	316	84	10	34	30	950	845	861	646	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9
213	128	165	95	12	-	2	2	502	491	494	212	-	-	-	-	10
52	52	52	39	-	-	-	-	398	389	392	172	-	-	-	-	11
161	76	113	56	12	-	2	2	104	102	102	40	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12
813	582	655	434	18	18	18	16	2,741	2,591	2,624	1,342	-	-	-	-	13
80	66	70	51	-	-	-	-	1,554	1,481	1,506	799	-	-	-	-	14
733	516	585	383	18	18	18	16	1,187	1,110	1,118	583	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15
258	132	167	90	8	3	4	2	496	460	469	258	-	-	-	-	16
85	29	42	32	-	-	-	-	409	392	399	232	-	-	-	-	17
173	103	125	58	8	3	4	2	85	68	70	26	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18
309	209	237	174	34	13	16	13	669	644	646	349	-	-	-	-	19
15	15	15	16	-	-	-	-	559	558	558	293	-	-	-	-	20
294	194	222	158	34	13	16	13	110	86	88	56	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	21
172	142	167	157	28	23	26	26	639	624	626	444	-	-	-	-	22
24	23	24	27	-	-	-	-	396	393	394	278	-	-	-	-	23
148	119	143	130	28	23	26	26	243	231	232	166	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24
143	37	51	44	-	-	-	-	368	353	359	204	-	-	-	-	25
99	29	29	28	-	-	-	-	253	241	247	149	-	-	-	-	26
134	8	22	16	-	-	-	-	115	112	112	55	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	27
1,491	1,159	1,289	1,087	305	302	302	243	5,702	5,517	5,601	3,929	-	-	-	-	28
280	233	235	243	299	296	296	239	2,685	2,624	2,667	1,999	-	-	-	-	29
1,211	926	1,054	844	6	6	6	4	3,017	2,893	2,934	1,930	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	30
134	141	171	136	-	-	-	-	623	617	622	320	-	-	-	-	31
123	122	123	101	-	-	-	-	495	491	493	265	-	-	-	-	32
41	19	48	35	-	-	-	-	133	126	129	55	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	33
4,236	3,961	4,065	3,898	134	105	118	84	17,919	17,532	17,651	14,671	45	44	44	53	34
1,001	991	992	1,119	-	-	-	-	8,857	8,673	8,736	7,347	45	44	44	53	35
3,235	2,970	3,073	2,779	134	105	118	84	9,062	8,859	8,915	7,324	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	36
305	168	222	173	-	-	-	-	4,485	4,443	4,454	2,493	-	-	-	-	37
83	83	83	70	-	-	-	-	4,033	4,030	4,031	2,329	-	-	-	-	38
222	85	139	103	-	-	-	-	452	413	423	164	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	39
197	129	159	83	33	-	5	3	234	197	208	115	-	-	-	-	40
20	20	20	16	-	-	-	-	178	171	174	98	-	-	-	-	41
177	109	139	67	33	-	5	3	56	26	34	17	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	42
1,520	1,242	1,378	1,022	40	5	22	9	6,131	5,862	5,956	3,706	-	-	-	-	43
270	241	293	206	-	-	-	-	4,651	4,483	4,570	2,903	-	-	-	-	44
1,250	1,011	1,125	816	40	5	22	9	1,480	1,379	1,386	803	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	45
701	583	608	416	95	20	60	25	1,128	1,088	1,104	520	-	-	-	-	46
324	322	323	233	-	-	-	-	988	962	975	446	-	-	-	-	47
377	261	285	183	95	20	60	25	140	126	129	74	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	48
544	482	510	440	14	7	8	7	2,069	1,930	1,977	1,398	-	-	-	-	49
207	204	205	209	9	7	8	7	1,384	1,335	1,354	994	-	-	-	-	50
337	278	305	231	5	-	-	-	685	595	623	404	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	51
2,493	1,836	2,100	1,554	109	167	186	100	6,335	6,060	6,144	4,317	-	-	-	-	52
527	527	527	431	-	-	-	-	3,227	3,156	3,186	2,251	-	-	-	-	53
1,966	1,309	1,573	1,123	109	167	186	100	3,108	2,904	2,958	2,066	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	54
104	65	85	58	12	12	12	11	433	433	433	372	-	-	-	-	55
37	37	37	29	12	12	12	11	433	433	433	372	-	-	-	-	56
67	28	48	29	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	57
206	83	104	74	11	5	8	3	1,371	1,239	1,311	679	-	-	-	-	58
49	43	44	43	-	-	-	-	976	941	955	519	-	-	-	-	59
157	40	60	31	11	5	8	3	395	348	356	160	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	60
272	177	201	95	29	-	9	5	307	292	287	145	-	-	-	-	61
12	12	12	9	-	-	-	-	241	224	229	121	-	-	-	-	62
260	165	189	86	29	-	9	5	66	58	58	24	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	63
366	263	306	219	15	15	15	10	2,511	2,461	2,484	1,288	-	-	-	-	64
125	125	125	104	-	-	-	-	1,942	1,913	1,933	1,049	-	-	-	-	65
241	138	181	115	15	15	15	10	569	548	551	239	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	66

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Table 11. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments

(Dollar amounts

Line number	State and level of government	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
		Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
1	Texas	32,784	29,266	30,163	18,653	21,027	19,294	19,632	12,199	4,417	3,454	3,744	2,394
2	State	5,716	5,159	5,685	3,733	1,612	1,612	1,612	1,049	396	391	391	539
3	Local	27,070	23,607	24,478	14,920	19,415	17,682	18,020	11,150	4,021	3,063	3,353	1,855
4	Utah	3,319	2,674	2,833	1,783	2,152	1,715	1,805	1,105	350	247	292	204
5	State	1,020	970	985	694	360	360	360	253	119	109	109	98
6	Local	2,299	1,704	1,848	1,084	1,792	1,355	1,445	852	231	138	183	110
7	Vermont	1,523	1,212	1,261	903	900	634	672	433	97	97	97	92
8	State	860	839	848	665	299	299	299	224	97	97	97	92
9	Local	663	373	412	238	601	340	373	209	-	-	-	-
10	Virginia	14,047	12,747	13,133	8,253	8,861	8,046	8,240	5,259	1,365	1,105	1,230	821
11	State	4,666	4,357	4,446	2,963	1,909	1,861	1,869	1,208	119	115	115	122
12	Local	9,381	8,390	8,709	5,290	6,952	6,235	6,355	4,051	1,246	990	1,115	699
13	Washington	11,886	10,700	11,038	6,132	6,456	5,918	5,964	4,649	1,616	1,249	1,339	912
14	State	3,741	3,695	3,715	2,849	1,064	1,064	1,064	855	134	134	134	124
15	Local	8,145	7,005	7,323	5,283	5,392	4,855	4,900	3,794	1,482	1,115	1,204	787
16	West Virginia	4,154	3,459	3,651	1,810	2,611	2,180	2,284	1,139	517	382	430	221
17	State	1,300	1,249	1,255	666	540	540	540	306	115	99	99	63
18	Local	2,854	2,210	2,396	1,144	2,071	1,640	1,744	833	402	304	329	158
19	Wisconsin	16,799	13,971	14,515	11,128	11,170	8,949	9,253	6,813	2,118	1,920	1,930	1,715
20	State	3,974	3,912	3,933	3,427	809	774	788	617	536	525	534	808
21	Local	12,825	10,059	10,582	7,701	10,361	8,175	8,465	6,196	1,583	1,395	1,396	907
22	Wyoming	1,430	1,155	1,197	629	935	730	760	393	172	134	144	93
23	State	358	350	354	221	129	129	129	94	35	34	35	26
24	Local	1,072	805	843	408	806	601	631	299	137	100	109	67

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
NA Not available.
X Not applicable.

for the Criminal Justice System, by State: October 1970—Continued

In thousands)

Prosecution activities				Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities				Other criminal justice activities				Line number
Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	
Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		
2,045	1,610	1,896	1,292	194	26	56	32	5,053	4,880	4,923	2,636	-	-	-	-	1
294	276	289	263	-	-	-	-	3,424	3,390	3,413	1,862	-	-	-	-	2
1,751	1,334	1,527	1,029	194	26	56	32	1,629	1,490	1,510	774	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3
212	152	185	129	11	-	1	1	567	529	537	330	17	13	13	10	4
77	61	69	51	-	-	-	-	447	427	434	287	17	13	13	10	5
135	91	116	78	11	-	1	1	110	102	103	43	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6
106	55	59	52	-	-	-	-	422	406	412	306	-	-	-	-	7
46	42	42	43	-	-	-	-	420	406	412	306	-	-	-	-	8
60	33	37	29	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9
337	177	243	166	13	-	2	1	3,452	3,349	3,400	1,983	19	18	18	17	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,419	2,363	2,406	1,514	19	18	18	17	11
337	177	243	166	13	-	2	1	1,033	986	994	467	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12
603	460	524	441	25	8	14	10	3,184	3,064	3,098	2,182	-	-	-	-	13
125	109	113	111	-	-	-	-	2,418	2,388	2,404	1,759	-	-	-	-	14
478	351	411	330	25	8	14	10	766	676	694	423	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15
261	204	228	128	25	-	23	15	720	674	688	288	20	19	19	15	16
52	50	51	45	-	-	-	-	573	562	566	238	20	19	19	15	17
209	154	177	83	25	-	23	15	147	112	122	50	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18
670	486	581	494	42	5	19	11	2,705	2,713	2,732	2,095	-	-	-	-	19
110	99	103	118	5	5	5	3	2,309	2,309	2,309	1,814	-	-	-	-	20
560	385	478	376	37	-	14	8	396	404	423	281	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	21
111	65	81	42	21	1	1	2	230	225	231	115	-	-	-	-	22
9	8	8	6	-	-	-	-	185	179	182	95	-	-	-	-	23
102	57	73	36	21	1	1	2	54	46	49	20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State Governments

(Dollar amounts

No.	City	All judicial activities				Courts of last resort				Intermediate appellate courts			
		Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
1	Total	19,100	17,839	18,464	20,981	1,954	1,899	1,918	2,176	1,359	1,353	1,353	1,702
2	Alabama	289	289	289	244	41	41	41	41	3	3	3	13
3	Alaska	285	285	285	300	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
4	Arizona	267	267	267	216	27	27	27	41	34	34	34	38
5	Arkansas	75	75	75	101	27	27	27	34	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
6	California	713	290	584	1,170	76	73	75	117	220	217	217	342
7	Colorado	1,311	1,264	1,269	934	33	33	33	34	21	21	21	22
8	Connecticut	1,763	1,334	1,610	1,319	34	27	31	40	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
9	Delaware	393	383	387	259	9	8	9	9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
10	Florida	323	323	323	468	43	43	43	46	100	100	100	104
11	Georgia	251	251	251	200	29	29	29	41	15	15	15	9
12	Hawaii	549	549	549	417	33	33	33	39	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
13	Idaho	74	74	74	52	26	26	26	23	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
14	Illinois	1,228	1,228	1,228	1,732	67	67	67	72	131	131	131	162
15	Indiana	218	218	218	180	44	44	44	49	30	30	30	30
16	Iowa	108	108	108	104	32	32	32	31	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
17	Kansas	163	157	157	134	34	33	33	34	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18	Kentucky	129	128	128	179	17	16	16	20	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
19	Louisiana	440	424	429	518	32	32	32	41	103	102	102	97
20	Maine	157	121	134	99	42	36	37	36	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
21	Maryland	334	321	321	414	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	31	31	31	29
22	Massachusetts	164	155	162	228	43	33	39	47	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
23	Michigan	399	399	399	564	67	67	67	134	93	93	93	119
24	Minnesota	119	117	116	176	39	39	39	41	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
25	Mississippi	98	98	98	97	35	35	35	34	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
26	Missouri	414	412	412	403	51	51	51	48	46	46	46	46
27	Montana	47	47	47	50	17	17	17	14	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
28	Nebraska	100	100	100	127	24	24	24	22	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
29	Nevada	54	54	54	51	22	22	22	22	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
30	New Hampshire	63	63	63	68	11	11	11	17	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
31	New Jersey	645	557	633	749	26	26	26	44	34	34	34	65
32	New Mexico	149	147	147	117	18	18	18	19	14	14	14	14
33	New York	1,553	1,516	1,525	2,360	78	78	78	71	286	286	286	412
34	North Carolina	1,778	1,778	1,778	1,116	35	35	35	37	36	36	36	37
35	North Dakota	51	48	49	42	16	16	16	15	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
36	Ohio	399	399	399	668	40	40	40	36	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
37	Oklahoma	361	361	361	343	54	54	54	56	-	-	-	-
38	Oregon	161	134	137	210	33	30	30	30	18	18	18	21
39	Pennsylvania	819	819	819	1,077	7	7	7	22	7	7	7	21
40	Rhode Island	392	390	391	284	31	31	31	31	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
41	South Carolina	60	60	60	77	22	22	22	21	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
42	South Dakota	52	49	50	43	10	7	8	12	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
43	Tennessee	224	224	224	181	16	16	16	17	24	24	24	24
44	Texas	586	581	581	539	63	61	61	62	135	133	133	130
45	Utah	119	109	109	98	19	19	19	14	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
46	Vermont	97	97	97	92	7	7	7	9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
47	Virginia	119	115	115	122	40	38	38	42	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
48	Washington	134	134	134	134	46	46	46	52	-	-	-	-
49	West Virginia	115	79	79	63	21	20	20	28	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
50	Wisconsin	735	727	728	888	407	398	401	488	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
51	Wyoming	35	34	35	26	11	11	11	10	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
NA Not available.
X Not applicable.
Less than $500.
[1]The State pays an average of 70 percent of Superior Court Judge's salary directly. The remaining portion of the Judge's salary, and the salary of all judicial support personnel, is paid directly by the counties.

for Judicial Activities: October 1970

in thousands)

Major trial courts				Other courts				Law Libraries				Miscellaneous				Line number
Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	
Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		
9,693	9,912	9,360	11,067	4,253	3,917	4,059	3,069	102	81	86	54	1,439	1,392	1,405	1,119	1
240	240	240	193	-	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	2
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3
199	184	19[illegible]	13[illegible]	-	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	4
48	48	46	[illegible]	-	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	5
417	-	242	1064	-	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	6
1,243	1,157	1,181	862	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	16	17	16	7
458	347	393	475	1,210	920	1,041	778	-	-	-	-	53	42	45	26	8
81	81	81	63	301	291	295	186	3	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	9
179	179	179	317	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	2	10
209	209	209	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
313	313	313	249	203	203	203	131	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
49	49	49	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
997	997	997	1,315	11	11	11	3	-	-	-	-	42	42	42	30	14
132	132	132	106	8	8	8	6	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	3	15
76	76	76	133	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
123	123	123	138	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	1	17
108	108	108	165	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	18
195	194	195	128	92	92	92	49	1	1	1	(Z)	17	3	7	5	19
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	115	85	95	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
144	143	143	267	121	121	121	100	-	-	-	-	26	26	26	18	21
69	69	69	130	53	52	52	30	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	22
89	89	89	116	150	150	150	225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
72	70	71	129	-	-	-	-	8	8	8	6	-	-	-	-	24
63	63	63	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
200	200	200	140	315	315	315	199	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	(Z)	26
28	28	28	35	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	27
76	76	76	105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
32	32	32	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
24	24	24	38	28	28	28	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
376	298	374	432	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	199	199	199	204	31
21	21	21	35	-	-	-	-	5	4	4	2	91	90	90	45	32
631	631	631	1,321	173	156	161	201	56	41	44	28	326	324	325	321	33
982	982	982	971	686	686	696	442	-	-	-	-	39	39	39	29	34
32	32	32	26	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	35
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	359	359	359	232	36
307	307	307	287	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
102	84	84	156	-	-	-	-	4	3	3	2	4	2	2	1	38
227	227	227	559	571	571	571	465	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	10	39
89	89	89	73	154	154	154	106	-	-	-	-	120	119	119	68	40
38	38	38	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
42	42	42	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
151	151	151	107	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	2	27	27	27	11	43
212	212	212	362	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	5	3	44
53	43	43	52	47	47	47	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
55	55	55	60	29	29	29	20	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	3	46
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	79	79	79	80	47
88	88	88	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
49	52	53	32	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	3	-	-	-	-	49
323	323	323	303	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	5	3	2	2	2	50
22	22	22	19	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	51

Table 13. **Employment and Payrolls of State Governments**

(Dollar amounts

Line number		All correctional activities				Institutions for youthful offenders				Institutions for women			
		Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of man-years			Total October payroll
		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
1	Total	91,592	89,617	90,334	63,696	27,117	26,212	26,627	17,297	1,524	1,474	1,500	1,040
2	Alabama	927	914	920	461	210	199	204	80	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3	Alaska	364	313	322	319	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
4	Arizona	592	572	580	366	174	153	164	101	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
5	Arkansas	342	342	342	152	173	173	173	56	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
6	California	10,578	10,255	10,376	9,462	2,551	2,498	2,517	2,410	264	250	256	211
7	Colorado	1,044	1,042	1,071	754	291	259	283	179	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
8	Connecticut	2,020	1,952	1,969	1,539	332	318	326	239	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
9	Delaware	533	503	504	340	210	210	210	112	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10	Florida	3,635	3,468	3,514	2,119	1,014	984	995	563	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
11	Georgia	2,203	2,201	2,223	1,191	707	705	707	342	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
12	Hawaii	403	392	400	255	53	53	53	29	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
13	Idaho	249	242	246	144	94	88	92	50	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
14	Illinois	4,832	4,733	4,784	3,495	2,187	2,122	2,159	1,744	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
15	Indiana	1,748	1,729	1,740	1,082	564	551	559	373	49	46	47	36
16	Iowa	1,252	1,221	1,231	780	294	274	276	160	42	41	42	22
17	Kansas	1,062	1,013	1,036	638	234	214	223	127	56	51	54	29
18	Kentucky	1,137	1,108	1,113	496	319	306	311	149	33	32	32	14
19	Louisiana	1,401	1,379	1,384	723	479	469	473	261	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20	Maine	639	607	625	380	294	271	289	177	42	41	42	26
21	Maryland	3,538	3,449	3,497	2,720	940	919	929	669	106	100	101	79
22	Massachusetts	2,581	2,559	2,570	2,209	825	824	824	644	139	136	137	99
23	Michigan	2,421	2,838	2,866	2,458	853	794	816	695	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
24	Minnesota	1,514	1,451	1,474	1,107	652	625	639	407	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
25	Mississippi	399	399	399	172	190	189	190	98	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
26	Missouri	1,554	1,491	1,504	959	385	364	374	189	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
27	Montana	409	392	399	232	182	171	175	103	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
28	Nebraska	559	552	558	241	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
29	Nevada	394	393	394	278	144	143	144	109	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30	New Hampshire	253	241	247	149	112	112	112	73	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
31	New Jersey	2,695	2,624	2,669	1,969	890	856	879	631	212	204	210	149
32	New Mexico	495	491	493	265	217	215	216	112	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
33	New York	8,895	8,653	8,736	7,347	3,066	2,906	2,970	2,368	324	321	322	253
34	North Carolina	4,033	4,033	4,031	2,329	698	695	696	407	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
35	North Dakota	172	171	174	98	94	91	93	44	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
36	Ohio	4,651	4,483	4,570	2,903	1,950	1,828	1,895	1,148	149	141	145	88
37	Oklahoma	988	962	975	446	254	240	248	112	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
38	Oregon	1,384	1,335	1,354	934	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
39	Pennsylvania	3,227	3,156	3,186	2,251	925	901	905	547	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
40	Rhode Island	433	433	433	312	133	133	133	103	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
41	South Carolina	976	941	955	519	279	274	276	128	21	21	21	9
42	South Dakota	241	224	229	121	85	84	84	40	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
43	Tennessee	1,942	1,913	1,933	1,069	560	551	555	313	50	50	50	39
44	Texas	3,424	3,390	3,413	1,962	1,175	1,161	1,169	595	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
45	Utah	447	427	434	287	162	146	151	91	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
46	Vermont	420	406	412	306	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
47	Virginia	2,429	2,363	2,406	1,514	544	531	541	341	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
48	Washington	2,418	2,398	2,404	1,759	1,114	1,091	1,102	752	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
49	West Virginia	553	562	566	238	135	129	131	52	21	20	20	8
50	Wisconsin	2,309	2,309	2,309	1,214	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
51	Wyoming	185	179	182	99	89	83	86	42	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
NA Not available.
X Not applicable.

for Correctional Activities: October 1970

In thousands)

Other institutions				Correctional administration				Probation, parole, and pardon				Miscellaneous				Line number
Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	
Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		
45,971	45,163	45,493	32,002	7,418	7,263	7,329	5,665	7,911	7,733	7,793	5,809	1,312	1,259	1,290	997	1
582	582	582	296	-	-	-	-	135	133	134	89	-	-	-	-	2
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3
409	396	401	258	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	3	-	-	-	-	4
151	151	151	64	-	-	-	-	18	18	18	9	-	-	-	-	5
5,623	5,506	5,535	5,016	454	432	443	439	1,439	1,392	1,385	1,342	43	39	39	45	6
680	677	680	488	-	-	-	-	102	98	99	79	11	9	9	9	7
1,524	1,494	1,482	1,169	-	-	-	-	140	139	138	112	24	23	23	19	8
321	291	294	227	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	9
2,148	2,017	2,051	1,253	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	473	467	468	283	-	-	-	-	10
1,186	1,186	1,186	653	-	-	-	-	310	310	310	196	-	-	-	-	11
294	283	291	224	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	36	36	36	21	-	-	-	-	12
136	135	135	91	-	-	-	-	19	19	19	11	-	-	-	-	13
2,480	2,447	2,474	1,787	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	165	165	165	104	-	-	-	-	14
954	953	954	907	159	159	159	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
762	752	759	495	-	-	-	-	99	99	99	63	57	57	57	40	16
654	631	643	414	-	-	-	-	45	42	43	34	73	73	73	48	17
603	590	593	259	33	32	32	14	153	150	151	64	-	-	-	-	18
569	567	567	310	179	172	172	118	189	189	189	92	2	2	2	2	19
249	246	247	145	-	-	-	-	50	49	49	34	-	-	-	-	20
1,710	1,671	1,693	1,394	54	49	50	46	675	659	661	487	53	53	53	45	21
1,552	1,536	1,541	1,239	106	106	106	101	159	159	159	128	-	-	-	-	22
2,068	2,064	2,050	1,790	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
581	559	567	421	264	253	257	194	-	-	-	-	17	16	16	11	24
177	174	175	80	-	-	-	-	31	27	27	14	-	-	-	-	25
931	904	904	434	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	198	196	197	117	40	27	29	19	26
212	207	210	121	-	-	-	-	15	14	14	8	-	-	-	-	27
534	534	534	277	-	-	-	-	25	24	24	16	-	-	-	-	28
212	210	210	140	-	-	-	-	41	40	40	31	-	-	-	-	29
89	82	86	44	-	-	-	-	52	49	49	32	-	-	-	-	30
1,223	1,205	1,219	929	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	5	355	354	354	285	31
214	212	213	117	-	-	-	-	64	64	64	36	-	-	-	-	32
4,359	4,325	4,339	3,653	189	184	187	170	921	917	918	883	-	-	-	-	33
2,868	2,868	2,868	1,631	83	83	83	56	384	384	384	235	-	-	-	-	34
93	89	90	46	-	-	-	-	11	11	11	8	-	-	-	-	35
2,170	2,136	2,148	1,386	37	37	37	29	229	228	229	161	120	113	116	91	36
503	501	503	251	130	120	123	64	-	-	-	-	31	31	31	19	37
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,267	1,223	1,241	920	117	112	113	74	-	-	-	-	38
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,987	1,963	1,967	1,473	315	313	314	231	-	-	-	-	39
196	196	196	102	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	104	104	104	77	-	-	-	-	40
474	472	472	279	37	36	36	28	145	139	140	96	-	-	-	-	41
126	123	124	68	-	-	-	-	28	17	19	13	-	-	-	-	42
1,056	1,039	1,051	591	52	52	52	28	204	201	203	110	-	-	-	-	43
2,100	2,082	2,097	1,175	-	-	-	-	147	147	147	92	-	-	-	-	44
195	195	196	133	49	47	48	37	39	39	39	26	-	-	-	-	45
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	420	406	412	304	46
1,612	1,515	1,603	1,010	29	28	29	18	234	229	233	147	-	-	-	-	47
922	915	920	710	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	326	326	326	227	56	56	56	40	48
318	314	316	134	-	-	-	-	49	49	49	23	-	-	-	-	49
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,309	2,309	2,309	1,814	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
80	80	80	43	-	-	-	-	16	16	16	10	-	-	-	-	51

Table 14. Employment and Payrolls of State Governments for Police Protection Activities: October 1970

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State	Number of employees			Total October payroll	State	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent			Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Total	56,513	55,494	55,846	43,204	Montana	280	277	280	194
					Nebraska	395	395	395	298
Alabama	702	702	702	441	Nevada	148	148	148	122
Alaska	267	260	257	243	New Hampshire	168	167	168	125
Arizona	789	789	788	605	New Jersey	2,150	2,099	2,136	1,766
Arkansas	514	514	514	262					
California	8,437	8,150	8,343	7,749					
					New Mexico	377	377	377	248
Colorado	665	665	665	486	New York	4,494	4,494	4,494	3,833
Connecticut	955	948	950	767	North Carolina	1,431	1,431	1,431	1,003
Delaware	445	445	445	312	North Dakota	112	107	107	66
Florida	1,013	1,008	1,558	939	Ohio	1,803	1,791	1,796	1,227
Georgia	1,247	1,247	1,247	807					
					Oklahoma	749	747	747	497
Hawaii	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Oregon	794	754	794	590
Idaho	144	144	144	96	Pennsylvania	4,081	4,081	4,081	3,302
Illinois	2,147	2,146	2,140	1,871	Rhode Island	210	210	210	147
Indiana	1,267	1,248	1,248	928	South Carolina	824	821	822	531
Iowa	866	801	832	575					
					South Dakota	194	171	176	122
Kansas	470	466	467	406	Tennessee	696	694	694	550
Kentucky	1,177	1,167	1,169	667	Texas	1,612	1,612	1,612	1,069
Louisiana	955	955	955	601	Utah	360	360	360	253
Maine	357	356	357	233	Vermont	299	294	297	224
Maryland	1,615	1,614	1,615	1,201					
					Virginia	1,909	1,861	1,865	1,208
Massachusetts	916	915	915	750	Washington	1,064	1,064	1,064	855
Michigan	2,308	2,210	2,225	2,141	West Virginia	540	540	540	305
Minnesota	710	708	708	550	Wisconsin	809	774	788	607
Mississippi	747	747	747	423	Wyoming	129	129	129	94
Missouri	1,396	1,374	1,378	955					

NA Not available.

Table 15. Local Government Expenditure for the Criminal Justice System in the 15 Largest SMSA's, by County Area and for Selected Governments: 1969-70

(Thousands of dollars)

Area	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total
Total, 15 largest SMSA's	2,732,455	(X)	1,917,127	(X)	350,222	(X)	98,741	(X)	18,468	(X)	347,687	(X)
Baltimore SMSA	86,706	100.0	69,932	100.0	7,195	100.0	3,004	100.0	37	100.0	6,538	100.0
Anne Arundel County area	6,170	7.1	4,633	6.6	1,001	13.9	191	6.4	-	-	345	5.3
Anne Arundel County	5,411	6.2	3,901	5.6	988	13.7	177	5.9	-	-	345	5.3
Baltimore city	62,798	72.4	50,465	72.3	4,589	63.8	2,242	74.6	-	-	5,502	84.2
Baltimore County area	15,151	17.5	13,073	18.7	1,288	17.9	469	15.6	-	-	321	4.9
Carroll County area	381	0.4	275	0.4	44	0.6	20	0.7	4	10.8	38	0.6
Carroll County	161	0.2	55	0.1	44	0.6	20	0.7	4	10.8	38	0.6
Harford County area	1,244	1.4	767	1.1	144	2.0	48	1.6	24	64.9	261	4.0
Harford County	919	1.1	442	0.6	144	2.0	48	1.6	24	64.9	261	4.0
Howard County area	962	1.1	719	1.0	129	1.8	34	1.1	9	24.3	71	1.1
Howard County	962	1.1	719	1.0	129	1.8	34	1.1	9	24.3	71	1.1
Boston SEA	123,829	100.0	83,400	100.0	26,836	100.0	1,928	100.0	-	-	11,665	100.0
Essex County area	14,555	11.8	10,823	13.0	1,789	6.7	233	12.1	-	-	1,710	14.7
Essex County	3,618	2.9	61	0.1	1,789	6.7	58	3.0	-	-	1,710	14.7
Middlesex County area	47,394	38.2	26,936	32.3	15,778	58.8	706	36.6	-	-	3,974	34.1
Middlesex County	20,022	16.2	144	0.2	15,773	58.8	131	6.8	-	-	3,974	34.1
Cambridge city	3,243	2.6	3,149	3.8	(X)	(X)	94	4.9	-	-	-	-
Norfolk County area	14,970	12.1	11,776	14.1	1,915	7.1	303	15.7	-	-	976	8.4
Norfolk County	3,073	2.5	62	0.1	1,915	7.1	120	6.2	-	-	976	8.4
Suffolk County area	46,910	37.9	33,865	40.7	7,354	27.4	686	35.6	-	-	5,005	42.9
Boston city	44,654	36.1	31,624	37.9	7,354	27.4	671	34.8	-	-	5,005	42.9
Chicago SMSA	278,644	100.0	226,682	100.0	29,865	100.0	8,108	100.0	1,201	100.0	12,788	100.0
Cook County area	252,843	90.7	205,095	90.5	28,218	94.5	6,938	85.6	1,006	83.8	11,586	90.6
Cook County	45,939	16.5	5,888	2.6	28,011	93.7	4,184	51.6	1,006	83.8	6,850	53.6
Chicago city	165,332	59.3	158,377	69.9	160	0.5	2,076	25.6	-	-	4,719	36.9
Du Page County area	8,730	3.1	7,088	3.1	613	2.1	499	6.2	120	10.0	410	3.2
Du Page County	2,493	0.9	936	0.4	609	2.1	418	5.2	120	10.0	410	3.2
Kane County area	5,526	2.0	4,394	1.9	497	1.7	300	3.7	35	2.9	300	2.3
Kane County	1,840	0.7	771	0.3	490	1.6	244	3.0	35	2.9	300	2.3
Lake County area	7,065	2.5	5,848	2.6	534	1.8	299	3.7	40	3.3	344	2.7
Lake County	1,924	0.7	799	0.4	534	1.8	207	2.6	40	3.3	344	2.7
McHenry County area	1,493	0.5	1,472	0.6	-	-	21	0.3	-	-	-	-
Will County area	2,987	1.1	2,785	1.2	3	-	51	0.6	-	-	148	1.2
Cleveland SMSA	71,965	100.0	51,539	100.0	11,377	100.0	2,298	100.0	399	100.0	6,230	100.0
Cuyahoga County area	67,095	93.2	48,055	93.2	10,350	91.0	2,056	89.5	391	98.0	6,121	98.3
Cuyahoga County	14,474	20.1	2,118	4.1	6,966	61.2	889	38.7	391	98.0	4,110	66.0
Cleveland city	36,688	51.0	31,420	60.9	2,381	20.9	774	33.6	-	-	1,991	32.0
Parma city	1,414	2.0	1,163	2.2	180	1.6	71	3.2	-	-	-	-
Geauga County area	644	0.9	513	1.0	81	0.7	34	1.5	1	0.3	15	0.2
Lake County area	2,916	4.1	2,130	4.1	557	4.9	158	6.9	-	-	71	1.1
Medina County area	1,310	1.8	841	1.6	389	3.4	50	2.2	7	1.8	23	0.4
Detroit SMSA	152,588	100.0	104,930	100.0	21,108	100.0	4,894	100.0	1,412	100.0	20,226	100.0
Macomb County area	15,431	10.1	11,270	10.7	1,946	9.2	793	16.2	-	-	1,422	7.0
Macomb County	4,864	3.2	1,502	1.4	1,358	6.4	582	11.9	-	-	1,422	7.0
Oakland County area	22,211	14.6	16,466	15.7	3,699	17.5	796	16.3	-	-	1,232	6.1
Oakland County	6,924	4.5	2,438	2.3	2,631	12.5	605	12.4	-	-	1,232	6.1
Warren city	3,770	2.5	3,402	3.2	249	1.2	119	2.4	-	-	-	-
Wayne County area	114,946	75.3	77,194	73.6	15,463	73.3	3,305	67.5	1,412	100.0	17,572	86.9
Wayne County	29,620	19.4	2,622	2.5	10,633	50.4	2,094	42.8	157	11.1	14,114	69.8
Dearborn city	3,031	2.0	2,790	2.7	118	0.6	105	2.1	-	-	18	0.1
Detroit city	64,392	42.2	55,877	53.3	3,537	16.8	698	14.3	1,255	88.9	3,025	15.0
Livonia city	1,329	0.9	1,062	1.0	172	0.8	95	1.9	-	-	-	-
Houston SMSA	47,617	100.0	31,917	100.0	8,367	100.0	2,610	100.0	147	100.0	4,576	100.0
Brazoria County area	1,560	3.3	1,064	3.3	274	3.3	145	5.6	-	-	77	1.7
Fort Bend County area	517	1.1	476	1.5	-	-	4	0.2	-	-	37	0.8
Harris County area	44,882	94.3	29,912	93.7	7,959	95.1	2,431	93.1	143	97.3	4,437	97.0
Harris County	15,374	32.3	2,554	2.6	6,965	83.2	1,583	60.7	143	97.3	4,129	90.2
Houston city	21,801	45.8	20,274	63.5	848	10.1	495	19.0	-	-	184	4.1
Liberty County area	329	0.7	227	0.7	61	0.7	15	0.6	2	1.4	24	0.5
Montgomery County area	329	0.7	238	0.7	73	0.9	15	0.6	2	1.4	1	-
Los Angeles-Long Beach SMSA	388,422	100.0	256,942	100.0	53,042	100.0	21,621	100.0	6,288	100.0	50,529	100.0
Los Angeles County area	388,422	100.0	256,942	100.0	53,042	100.0	21,621	100.0	6,288	100.0	50,529	100.0
Los Angeles County	196,919	50.7	74,049	28.8	53,042	100.0	14,902	68.9	6,288	100.0	48,638	96.3
Glendale city	3,001	0.8	2,785	1.1	(X)	(X)	128	0.6	-	-	88	0.2
Long Beach city	13,933	3.6	11,427	4.4	(X)	(X)	928	4.3	-	-	1,578	3.1
Los Angeles city	112,753	29.0	109,133	42.5	(X)	(X)	3,599	16.4	-	-	61	0.1
Pasadena city	3,468	0.9	3,191	1.2	(X)	(X)	183	0.8	-	-	94	0.2
Torrance city	3,540	0.9	3,326	1.3	(X)	(X)	144	0.7	-	-	70	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. **Local Government Expenditure for the Criminal Justice System in the 15 Largest SMSA's, by County Area and for Selected Governments: 1969-70**—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

Area	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total
Minneapolis-St. Paul SMSA	45,699	100.0	29,267	100.0	5,740	100.0	2,110	100.0	243	100.0	8,339	100.0
Anoka County area	2,706	5.9	2,131	7.3	396	6.9	99	4.7	10	4.1	70	0.8
Dakota County area	1,897	4.2	1,566	5.3	143	2.5	94	4.5	10	4.1	84	1.0
Hennepin County area	26,976	59.0	16,448	56.2	3,405	59.3	1,205	57.1	182	74.9	5,736	68.8
Hennepin County	10,835	23.7	2,149	7.3	3,396	59.2	500	23.7	182	74.9	4,608	55.3
Minneapolis city	10,390	22.7	8,904	30.4	(X)	(X)	465	22.1	-	-	1,021	12.3
Ramsey County area	13,350	29.2	8,638	29.5	1,645	28.7	664	31.5	35	14.4	2,368	28.4
Ramsey County	4,128	9.0	1,388	4.7	1,153	20.1	292	13.8	20	8.2	1,275	15.3
St. Paul city	7,753	17.0	5,907	20.2	411	7.0	328	15.5	15	6.2	1,092	13.1
Washington County area	770	1.7	484	1.7	151	2.6	48	2.3	6	2.5	81	1.0
Newark SMSA	81,098	100.0	58,740	100.0	8,840	100.0	3,939	100.0	7	100.0	9,572	100.0
Essex County area	52,956	65.3	37,955	64.6	5,179	58.6	2,525	64.1	4	57.1	7,293	76.2
Essex County	14,896	18.4	1,505	2.6	4,223	47.8	1,875	47.6	-	-	7,293	76.2
Newark city	23,975	29.6	23,022	39.2	575	6.5	378	9.6	-	-	-	-
Morris County area	9,242	11.4	7,223	12.3	965	10.9	419	10.6	3	42.9	632	6.6
Morris County	1,992	2.5	283	0.5	671	7.6	403	10.2	3	42.9	632	6.6
Union County area	18,900	23.3	13,562	23.1	2,696	30.5	995	25.3	-	-	1,647	17.2
Union County	5,097	6.3	309	0.5	2,299	26.0	842	21.4	-	-	1,647	17.2
New York City SMSA	833,013	100.0	608,038	100.0	90,987	100.0	25,211	100.0	3,729	100.0	105,019	100.0
Nassau County area	81,512	9.8	59,713	9.8	9,902	10.9	2,859	11.3	751	20.1	8,265	7.9
Nassau County	68,408	8.2	47,376	7.8	9,340	10.3	2,654	10.5	751	20.1	8,265	7.9
New York City	667,052	80.1	486,752	80.1	71,138	78.2	18,668	74.0	2,365	63.4	88,122	83.9
Rockland County area	3,816	0.5	3,362	0.6	94	0.1	-	-	-	-	360	0.3
Suffolk County area	41,697	5.0	29,672	4.9	5,898	6.5	1,708	6.8	253	6.8	4,166	4.0
Suffolk County	40,159	4.8	28,564	4.7	5,759	6.3	1,417	5.6	253	6.8	4,166	4.0
Westchester County area	38,936	4.7	28,539	4.7	3,955	4.3	1,976	7.8	360	9.7	4,106	3.9
Westchester County	10,607	1.3	2,741	0.5	2,436	2.7	1,156	4.6	360	9.7	3,914	3.7
Yonkers city	6,930	0.8	5,948	1.0	554	0.6	236	0.9	-	-	192	0.2
Philadelphia SMSA	186,319	100.0	120,161	100.0	27,440	100.0	7,320	100.0	1,187	100.0	30,211	100.0
Bucks County, Pa. area	6,294	3.4	3,615	3.0	873	3.2	303	4.1	56	4.7	1,447	4.8
Bucks County, Pa.	3,007	1.6	340	0.3	873	3.2	291	4.0	56	4.7	1,447	4.8
Burlington County, N.J. area	4,581	2.5	3,324	2.8	645	2.4	59	0.8	19	1.6	534	1.8
Burlington County, N.J.	1,279	0.7	282	0.2	431	1.6	27	0.4	5	0.4	534	1.8
Camden County, N.J. area	11,700	6.3	8,383	7.0	1,367	5.0	693	9.5	-	-	1,257	4.2
Camden County, N.J.	3,105	1.7	270	0.2	1,050	3.8	528	7.2	-	-	1,257	4.2
Chester County, Pa. area	4,244	2.3	2,474	2.1	580	2.1	219	3.0	39	3.3	932	3.1
Chester County, Pa.	1,862	1.0	96	0.1	580	2.1	219	3.0	39	3.3	928	3.1
Delaware County, Pa. area	12,383	6.6	7,872	6.6	1,492	5.4	628	8.6	135	11.4	2,256	7.5
Delaware County, Pa.	4,791	2.6	393	0.3	1,492	5.4	515	0.7	135	11.4	2,256	7.5
Gloucester County, N.J. area	2,936	1.6	2,191	1.8	393	1.4	156	2.1	-	-	196	0.6
Montgomery County, Pa. area	10,145	5.4	7,158	6.0	1,391	5.1	442	6.0	55	4.6	1,099	3.6
Montgomery County, Pa.	3,347	1.8	433	0.4	1,391	5.1	369	5.0	55	4.6	1,099	3.6
Philadelphia city, Pa.	134,036	71.9	85,144	70.9	20,699	75.4	4,820	65.8	883	74.4	22,490	74.4
Pittsburgh SMSA	62,913	100.0	43,698	100.0	8,656	100.0	2,047	100.0	379	100.0	8,133	100.0
Allegheny County area	53,860	85.6	38,750	88.7	7,177	82.9	1,339	65.4	272	71.8	6,322	77.7
Allegheny County	17,657	28.1	3,434	7.9	6,828	78.9	801	39.1	272	71.8	6,322	77.7
Pittsburgh city	22,901	36.4	22,072	50.5	349	4.0	480	23.4	-	-	-	-
Beaver County area	3,040	4.8	1,780	4.0	295	3.4	361	17.6	61	16.1	543	6.7
Washington County area	2,348	3.7	1,123	2.6	406	4.7	101	4.9	25	6.6	693	8.5
Westmoreland County area	3,665	5.8	2,045	4.7	778	9.0	246	12.0	21	5.5	575	7.1
St. Louis SMSA	66,549	100.0	50,595	100.0	8,009	100.0	2,110	100.0	270	100.0	5,565	100.0
Franklin County area	302	0.5	135	0.3	116	1.4	28	1.3	-	-	23	0.4
Franklin County	169	0.3	5	-	116	1.4	25	1.2	-	-	23	0.4
Jefferson County area	718	1.1	496	1.0	150	1.9	51	2.4	-	-	21	0.4
Jefferson County	491	0.7	272	0.5	149	1.9	49	2.3	-	-	21	0.4
Madison County, Ill. area	4,286	6.4	2,630	5.2	798	10.0	210	10.0	28	10.4	620	11.1
Madison County, Ill.	2,018	3.0	423	0.8	789	9.9	158	7.5	28	10.4	620	11.1
St. Charles County area	899	1.4	691	1.4	142	1.7	42	2.0	-	-	24	0.4
St. Charles County	439	0.7	244	0.5	139	1.7	32	1.5	-	-	24	0.4
St. Clair County, Ill. area	4,056	6.1	3,040	6.0	370	4.6	227	10.8	56	20.7	363	6.5
St. Clair County, Ill.	1,849	2.8	872	1.7	370	4.6	188	8.9	56	20.7	363	6.5
St. Louis city	36,238	53.0	27,431	54.2	3,275	40.9	1,078	51.1	121	44.8	3,333	59.9
St. Louis County area	21,050	31.6	16,172	32.0	3,158	39.4	474	22.5	65	24.1	1,181	21.2
St. Louis County	9,047	13.6	4,432	8.8	3,003	37.5	366	17.3	65	24.1	1,181	21.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Local Government Expenditure for the Criminal Justice System in the 15 Largest SMSA's, by County Area and for Selected Governments: 1969-70—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

Area	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total
San Francisco-Oakland SMSA...	153,726	100.0	88,807	100.0	18,749	100.0	8,024	100.0	2,237	100.0	35,909	100.0
Alameda County area.....	50,718	33.0	28,770	32.4	5,348	28.5	2,675	33.3	717	32.1	13,208	36.8
Alameda County.....	24,706	16.1	3,441	3.9	5,348	28.5	1,992	24.8	717	32.1	13,208	36.8
Berkeley city.....	3,582	2.3	3,511	4.0	(X)	(X)	71	0.9	-	-	-	-
Fremont city.....	2,671	1.7	2,615	2.9	(X)	(X)	56	0.7	-	-	-	-
Oakland city.....	12,581	8.2	11,480	12.9	(X)	(X)	221	2.8	-	-	880	2.5
Contra Costa County area...	24,423	15.9	13,221	14.9	2,802	14.9	1,417	17.7	375	16.8	6,608	18.4
Contra Costa County.....	14,998	9.8	4,066	4.6	2,802	14.9	1,147	14.3	375	16.8	6,608	18.4
Marin County area.....	7,165	4.7	3,467	3.9	936	5.0	448	5.6	182	8.1	2,132	5.9
Marin County.....	5,518	3.6	1,891	2.1	936	5.0	377	4.7	182	8.1	2,132	5.9
San Francisco city.....	46,433	30.2	30,141	33.9	6,629	35.4	2,114	26.3	512	22.9	7,037	19.6
San Mateo County area.....	24,987	16.3	13,208	14.8	3,034	16.2	1,370	17.1	451	20.2	6,924	19.3
San Mateo County.....	13,962	9.1	2,966	3.3	3,034	16.2	1,017	12.7	451	20.2	6,894	19.2
Washington, D.C. SMSA.....	153,345	100.0	92,479	100.0	24,011	100.0	3,517	100.0	932	100.0	32,387	100.0
Washington, D.C. city.....	108,401	70.7	56,791	61.4	18,765	78.2	2,060	58.6	623	66.8	30,162	93.1
Montgomery County, Md. area	13,196	8.6	10,570	11.4	1,425	5.9	553	15.7	176	18.9	453	1.4
Montgomery County, Md....	11,463	7.5	8,855	9.6	1,425	5.9	535	15.2	176	18.9	453	1.4
Prince Georges County, Md., area.....	13,290	8.7	10,448	11.3	1,239	5.2	541	15.4	133	14.3	929	2.9
Prince Georges County, Md	12,685	8.3	9,894	10.7	1,239	5.2	528	15.0	133	14.3	891	2.8
Prince William County, Va., area.....	911	0.6	804	0.9	52	0.2	27	0.8	-	-	28	0.1
Alexandria city, Va.....	4,400	2.9	3,670	4.0	490	2.0	45	1.3	-	-	195	0.6
Arlington County, Va.....	4,463	2.9	3,437	3.7	869	3.6	73	2.1	-	-	84	0.3
Fairfax County, Va. area...	7,202	4.7	5,573	6.0	1,047	4.4	132	3.8	-	-	450	1.4
Fairfax County, Va.....	6,893	4.5	5,363	5.8	1,019	4.2	120	3.4	-	-	391	1.2
Fairfax city, Va.....	734	0.5	585	0.6	60	0.2	26	0.7	-	-	63	0.2
Falls Church city, Va.....	509	0.3	397	0.4	55	0.2	57	1.6	-	-	-	-
Loudoun County, Va. area...	239	0.2	204	0.2	9	-	3	0.1	-	-	23	0.1

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
X Not applicable.

Table 16. **Local Government Full-Time Equivalent Employment for the Criminal Justice System in the 15 Largest SMSA's, by County Area and for Selected Governments: 1969-70**

Area	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total
Total, 15 largest SMSA's	231,555	(X)	171,713	(X)	25,825	(X)	8,043	(X)	1,269	(X)	24,705	(X)
Baltimore SMSA	7,599	100.0	6,425	100.0	508	100.0	245	100.0	4	100.0	417	100.0
Anne Arundel County area	471	6.2	462	7.2	60	11.8	12	4.9	-	-	37	8.9
Anne Arundel County	479	6.3	373	5.8	59	11.6	10	4.1	-	-	37	8.9
Baltimore city	5,359	70.5	4,625	72.0	293	57.7	171	70.0	-	-	270	64.7
Baltimore County area	1,400	18.4	1,153	17.9	116	22.8	50	20.4	-	-	81	19.4
Carroll County area	38	0.5	30	0.5	6	1.2	2	0.8	-	-	-	-
Carroll County	14	0.2	6	0.1	6	1.2	2	0.8	-	-	-	-
Harford County area	114	1.5	69	1.1	17	3.3	6	2.4	4	100.0	18	4.3
Harford County	72	0.9	[1]27	0.4	17	3.3	6	2.4	4	100.0	[1]18	4.3
Howard County area	117	1.5	86	1.3	16	3.1	4	1.6	-	-	11	2.6
Howard County	117	1.5	86	1.3	16	3.1	4	1.6	-	-	11	2.6
Boston SEA	11,352	100.0	8,410	100.0	1,899	100.0	222	100.0	-	-	841	100.0
Essex County area	1,551	13.7	1,199	14.3	209	11.1	26	11.7	-	-	117	13.9
Essex County	333	2.9	[2]	(Z)	209	11.1	10	4.5	-	-	[2]112	13.1
Middlesex County area	3,915	34.5	2,702	32.1	766	40.8	95	42.8	-	-	352	41.9
Middlesex County	1,143	10.1	[3]16	0.2	769	40.9	44	19.8	-	-	[3]318	37.8
Cambridge city	287	2.5	281	3.3	(X)	(X)	6	2.7	-	-	-	-
Norfolk County area	1,400	12.9	1,171	13.9	178	9.5	27	12.2	-	-	94	11.2
Norfolk County	276	2.4	[3]1	(Z)	178	9.5	11	5.0	-	-	[3]86	10.2
Suffolk County area	4,416	38.9	3,338	39.7	726	38.6	74	33.3	-	-	278	33.1
Boston city	4,163	36.7	3,087	36.7	726	38.6	72	32.4	-	-	278	33.1
Chicago SMSA	27,206	100.0	21,874	100.0	2,894	100.0	793	100.0	109	100.0	1,536	100.0
Cook County area	24,721	90.9	19,889	90.9	2,692	93.0	657	82.8	87	79.8	1,396	90.9
Cook County	6,057	22.3	1,498	6.8	2,692	93.0	387	48.8	87	79.8	1,393	90.7
Chicago city	14,835	54.5	14,614	66.8	(X)	(X)	221	27.9	-	-	-	-
Du Page County area	847	3.1	674	3.1	63	2.2	49	6.2	12	11.0	49	3.2
Du Page County	297	1.1	132	0.6	62	2.1	42	5.3	12	11.0	49	3.2
Kane County area	560	2.1	418	1.9	69	2.4	37	4.7	6	5.5	30	2.0
Kane County	222	0.8	84	0.4	68	2.4	34	4.3	6	5.5	30	2.0
Lake County area	609	2.2	458	2.1	70	2.4	44	5.5	4	3.7	33	2.1
Lake County	213	0.8	69	0.3	70	2.4	37	4.7	4	3.7	33	2.1
Mc Henery County area	141	0.5	133	0.6	-	-	1	0.1	-	-	7	0.5
Will County area	328	1.2	302	1.4	-	-	5	0.6	-	-	21	1.4
Cleveland SMSA	6,179	100.0	4,6[illegible]	100.0	1,055	100.0	208	100.0	-	-	222	100.0
Cuyahoga County area	5,621	91.0	4,253	91.2	949	90.0	180	86.5	-	-	217	97.7
Cuyahoga County	993	16.1	277	5.9	606	57.4	67	32.2	-	-	43	19.4
Cleveland city	3,082	49.9	2,604	55.5	226	21.4	79	38.0	-	-	173	77.9
Parma city	129	2.1	100	2.1	23	2.2	6	2.9	-	-	-	-
Geauga County area	89	1.4	74	1.6	11	1.0	4	1.9	-	-	-	-
Lake County area	327	5.3	250	5.3	60	5.7	17	8.2	-	-	-	-
Medina County area	139	2.2	91	1.9	35	3.3	7	3.4	-	-	5	2.3
Detroit SMSA	13,421	100.0	9,956	100.0	1,799	100.0	391	100.0	-	-	1,275	100.0
Macomb County area	1,077	8.0	788	7.9	203	11.3	64	16.4	-	-	22	1.7
Macomb County	359	2.7	144	1.4	144	8.0	49	12.5	-	-	22	1.7
Oakland County area	2,145	16.0	1,467	14.7	309	17.2	83	21.2	-	-	286	22.4
Oakland County	748	5.6	189	1.9	215	12.0	58	14.8	-	-	286	22.4
Warren city	261	1.9	236	2.4	-	-	25	6.4	-	-	-	-
Wayne County area	10,199	76.0	7,701	77.4	1,287	71.5	244	62.4	-	-	967	75.8
Wayne County	2,005	14.9	290	2.9	811	45.1	142	36.3	-	-	762	59.8
Dearborn city	252	1.9	231	2.3	12	0.7	8	2.0	-	-	1	0.1
Detroit city	6,276	46.8	5,664	56.9	345	19.2	63	16.1	-	-	204	16.0
Livonia city	158	1.2	138	1.4	14	0.8	6	1.5	-	-	-	-
Houston SMSA	5,079	100.0	3,991	100.0	406	100.0	277	100.0	-	-	425	100.0
Brazoria County area	178	3.5	135	3.4	20	4.9	8	2.9	-	-	15	3.5
Fort Bend County area	89	1.8	82	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1.6
Harris County area	4,704	92.6	3,674	92.5	363	89.4	265	95.7	-	-	402	94.6
Harris County	1,180	23.2	387	9.7	244	60.1	166	59.9	-	-	383	90.1
Houston city	2,329	45.9	2,147	54.1	102	25.1	61	22.0	-	-	19	4.5
Liberty County area	47	0.9	33	0.8	12	3.0	1	0.4	-	-	1	0.2
Montgomery County area	61	1.2	47	1.2	11	2.7	3	1.1	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles-Long Beach SMSA	29,448	100.0	20,299	100.0	2,934	100.0	1,359	100.0	795	100.0	4,061	100.0
Los Angeles County area	29,448	100.0	20,299	100.0	2,934	100.0	1,359	100.0	795	100.0	4,061	100.0
Los Angeles County	15,275	51.9	6,727	33.1	2,934	100.0	837	61.6	795	100.0	3,982	98.1
Glendale city	222	0.8	206	1.0	(X)	(X)	10	0.7	-	-	8	0.2
Long Beach city	932	3.2	819	4.0	(X)	(X)	58	4.3	-	-	55	1.4
Los Angeles city	9,134	31.0	8,832	43.5	(X)	(X)	302	22.2	-	-	-	-
Pasadena city	270	0.9	256	1.3	(X)	(X)	8	0.6	-	-	6	0.1
Torrance city	251	0.9	232	1.1	(X)	(X)	9	0.7	-	-	10	0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Local Government Full-Time Equivalent Employment for the Criminal Justice System in the 15 Largest SMSA's, by County Area and for Selected Governments: 1969-70—Continued

Area	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total
Minneapolis-St. Paul SMSA	4,017	100.0	2,766	100.0	398	100.0	140	100.0	15	100.0	698	100.0
Anoka County area	240	6.0	197	7.1	21	5.3	10	7.1	-	-	12	1.7
Dakota County area	170	4.2	137	5.0	15	3.8	8	5.7	1	6.7	9	1.3
Hennepin County area	2,460	61.2	1,587	57.4	199	50.0	81	57.9	8	53.3	585	83.8
Hennepin County	963	24.0	207	7.5	199	50.0	33	23.6	8	53.3	516	73.9
Minneapolis city	964	24.0	866	31.3	(X)	(X)	29	20.7	-	-	69	9.9
Ramsey County area	1,058	26.3	786	28.4	150	37.7	38	27.1	6	40.0	78	11.2
Ramsey County	338	8.4	137	5.0	102	25.6	26	18.6	4	26.7	69	9.9
St. Paul city	570	14.2	519	18.8	40	10.1	(NA)	(NA)	2	13.3	9	1.3
Washington County area	89	2.2	59	2.1	13	3.3	3	2.1	-	-	14	2.0
Newark SMSA	7,499	100.0	5,401	100.0	866	100.0	348	100.0	-	-	884	100.0
Essex County area	4,723	63.0	3,332	61.7	535	61.7	222	63.8	-	-	634	71.7
Essex County	1,492	19.9	277	5.1	411	47.5	170	48.9	-	-	634	71.7
Newark city	1,872	25.0	1,757	32.5	84	9.7	31	8.9	-	-	-	-
Morris County area	894	11.9	704	13.0	88	10.2	42	12.1	-	-	60	6.8
Morris County	163	2.2	-	-	63	7.3	42	12.1	-	-	[2]58	6.6
Union County area	1,882	25.1	1,365	25.3	243	28.1	84	24.1	-	-	190	21.5
Union County	509	6.8	54	10.0	195	22.5	70	20.1	-	-	190	21.5
New York City SMSA	62,696	100.0	47,680	100.0	6,124	100.0	2,097	100.0	-	-	6,795	100.0
Nassau County area	6,278	10.0	4,633	9.7	695	11.3	144	6.9	-	-	806	11.9
Nassau County	5,553	8.9	3,994	8.4	630	10.3	123	5.9	-	-	806	11.9
New York City	48,566	77.5	37,053	77.7	4,759	77.7	1,650	78.7	-	-	5,104	75.1
Rockland County area	371	0.6	327	0.7	8	0.1	-	-	-	-	36	0.5
Suffolk County area	3,700	5.9	2,721	5.7	410	6.7	148	7.1	-	-	421	6.2
Suffolk County	3,549	5.7	2,610	5.5	395	6.5	123	5.9	-	-	421	6.2
Westchester County area	3,781	6.0	2,946	6.2	252	4.1	155	7.4	-	-	428	6.3
Westchester County	876	1.4	265	0.6	114	1.9	93	4.4	-	-	404	5.9
Yonkers city	673	1.1	591	1.2	40	0.7	22	1.0	-	-	20	0.3
Philadelphia SMSA	17,606	100.0	12,906	100.0	2,460	100.0	603	100.0	42	100.0	1,595	100.0
Bucks County, Pa. area	634	3.6	434	3.4	74	3.0	31	5.1	10	23.8	85	5.3
Bucks County, Pa.	215	1.2	[1]19	0.1	74	3.0	30	5.0	10	23.8	[1]82	5.1
Burlington County, N.J. area	551	3.1	425	3.3	59	2.4	7	1.2	-	-	60	3.8
Burlington County, N.J.	152	0.9	[3]58	0.4	34	1.4	4	0.7	-	-	[3]56	3.5
Camden County, N.J. area	1,428	8.1	1,056	8.2	138	5.6	77	12.8	-	-	157	9.8
Camden County, N.J.	334	1.9	25	0.2	96	3.9	56	9.3	-	-	157	9.8
Chester County, Pa. area	483	2.7	283	2.2	79	3.2	29	4.8	9	21.4	83	5.2
Chester County, Pa.	214	1.2	14	0.1	79	3.2	29	4.8	9	21.4	83	5.2
Delaware County, Pa. area	1,169	6.6	919	7.1	68	2.8	77	12.8	13	31.0	92	5.8
Delaware County, Pa.	283	1.6	44	0.3	68	2.8	66	11.0	13	31.0	92	5.8
Gloucester County, N.J. area	325	1.8	225	1.7	23	0.9	9	1.5	-	-	68	4.3
Montgomery County, Pa. area	1,219	6.9	839	6.5	218	8.9	48	8.0	10	23.8	104	6.5
Montgomery County, Pa.	416	2.4	41	0.3	218	8.9	43	7.1	10	23.8	104	6.5
Philadelphia city, Pa.	11,797	67.0	8,725	67.6	1,801	73.2	325	53.9	-	-	946	59.3
Pittsburgh SMSA	6,254	100.0	4,388	100.0	966	100.0	249	100.0	61	100.0	590	100.0
Allegheny County area	5,060	80.9	3,610	82.3	781	80.8	156	62.7	47	77.0	466	79.0
Allegheny County	1,710	27.3	375	8.5	725	75.1	104	41.8	47	77.0	459	77.8
Pittsburgh city	1,837	29.4	1,729	39.4	56	5.8	45	18.1	-	-	7	1.2
Beaver County area	399	6.4	284	6.5	25	2.6	38	15.3	9	14.8	43	7.3
Washington County area	281	4.5	175	4.0	52	5.4	13	5.2	-	-	41	6.9
Westmoreland County area	514	8.2	319	7.3	108	11.2	42	16.9	5	8.2	40	6.8
St. Louis SMSA	7,789	100.0	5,889	100.0	964	100.0	216	100.0	27	100.0	693	100.0
Franklin County, Mo. area	59	0.6	32	0.5	20	2.1	5	2.3	-	-	2	0.3
Franklin County, Mo.	39	0.5	12	0.2	20	2.1	5	2.3	-	-	2	0.3
Jefferson County, Mo. area	115	1.5	76	1.3	30	3.1	9	4.2	-	-	-	-
Jefferson County, Mo.	77	1.0	[2]38	0.6	30	3.1	9	4.2	-	-	-	-
Madison County, Ill. area	447	5.7	293	5.0	71	7.4	21	9.7	3	11.1	59	8.5
Madison County, Ill.	213	2.7	66	1.1	68	7.1	17	7.9	3	11.1	59	8.5
St. Charles County, Mo. area	115	1.5	91	1.5	18	1.9	4	1.9	-	-	2	0.3
St. Charles County, Mo.	59	0.8	[1]35	0.6	18	1.9	4	1.9	-	-	[1]2	0.3
St. Clair County, Ill. area	474	6.1	344	5.8	39	4.0	25	11.6	8	29.6	58	8.4
St. Clair County, Ill.	176	2.3	[3]60	1.0	39	4.0	22	10.2	8	29.6	[3]47	6.8
St. Louis city, Mo.	4,055	52.1	3,068	52.1	470	48.6	100	46.3	10	37.0	407	58.7
St. Louis County, Mo. area	2,524	32.4	1,985	33.7	316	32.8	52	24.1	6	22.2	165	23.8
St. Louis County, Mo.	1,149	14.8	632	10.7	302	31.3	44	20.4	6	22.2	165	23.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Local Government Full-Time Equivalent Employment for the Criminal Justice System in the 15 Largest SMSA's, by County Area and for Selected Governments: 1969-70—Continued

Area	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total
San Francisco-Oakland SMSA	11,740	100.0	7,200	100.0	1,035	100.0	562	100.0	149	100.0	2,794	100.0
Alameda County area	3,838	32.7	2,207	30.7	266	25.7	214	38.0	70	46.9	1,081	38.7
Alameda County	1,859	15.8	349	4.8	266	25.7	158	28.0	70	46.9	1,014	36.3
Berkeley city	267	2.3	260	3.6	-	-	7	1.2	-	-	-	-
Fremont city	127	1.1	125	1.7	-	-	2	0.4	-	-	-	-
Oakland city	992	8.4	908	12.6	-	-	17	3.0	-	-	67	2.4
Contra Costa County area	1,769	15.1	955	13.3	241	23.3	123	21.9	41	27.5	409	14.6
Contra Costa County	1,079	9.2	292	4.1	241	23.3	96	17.1	41	27.5	409	14.6
Marin County area	568	4.8	294	4.1	61	5.9	34	6.0	14	9.4	165	5.9
Marin County	385	3.3	119	1.7	61	5.9	26	4.6	14	9.4	165	5.9
San Francisco city	3,296	28.1	2,310	32.1	278	26.9	81	14.4	24	16.1	603	21.6
San Mateo County area	2,269	19.3	1,434	19.9	189	18.3	110	19.6	-	-	536	19.2
San Mateo County	1,438	12.2	627	8.7	189	18.3	86	15.3	-	-	536	19.2
Washington, D.C. SMSA	13,674	100.0	9,858	100.0	1,537	100.0	333	100.0	67	100.0	1,809	100.0
Washington, D.C. city	9,586	70.1	6,679	67.8	1,053	68.5	219	65.8	62	92.5	1,573	83.7
Montgomery County, Md. area	1,164	8.5	951	9.6	135	[1] 8.8	37	11.1	5	7.5	36	1.9
Montgomery County, Md.	1,086	7.9	875	8.9	135	8.8	35	10.5	5	7.5	36	1.9
Prince Georges County area	1,212	8.9	918	9.3	158	10.3	46	13.8	-	-	90	4.8
Prince Georges County, Md.	1,137	8.3	843	8.6	158	10.3	46	13.8	-	-	90	4.8
Prince William County, Va. area	156	1.1	139	1.4	9	0.6	3	0.9	-	-	5	0.3
Alexandria city, Va.	325	2.4	242	2.5	46	3.0	7	2.1	-	-	30	1.6
Arlington County, Va. area	416	3.0	306	3.1	70	4.6	7	2.1	-	-	33	1.8
Fairfax County, Va. area	687	5.0	512	5.2	62	4.0	10	3.0	-	-	103	5.5
Fairfax County, Va.	644	4.7	473	4.8	59	3.8	9	2.7	-	-	103	5.5
Fairfax city, Va.	52	0.4	49	0.5	1	0.1	2	0.6	-	-	-	-
Falls Church city, Va.	35	0.3	28	0.3	3	0.2	2	0.6	-	-	[2] 2	0.1
Loudoun County, Va. Area	41	0.3	34	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	0.4

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
NA Not available.
X Not applicable.
* Less than 0.05 percent.
[1] Data presented are for October 1969.
[2] Data presented are for October 1968.
[3] Data presented are for October 1967.

Table 17. Total Expenditure of 128 Largest County Governments for the Criminal Justice System, by Activity, Percent Distribution, and Relation of Total to Total General Expenditure, by State: Fiscal Year 1969-70

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County	Total general expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
		Total expenditure	Percent of general expenditure total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total
Total, 128 counties	10,066,682	1,191,735	11.8	398,941	33.5	359,376	30.2	87,709	7.4	20,439	1.7	325,180	27.3
Alabama:													
Jefferson	34,433	4,078	11.8	1,333	32.7	2,029	49.8	282	6.9	-	-	434	10.6
Mobile	10,394	2,093	20.1	729	34.8	926	44.3	80	3.8	-	-	356	17.0
Arizona:													
Maricopa	63,478	10,314	16.2	3,596	34.9	3,977	38.6	877	8.5	227	2.2	1,637	15.8
Pima	30,178	5,012	16.6	1,434	28.6	1,799	35.9	443	8.8	43	0.9	1,293	25.8
Arkansas:													
Pulaski	5,150	1,175	22.8	493	41.9	420	35.7	114	9.7	-	-	151	12.9
California:													
Alameda	299,107	24,706	8.3	3,441	13.9	5,348	21.6	1,992	8.1	717	2.9	13,208	53.5
Contra Costa	122,928	14,998	12.2	4,066	27.1	2,802	18.7	1,147	7.6	375	2.5	6,608	44.1
Fresno	110,174	10,495	9.5	2,502	23.8	2,218	21.1	628	6.0	230	2.2	4,917	46.9
Kern	92,404	9,140	9.9	3,859	42.2	1,704	18.6	652	7.1	270	3.0	2,655	29.1
Los Angeles	1,722,931	196,919	11.4	74,049	37.6	53,042	26.9	14,908	7.6	6,288	3.2	48,638	24.7
Monterey	43,903	5,173	11.8	1,580	30.5	1,110	21.5	555	10.7	149	2.9	1,779	34.4
Orange	170,355	28,745	16.9	5,390	18.8	7,529	26.2	3,197	11.1	918	3.2	11,751	40.9
Riverside	104,343	13,152	12.6	4,505	34.3	2,654	20.2	907	6.9	356	2.7	4,731	36.0
Sacramento	111,900	16,842	15.1	5,417	32.4	2,782	16.5	1,780	10.6	370	2.2	6,273	37.3
San Bernardino	144,113	16,621	11.5	5,332	32.1	3,812	22.9	1,060	6.4	391	2.4	6,026	36.3
San Diego	215,861	30,416	14.1	6,502	21.4	9,825	32.3	2,291	7.5	-	-	11,798	38.8
San Joaquin	72,449	8,441	11.7	2,469	29.3	1,314	15.6	829	9.8	281	3.3	3,548	42.0
San Mateo	85,030	13,962	16.4	2,566	18.4	3,034	21.7	1,017	7.3	451	3.2	6,894	49.4
Santa Barbara	53,174	6,706	12.6	2,223	33.1	1,258	18.8	805	12.0	233	3.5	2,187	32.6
Santa Clara	186,334	22,432	12.0	4,667	20.8	4,929	22.0	2,439	10.9	650	2.9	9,747	43.5
Ventura	71,028	12,085	17.0	4,675	38.7	2,351	19.5	1,360	11.3	379	3.1	3,320	27.5
Colorado:													
Jefferson	11,630	1,799	15.5	696	38.7	583	32.4	221	12.3	-	-	299	16.6
Delaware:													
New Castle	11,732	2,037	17.4	1,408	69.1	553	27.1	66	3.2	-	-	10	0.5
Florida:													
Broward	19,894	6,341	31.9	2,687	42.4	2,564	40.4	487	7.7	67	1.1	536	8.5
Dade	162,258	23,794	14.7	13,081	55.0	7,169	30.1	1,483	6.2	91	0.4	1,970	8.3
Hillsborough	60,251	5,958	9.9	2,635	44.2	1,953	32.8	484	8.1	135	2.3	730	12.3
Orange	17,509	4,078	23.3	1,649	40.4	1,484	36.4	168	4.1	91	2.2	686	16.8
Palm Beach	22,047	5,698	25.8	2,729	47.9	1,697	29.8	397	7.0	68	1.2	808	14.2
Pinellas	22,491	4,864	20.7	1,507	33.6	2,386	51.2	240	5.1	88	1.9	383	8.2
Georgia:													
De Kalb	34,027	4,849	14.3	2,803	57.8	1,067	22.0	224	4.6	54	1.1	701	14.5
Fulton	48,121	8,144	16.7	911	11.2	4,022	49.4	728	8.9	140	1.7	2,343	28.8
Illinois:													
Cook	292,248	45,939	15.7	5,888	12.8	28,011	61.0	4,184	9.1	1,006	2.2	6,850	14.9
Du Page	23,207	2,493	10.7	936	37.5	609	24.4	418	16.8	120	4.8	410	16.4
Kane	6,235	1,840	29.5	771	41.9	490	26.6	244	13.3	35	1.9	300	16.3
Lake	16,032	1,924	12.0	799	41.5	534	27.8	207	10.8	41	2.1	344	17.9
Madison	6,064	2,018	33.3	423	21.0	789	39.1	158	7.8	28	1.4	620	30.7
St. Clair	7,427	1,849	24.9	872	47.2	370	20.0	188	10.2	56	3.0	363	19.6
Indiana:													
Allen	19,143	1,651	8.6	461	27.9	456	27.6	81	4.9	35	2.1	618	37.4
Lake	41,431	3,706	8.9	1,218	32.9	1,043	28.1	386	10.4	64	1.7	995	26.8
Iowa:													
Polk	16,427	2,660	16.2	400	15.0	766	28.8	157	5.9	99	3.7	1,238	46.5
Kansas:													
Sedgwick	39,274	2,272	6.1	626	27.6	1,087	47.8	219	9.6	-	-	340	15.1
Kentucky:													
Jefferson	39,009	6,200	15.9	4,032	65.0	833	13.4	308	5.0	-	-	1,027	16.6
Louisiana:													
Jefferson	81,439	6,180	7.6	4,882	79.0	652	10.6	337	5.5	-	-	309	5.0
Maryland:													
Anne Arundel	100,046	5,411	5.4	3,901	72.1	988	18.3	177	3.3	-	-	345	6.4
Baltimore	215,637	15,151	7.0	13,073	86.3	1,288	8.5	469	3.1	-	-	321	2.1
Montgomery	244,276	11,463	4.7	8,855	77.2	1,425	12.4	535	4.7	176	1.5	453	4.0
Prince Georges	250,849	12,685	5.1	9,894	78.0	1,239	9.8	528	4.2	133	1.0	891	7.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. **Total Expenditure of 128 Largest County Governments for the Criminal Justice System, by Activity, Percent Distribution, and Relation of Total to Total General Expenditure, by State: Fiscal Year 1969-70**—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County	Total general expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
		Total expenditure	Percent of general expenditure total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total
Massachusetts:													
Bristol	4,910	2,292	46.7	56	2.4	1,506	65.7	33	1.4	-	-	698	30.4
Essex	8,256	3,618	43.8	61	1.7	1,789	49.4	58	1.6	-	-	1,710	47.3
Hampden	4,381	2,779	63.4	74	2.7	1,463	52.6	34	1.2	-	-	1,208	43.5
Middlesex	27,100	20,022	73.9	144	0.7	15,773	78.8	131	0.7	-	-	3,974	19.8
Norfolk	7,067	3,073	26.6	62	2.0	1,915	62.3	120	3.9	-	-	976	31.8
Plymouth	3,323	2,386	44.8	73	3.1	1,342	56.2	42	1.8	-	-	927	38.9
Worcester	8,134	4,038	47.3	78	1.9	2,730	67.7	63	1.6	-	-	1,164	28.8
Michigan:													
Genesee	74,325	4,643	6.2	1,238	26.7	1,486	32.0	446	9.6	128	2.8	1,342	28.9
Kent	14,714	2,924	17.7	642	21.9	1,152	39.4	256	8.7	86	2.9	790	27.0
Oakland	32,041	3,311	10.3	777	23.4	1,033	31.2	214	6.5	86	2.6	1,201	36.3
Saginaw	37,608	4,866	12.9	1,502	30.9	1,358	27.9	582	12.0	-	-	1,422	29.2
Macomb	71,634	6,924	9.7	2,438	35.2	2,631	38.0	609	8.7	-	-	1,232	17.8
Wayne	202,613	29,020	14.6	2,622	8.9	10,633	36.9	2,094	7.1	157	0.5	14,114	47.7
Minnesota:													
Hennepin	119,018	10,835	9.1	2,149	19.8	3,396	31.3	500	4.6	182	1.7	4,608	42.5
Ramsey	54,718	4,128	7.5	1,388	33.6	1,153	27.9	292	7.1	20	0.4	1,275	30.9
Missouri:													
Jackson	32,031	6,506	20.3	960	14.8	2,224	34.2	612	9.4	-	-	2,710	41.7
St. Louis	52,506	9,047	17.2	4,432	49.0	3,003	33.2	366	4.0	65	0.7	1,181	13.1
Nebraska:													
Douglas	39,404	2,260	5.7	723	32.0	909	40.2	272	12.0	92	4.1	264	11.7
Nevada:													
Clark	42,609	7,331	17.2	4,171	56.9	924	12.6	658	9.0	214	2.9	1,364	18.6
New Jersey:													
Bergen	53,891	6,782	12.6	1,780	26.2	2,623	38.7	637	9.4	-	-	1,742	25.7
Burlington	22,628	1,279	5.7	282	22.0	431	33.7	27	2.1	5	0.4	534	41.8
Camden	44,376	3,105	7.0	270	8.7	1,050	33.8	528	17.0	-	-	1,257	40.5
Essex	166,443	14,896	8.9	1,501	10.1	4,223	28.3	1,876	12.6	-	-	7,293	49.0
Hudson	58,252	8,279	14.2	1,948	23.5	3,309	39.9	797	9.6	-	-	2,223	26.9
Mercer	36,670	3,281	8.9	203	6.2	935	28.5	439	13.4	4	0.1	1,700	51.8
Middlesex	46,666	4,181	9.0	258	6.2	1,832	43.8	546	13.1	16	0.4	1,530	36.6
Monmouth	39,159	4,234	10.7	390	9.3	1,176	27.8	364	8.6	3	0.1	2,341	55.3
Morris	29,773	1,992	6.7	283	14.2	671	33.7	403	20.2	3	0.2	632	31.7
Passaic	49,209	4,409	9.0	272	6.2	1,645	37.3	715	16.2	3	0.1	1,774	40.2
Union	39,277	5,097	13.0	309	6.1	2,299	45.1	842	16.5	-	-	1,647	32.3
New Mexico:													
Bernalillo	11,916	1,151	10.0	409	35.5	392	34.1	-	-	-	-	350	30.4
New York:													
Albany	124,188	2,854	2.3	530	18.6	652	22.8	183	6.4	79	2.8	1,410	49.4
Erie	209,844	14,398	6.9	2,685	18.6	2,937	20.4	1,512	10.5	289	2.0	6,975	48.4
Monroe	160,430	11,919	7.4	2,574	21.6	4,381	36.8	892	7.5	239	2.0	3,833	32.2
Nassau	361,555	68,408	18.9	47,376	69.3	9,340	13.7	2,654	3.9	761	1.1	8,265	12.1
Oneida	39,981	2,122	5.3	598	28.2	875	41.2	202	9.5	80	3.8	367	17.3
Onondaga	93,968	6,996	7.4	1,635	23.4	1,303	18.6	529	7.6	212	3.0	3,317	47.4
Suffolk	167,926	40,159	24.2	28,564	71.1	5,759	14.3	1,417	3.5	273	0.6	4,166	10.4
Westchester	142,762	10,607	6.4	2,741	25.8	2,436	23.0	1,156	10.9	360	3.4	3,914	36.9
North Carolina:													
Guilford	69,683	1,089	1.6	616	56.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	473	43.4
Mecklenburg	101,347	2,728	2.7	1,512	59.8	46	1.8	34	1.3	-	-	936	37.0
Ohio:													
Cuyahoga	121,975	14,474	11.9	2,118	14.6	6,966	48.1	889	6.1	391	2.7	4,110	28.4
Franklin	45,364	4,662	10.3	1,228	26.4	2,165	46.5	330	7.1	83	1.8	846	18.2
Hamilton	76,030	8,382	11.0	2,971	35.4	3,070	36.6	321	3.8	78	0.9	1,942	23.2
Lorain	53,072	1,416	2.7	228	16.1	631	44.6	161	11.4	14	1.0	382	27.0
Lucas	31,536	3,613	11.5	636	17.6	2,170	60.0	176	4.9	-	-	633	17.5
Mahoning	14,904	1,846	12.4	499	27.0	945	51.2	183	9.9	-	-	219	11.9
Montgomery	35,827	4,925	13.7	1,543	31.3	1,779	36.1	378	7.7	89	1.8	1,136	23.1
Stark	17,066	2,079	11.5	438	21.1	789	37.9	145	7.0	39	1.9	670	32.2
Summit	30,993	4,360	14.1	1,046	24.0	1,922	44.1	260	6.0	82	1.9	1,050	24.1
Oklahoma:													
Oklahoma	14,134	2,633	18.6	516	19.6	1,091	41.4	336	12.8	85	3.2	605	23.0
Tulsa	15,866	2,072	13.1	446	21.5	715	34.5	272	13.1	42	2.0	597	28.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. **Total Expenditure of 128 Largest County Governments for the Criminal Justice System, by Activity, Percent Distribution, and Relation of Total to Total General Expenditure, by State: Fiscal Year 1969-70**—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County	Total general expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
		Total expenditure	Percent of general expenditure total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total
Oregon:													
Multnomah	41,501	9,255	22.3	3,701	40.0	2,526	27.3	790	8.5	-	-	2,238	24.2
Pennsylvania:													
Allegheny	120,690	17,659	14.6	3,434	19.4	6,828	38.7	801	4.5	272	1.5	6,322	35.8
Berks	7,910	1,959	24.8	115	5.9	648	33.1	144	7.4	26	1.3	1,026	52.4
Bucks	15,963	3,007	18.8	340	11.3	873	29.0	291	9.7	56	1.9	1,447	48.1
Chester	9,799	1,862	19.0	96	5.2	580	31.1	219	11.8	39	2.1	928	49.8
Delaware	20,558	4,791	23.3	393	8.2	1,492	31.1	515	10.7	135	2.8	2,256	47.1
Erie	9,769	1,989	20.4	130	6.5	551	27.7	103	5.2	55	2.8	1,150	57.8
Lancaster	8,003	2,565	32.1	181	7.1	905	35.3	84	3.3	29	1.1	1,366	53.3
Lehigh	6,535	1,500	23.0	108	7.2	459	30.6	109	7.3	30	2.0	794	52.9
Luzerne	9,932	2,066	20.6	129	6.3	659	32.1	167	8.2	52	2.5	1,041	50.9
Montgomery	22,887	3,347	14.6	433	12.9	1,391	41.6	369	11.0	55	1.6	1,099	32.8
Westmoreland	8,392	1,851	22.1	186	10.0	779	42.1	214	11.6	22	1.2	650	35.1
York	6,365	1,833	28.8	121	6.6	703	38.4	80	4.4	24	1.3	905	49.4
Tennessee:													
Knox	34,625	1,617	4.4	371	22.9	958	59.2	47	2.9	-	-	241	14.9
Shelby	83,076	7,769	9.4	2,857	36.8	2,721	35.0	184	2.4	127	1.6	1,880	24.2
Texas:													
Bexar	10,916	4,017	36.8	1,031	25.7	1,117	27.8	608	15.1	53	1.3	1,208	30.1
Dallas	29,794	9,391	31.5	2,157	23.0	3,599	38.3	851	9.1	75	0.8	2,709	28.8
El Paso	4,161	1,392	33.5	449	32.3	444	31.9	159	11.4	8	0.6	332	23.9
Harris	45,471	15,374	33.8	2,554	16.6	6,965	45.3	1,583	10.3	143	0.9	4,129	26.9
Tarrant	11,863	4,457	37.6	1,086	24.4	2,036	45.7	519	11.6	78	1.8	738	16.6
Travis	5,628	2,031	36.1	534	26.3	811	39.9	165	8.1	22	1.1	499	24.6
Utah:													
Salt Lake	25,801	3,191	12.4	2,356	73.8	396	12.4	141	4.4	-	-	298	9.3
Virginia:													
Fairfax	196,219	6,893	3.5	5,363	77.8	1,019	14.8	120	1.7	-	-	391	5.7
Washington:													
King	101,207	11,598	11.4	4,348	37.5	5,873	50.6	885	7.6	20	0.2	472	4.1
Pierce	18,950	4,395	23.2	1,221	27.8	822	18.7	293	6.7	-	-	2,059	46.8
Snohomish	11,384	1,878	16.5	551	29.3	592	31.5	234	12.5	-	-	501	26.7
Spokane	19,301	2,377	12.3	981	41.3	822	34.6	214	9.0	-	-	360	15.1
Wisconsin:													
Dane	27,437	2,885	10.5	1,644	57.0	640	22.2	168	5.8	28	1.0	405	14.0
Milwaukee	175,497	13,675	7.8	1,889	13.8	6,276	45.9	660	4.8	-	-	4,850	35.5

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
*San Joaquin, prior year data.

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Table 18. **Expenditure of 128 Largest County Governments for the Criminal**

(Thousands of

County	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
	Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental
		Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay	
Total, 128 counties	1,191,735	1,109,905	64,040	17,790	398,941	383,906	13,123	1,912	359,376	329,020	29,738	618
Alabama:												
Jefferson	4,078	4,010	68	-	1,333	1,294	39	-	2,029	2,008	21	-
Mobile	2,093	2,052	41	-	729	698	31	-	928	928	-	-
Arizona:												
Maricopa	10,314	10,012	302	-	3,596	3,454	142	-	3,977	3,848	129	-
Pima	5,012	4,885	127	-	1,434	1,380	54	-	1,797	1,736	61	-
Arkansas:												
Pulaski	1,175	1,175	-	-	490	490	-	-	420	420	-	-
California:												
Alameda	24,706	22,974	1,623	109	3,441	3,411	30	-	5,348	5,241	107	-
Contra Costa	14,998	14,322	604	72	4,066	3,608	458	-	2,802	2,780	22	-
Fresno	10,495	8,779	1,716	-	2,502	2,430	72	-	2,218	2,205	13	-
Kern	9,140	9,059	81	-	3,859	3,816	43	-	1,704	1,683	21	-
Los Angeles	196,919	179,239	17,680	-	74,049	72,815	1,234	-	53,042	38,814	14,228	-
Monterey	5,173	4,964	198	11	1,580	1,504	76	-	1,110	1,102	8	-
Orange	28,745	28,267	478	-	5,390	5,370	20	-	7,529	7,340	189	-
Riverside	13,152	12,976	146	30	4,505	4,423	82	-	2,654	2,638	16	-
Sacramento	16,842	15,897	945	-	5,617	5,475	142	-	2,278	2,772	12	-
San Bernardino	16,621	16,179	442	-	5,332	5,162	170	-	3,812	3,735	77	-
San Diego	30,416	28,468	1,400	548	6,502	6,453	49	-	9,825	9,695	130	-
San Joaquin	8,441	8,164	277	-	2,469	2,436	33	-	1,314	1,305	9	-
San Mateo	13,962	13,436	526	-	2,566	2,548	18	-	3,034	3,017	17	-
Santa Barbara	6,706	6,641	63	2	2,223	2,201	22	-	1,258	1,249	9	-
Santa Clara	22,432	21,953	479	-	4,667	4,596	71	-	4,929	4,599	330	-
Ventura	12,085	11,724	361	-	4,675	4,546	129	-	2,351	2,323	28	-
Colorado:												
Jefferson	1,799	1,707	92	-	696	667	29	-	583	580	3	-
Delaware:												
New Castle	2,037	2,037	-	-	1,408	1,408	-	-	553	553	-	-
Florida:												
Broward	6,341	6,214	127	-	2,687	2,651	36	-	2,564	2,506	58	-
Dade	23,794	22,916	878	-	13,081	12,333	748	-	7,169	7,068	101	-
Hillsborough	5,958	5,631	327	-	2,635	2,491	144	-	1,953	1,838	115	-
Orange	4,078	3,670	408	-	1,649	1,594	55	-	1,484	1,425	59	-
Palm Beach	5,698	5,149	549	-	2,729	2,549	180	-	1,697	1,669	28	-
Pinellas	4,664	4,522	142	-	1,567	1,464	103	-	2,386	2,361	25	-
Georgia:												
De Kalb	4,849	4,764	85	-	2,803	2,771	32	-	1,067	1,035	32	-
Fulton	8,144	7,297	89	758	911	150	3	758	4,022	3,971	51	-
Illinois:												
Cook	45,939	43,918	712	1,309	5,888	5,503	385	-	28,011	27,857	154	-
Du Page	2,493	2,362	131	-	936	859	77	-	609	604	5	-
Kane	1,840	1,792	48	-	771	740	31	-	490	475	15	-
Lake	1,924	1,873	51	-	799	748	51	-	534	534	-	-
Madison	2,018	1,713	305	-	423	391	32	-	789	774	15	-
St. Clair	1,849	1,849	-	-	872	872	-	-	370	370	-	-
Indiana:												
Allen	1,651	1,608	43	-	461	425	36	-	456	454	2	-
Lake	3,706	3,285	21	400	1,218	1,203	15	-	1,043	1,037	6	-
Iowa:												
Polk	2,660	2,653	7	-	400	395	5	-	766	764	2	-
Kansas:												
Sedgwick	2,272	2,200	72	-	626	609	17	-	1,087	1,044	43	-
Kentucky:												
Jefferson	6,200	5,762	212	226	4,032	3,826	205	1	833	826	7	-
Louisiana:												
Jefferson	6,180	6,054	126	-	4,882	4,760	122	-	652	652	-	-
Maryland:												
Anne Arundel	5,411	4,959	452	-	3,901	3,458	443	-	988	980	8	-
Baltimore	15,151	14,777	374	-	13,073	12,706	367	-	1,288	1,284	4	-
Montgomery	11,463	11,199	214	50	8,855	8,649	156	50	1,425	1,392	33	-
Prince Georges	12,685	11,933	752	-	9,894	9,178	716	-	1,239	1,219	20	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Justice System, by Character: Fiscal Year 1969-70

dollars)

Prosecution activities				Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities				Contributions to county combined criminal justice system[1]	County
Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental		
	Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			
87,709	86,874	835	-	20,439	20,331	108	-	325,180	289,686	20,234	15,260	1,345	Total, 128 counties
													Alabama:
292	292	-	-	-	-	-	-	434	424	6	-	-	Jefferson
80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	356	340	10	-	-	Mobile
													Arizona:
877	875	2	-	227	227	-	-	1,637	1,608	29	-	-	Maricopa
443	436	7	-	43	38	5	-	1,295	1,295	-	-	-	Pima
													Arkansas:
114	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	151	151	-	-	-	Pulaski
													California:
1,992	1,981	11	-	717	712	5	-	13,208	11,629	1,470	109	-	Alameda
1,867	1,736	11	-	375	371	4	-	6,608	6,427	109	72	-	Contra Costa
628	613	15	-	230	230	-	-	4,917	3,301	1,616	-	-	Fresno
652	652	-	-	270	270	-	-	2,655	2,638	17	-	-	Kern
14,902	14,834	68	-	4,286	4,263	23	-	48,638	46,511	2,127	-	-	Los Angeles
555	549	6	-	149	139	10	-	1,779	1,670	98	11	-	Monterey
3,157	3,137	20	-	918	913	5	-	11,751	11,507	244	-	-	Orange
907	903	4	-	355	355	-	-	4,731	4,697	44	3	-	Riverside
1,780	1,751	29	-	379	378	1	-	6,277	5,514	763	-	-	Sacramento
1,060	1,047	13	-	391	387	4	-	6,026	5,848	178	-	-	San Bernardino
2,491	2,476	15	-	-	-	-	-	11,798	10,044	1,206	548	-	San Diego
829	822	7	-	281	279	2	-	3,548	3,322	226	-	-	San Joaquin
1,017	1,017	-	-	451	451	-	-	6,894	6,403	491	-	-	San Mateo
805	799	6	-	233	228	5	-	2,187	2,164	21	2	-	Santa Barbara
2,439	2,426	13	-	650	643	7	-	9,767	9,689	92	-	-	Santa Clara
1,360	1,355	5	-	379	378	1	-	3,320	3,122	198	-	-	Ventura
													Colorado:
221	221	-	-	-	-	-	-	299	239	60	-	-	Jefferson
													Delaware:
66	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	New Castle
													Florida:
487	480	7	-	67	66	1	-	536	511	25	-	-	Broward
1,483	1,469	14	-	91	91	-	-	1,970	1,955	15	-	-	Dade
684	667	17	-	135	135	-	-	730	679	51	-	-	Hillsborough
168	166	2	-	91	90	1	-	686	395	291	-	-	Orange
397	393	4	-	67	66	1	-	808	472	336	-	-	Palm Beach
240	227	13	-	88	87	1	-	383	383	-	-	-	Pinellas
													Georgia:
224	222	2	-	54	53	1	-	701	683	18	-	-	De Kalb
728	722	6	-	140	140	-	-	2,343	2,314	29	-	50	Fulton
													Illinois:
4,184	4,035	149	-	1,006	999	7	-	6,850	5,524	17	1,309	-	Cook
418	410	8	-	120	119	1	-	410	370	40	-	-	Du Page
244	244	-	-	35	35	-	-	300	298	2	-	-	Kane
207	207	-	-	40	40	-	-	344	344	-	-	-	Lake
158	157	1	-	28	28	-	-	620	363	257	-	-	Madison
188	188	-	-	56	56	-	-	363	363	-	-	-	St. Clair
													Indiana:
81	80	1	-	35	35	-	-	618	614	4	-	-	Allen
386	386	-	-	64	64	-	-	995	595	-	400	-	Lake
													Iowa:
157	157	-	-	99	99	-	-	1,238	1,238	-	-	-	Polk
													Kansas:
219	215	4	-	-	-	-	-	340	332	8	-	-	Sedgwick
													Kentucky:
308	308	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,027	802	-	225	-	Jefferson
													Louisiana:
337	334	3	-	-	-	-	-	309	308	1	-	-	Jefferson
													Maryland:
177	176	1	-	-	-	-	-	345	345	-	-	-	Anne Arundel
469	469	-	-	-	-	-	-	321	318	3	-	914	Baltimore
535	530	5	-	176	175	1	-	453	434	19	-	-	Montgomery
528	526	2	-	133	133	-	-	891	877	14	-	-	Prince George's

Table 18. Expenditure of 128 Largest County Governments for the Criminal

(Thousands of

County	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental
		Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay	
Massachusetts:												
Bristol	2,292	2,276	16	-	55	55	-	-	1,506	1,495	11	-
Essex	3,618	3,580	38	-	61	61	-	-	1,789	1,782	7	-
Hampden	2,779	2,776	1	2	74	72	-	2	1,463	1,462	1	-
Middlesex	20,022	9,868	10,154	-	144	144	-	-	15,773	5,645	10,128	-
Norfolk	3,073	3,051	22	-	62	62	-	-	1,915	1,909	6	-
Plymouth	2,386	2,043	343	-	75	75	-	-	1,342	1,049	293	-
Worcester	4,035	3,996	39	-	78	78	-	-	2,730	2,713	17	-
Michigan:												
Genesee	4,643	4,268	126	249	1,238	1,195	43	-	1,486	1,436	50	-
Ingham	2,926	2,844	82	-	642	589	53	-	1,152	1,127	25	-
Kent	3,315	3,192	123	-	777	714	63	-	1,033	1,005	28	-
Macomb	4,864	3,933	899	32	1,502	1,469	33	-	1,358	1,357	1	-
Oakland	6,924	6,457	467	-	2,438	2,085	353	-	2,631	2,621	10	-
Wayne	29,620	26,767	182	2,671	2,622	2,599	23	-	10,633	10,541	92	-
Minnesota:												
Hennepin	10,835	9,923	797	115	2,149	2,083	66	-	3,396	3,369	27	-
Ramsey	4,128	4,093	35	-	1,388	1,374	14	-	1,153	1,140	13	-
Missouri:												
Jackson	6,506	5,149	1,331	26	960	914	46	-	2,224	2,208	16	-
St. Louis	9,047	8,173	874	-	4,432	4,152	280	-	3,003	2,985	18	-
Nebraska:												
Douglas	2,260	2,260	-	-	723	723	-	-	909	909	-	-
Nevada:												
Clark	7,331	7,056	275	-	4,171	3,938	233	-	924	914	10	-
New Jersey:												
Bergen	6,782	6,612	170	-	1,780	1,700	80	-	2,623	2,589	34	-
Burlington	1,279	1,279	-	-	282	282	-	-	431	431	-	-
Camden	3,105	3,105	-	-	270	270	-	-	1,050	1,050	-	-
Essex	14,896	14,895	1	-	1,505	1,505	-	-	4,223	4,223	-	-
Hudson	8,279	8,207	72	-	1,948	1,905	43	-	3,305	3,290	15	-
Mercer	3,281	3,181	100	-	203	194	9	-	935	935	-	-
Middlesex	4,181	4,169	12	-	258	258	-	-	1,832	1,832	-	-
Monmouth	4,234	2,739	1,495	-	350	350	-	-	1,176	1,176	-	-
Morris	1,992	1,897	95	-	283	196	87	-	671	663	8	-
Passaic	4,409	4,409	-	-	272	272	-	-	1,645	1,645	-	-
Union	5,097	5,097	-	-	309	309	-	-	2,299	2,299	-	-
New Mexico:												
Bernalillo	1,151	807	90	254	409	344	65	-	392	123	15	254
New York:												
Albany	2,854	2,417	85	352	530	495	35	-	652	627	25	-
Erie	14,398	13,952	193	253	2,685	2,619	66	-	2,937	2,906	31	-
Monroe	11,919	11,764	155	-	2,574	2,478	96	-	4,381	4,340	41	-
Nassau	68,408	64,966	2,303	1,139	47,376	45,292	2,084	-	9,340	9,233	107	-
Oneida	2,122	2,111	11	-	598	591	7	-	875	873	2	-
Onondaga	6,996	6,504	128	364	1,635	1,569	66	-	1,303	927	12	364
Suffolk	40,159	39,012	967	180	28,566	28,017	547	-	5,759	5,679	80	-
Westchester	10,607	10,148	459	-	2,741	2,664	77	-	2,436	2,401	35	-
North Carolina:												
Guilford	1,089	1,036	53	-	616	581	35	-	-	-	-	-
Mecklenburg	2,528	2,044	484	-	1,512	1,508	4	-	46	40	6	-
Ohio:												
Cuyahoga	14,474	14,286	188	-	2,118	2,102	16	-	6,966	6,863	103	-
Franklin	4,652	4,564	88	-	1,228	1,143	85	-	2,165	2,165	-	-
Hamilton	8,382	7,120	161	1,101	2,971	1,775	95	1,101	3,070	3,024	46	-
Lorain	1,416	1,376	40	-	228	216	12	-	631	615	16	-
Lucas	3,615	3,549	66	-	636	606	30	-	2,170	2,140	30	-
Mahoning	1,846	1,811	35	-	499	471	28	-	945	940	5	-
Montgomery	4,925	4,791	134	-	1,543	1,409	134	-	1,779	1,779	-	-
Stark	2,079	1,972	107	-	438	366	72	-	787	776	11	-
Summit	4,360	4,232	128	-	1,046	937	109	-	1,922	1,907	15	-
Oklahoma:												
Oklahoma	2,633	2,586	47	-	516	502	14	-	1,091	1,072	19	-
Tulsa	2,072	2,033	39	-	446	445	1	-	715	698	17	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Justice System, by Character: Fiscal Year 1969-70-Continued

dollars)

Prosecution activities				Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities				Contributions to county public-interest retirement systems	County
Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental		
	Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			
													Massachusetts:
33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	698	693	5	-	-	Bristol
58	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,710	1,679	31	-	-	Essex
34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,208	1,208	-	-	-	Hampden
131	131	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,974	3,948	26	-	-	Middlesex
120	118	2	-	-	-	-	-	976	962	14	-	-	Norfolk
42	39	3	-	-	-	-	-	927	880	47	-	-	Plymouth
63	61	2	-	-	-	-	-	1,164	1,144	20	-	-	Worcester
													Michigan:
446	439	7	-	128	128	-	-	1,342	1,068	25	249	-	Genesee
256	252	4	-	86	86	-	-	790	790	-	-	-	Ingham
214	211	3	-	86	86	-	-	1,205	1,176	29	-	-	Kent
582	582	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,422	525	865	32	-	Macomb
605	596	9	-	-	-	-	-	1,232	1,137	95	-	-	Oakland
2,094	2,070	24	-	197	197	-	-	14,114	11,400	43	2,671	-	Wayne
													Minnesota:
500	498	2	-	182	182	-	-	4,608	3,791	702	115	-	Hennepin
292	291	1	-	20	20	-	-	1,275	1,268	7	-	-	Ramsey
													Missouri:
612	612	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,710	1,415	1,269	26	-	Jackson
366	361	5	-	65	65	-	-	1,181	610	571	-	-	St. Louis
													Nebraska:
272	272	-	-	92	92	-	-	264	264	-	-	-	Douglas
													Nevada:
658	654	4	-	214	212	2	-	1,364	1,338	26	-	-	Clark
													New Jersey:
637	616	21	-	-	-	-	-	1,742	1,707	35	-	138	Bergen
27	27	-	-	5	5	-	-	534	534	-	-	1	Burlington
528	528	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,257	1,257	-	-	68	Camden
1,875	1,875	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,293	7,292	1	-	-	Essex
797	797	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,229	2,215	14	-	28	Hudson
439	439	-	-	4	4	-	-	1,700	1,609	91	-	24	Mercer
546	546	-	-	15	15	-	-	1,530	1,518	12	-	16	Middlesex
364	364	-	-	3	3	-	-	2,341	846	1,495	-	-	Monmouth
403	403	-	-	3	3	-	-	632	632	-	-	-	Morris
715	715	-	-	3	3	-	-	1,774	1,774	-	-	-	Passaic
842	842	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,647	1,647	-	-	106	Union
													New Mexico:
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	350	340	10	-	-	Bernalillo
													New York:
183	173	10	-	79	77	2	-	1,410	1,045	13	352	-	Albany
1,512	1,492	20	-	289	289	-	-	6,975	6,046	76	853	-	Erie
892	884	8	-	239	236	3	-	3,833	3,826	7	-	-	Monroe
2,654	2,634	20	-	751	750	1	-	8,265	7,036	90	1,139	-	Nassau
202	202	-	-	80	80	-	-	367	365	2	-	-	Oneida
529	526	3	-	212	212	-	-	3,317	3,270	47	-	-	Onondaga
1,417	1,389	28	-	253	253	-	-	4,166	3,674	312	180	-	Suffolk
1,156	1,137	19	-	360	360	-	-	3,914	3,586	328	-	-	Westchester
													North Carolina:
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	473	455	18	-	-	Guilford
34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	936	462	474	-	-	Mecklenburg
													Ohio:
889	886	3	-	391	391	-	-	4,110	4,044	66	-	-	Cuyahoga
330	330	-	-	83	83	-	-	846	843	3	-	-	Franklin
321	311	10	-	78	78	-	-	1,942	1,932	10	-	-	Hamilton
161	159	2	-	14	14	-	-	382	372	10	-	-	Lorain
176	175	1	-	-	-	-	-	633	628	5	-	-	Lucas
183	182	-	-	-	-	-	-	219	218	1	-	-	Mahoning
378	378	-	-	89	89	-	-	1,136	1,136	-	-	-	Montgomery
145	141	4	-	39	39	-	-	670	650	20	-	-	Stark
260	256	4	-	82	82	-	-	1,050	1,050	-	-	-	Summit
													Oklahoma:
336	330	6	-	85	84	1	-	605	598	7	-	-	Oklahoma
272	270	2	-	42	42	-	-	597	578	19	-	-	Tulsa

Table 18. Expenditure of 128 Largest County Governments for the Criminal

(Thousands of

County	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
	Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental
		Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay	
Oregon:												
Multnomah	9,255	9,187	68	-	3,701	3,678	23	-	2,526	2,508	18	-
Pennsylvania:												
Allegheny	17,657	15,044	282	2,331	3,434	3,298	136	-	6,828	6,736	92	-
Berks	1,959	1,688	5	266	115	114	1	-	648	645	3	-
Bucks	3,007	2,740	103	164	340	330	10	-	873	809	64	-
Chester	1,862	1,543	17	302	96	95	1	-	580	580	-	-
Delaware	4,791	3,933	33	825	393	389	4	-	1,492	1,490	2	-
Erie	1,989	1,499	7	483	130	129	1	-	551	547	4	-
Lancaster	2,565	1,629	299	637	181	181	-	-	905	866	39	-
Lehigh	1,500	1,155	31	314	108	106	2	-	459	455	4	-
Luzerne	2,046	1,483	-	563	129	129	-	-	657	657	-	-
Montgomery	3,347	2,888	47	412	433	424	9	-	1,391	1,376	15	-
Westmoreland	1,851	1,504	60	287	186	172	14	-	779	736	43	-
York	1,833	1,421	59	353	121	118	3	-	703	654	49	-
Tennessee:												
Knox	1,617	1,591	26	-	371	353	18	-	958	950	8	-
Shelby	7,769	7,524	245	-	2,857	2,745	112	-	2,721	2,721	-	-
Texas:												
Bexar	4,017	3,947	70	-	1,031	994	37	-	1,117	1,097	20	-
Dallas	9,391	9,092	299	-	2,157	2,032	125	-	3,599	3,520	79	-
El Paso	1,392	1,374	18	-	449	439	10	-	444	444	-	-
Harris	15,374	13,030	2,344	-	2,554	2,423	131	-	6,965	5,464	1,501	-
Tarrant	4,457	4,371	86	-	1,086	1,034	52	-	2,036	2,024	12	-
Travis	2,031	2,020	11	-	534	531	3	-	811	808	3	-
Utah:												
Salt Lake	3,191	3,045	146	-	2,356	2,223	133	-	396	391	5	-
Virginia:												
Fairfax	6,893	6,813	80	-	5,363	5,306	57	-	1,019	1,010	9	-
Washington:												
King	11,598	11,481	117	-	4,348	4,302	46	-	5,873	5,806	67	-
Pierce	4,395	2,743	1,652	-	1,221	1,190	31	-	822	806	16	-
Snohomish	1,878	1,826	52	-	551	513	38	-	592	589	3	-
Spokane	2,377	2,340	37	-	981	951	30	-	822	820	2	-
Wisconsin:												
Dane	2,885	2,796	89	-	1,644	1,569	75	-	640	628	12	-
Milwaukee	13,675	13,402	273	-	1,889	1,875	14	-	6,276	6,245	31	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
[1]Data are not included in totals. See text.

Justice System, by Character: Fiscal Year 1969-70–Continued

dollars)

Prosecution activities				Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities				Contributions to county administered retirement systems[1]	
Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental		
	Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			
790	766	24	-	-	-	-	-	2,238	2,235	3	-	-	Denver
801	783	18	-	272	265	7	-	6,382	3,962	29	2,331	-	Pennsylvania:
144	143	1	-	26	26	-	-	1,026	760	-	266	-	Reno
291	277	14	-	56	51	5	-	1,447	1,273	10	164	-	Nevada
419	415	4	-	39	39	-	-	928	614	12	302	-	Chester
515	515	-	-	135	135	-	-	2,456	1,404	27	825	-	Delaware
103	103	-	-	55	55	-	-	1,150	665	2	483	-	Erie
84	84	-	-	29	29	-	-	1,366	469	260	637	-	Lancaster
109	109	-	-	30	30	-	-	794	455	25	314	-	Lehigh
167	167	-	-	52	52	-	-	1,041	478	-	563	-	Luzerne
369	364	5	-	55	54	1	-	1,099	670	17	412	-	Montgomery
214	214	-	-	22	22	-	-	650	360	3	287	-	Westmoreland
80	79	1	-	24	24	-	-	905	546	6	353	-	York
47	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	241	-	-	-	Delaware:
184	184	-	-	127	127	-	-	1,882	1,749	133	-	-	Kent
608	600	8	-	53	53	-	-	1,208	1,203	5	-	-	Texas:
851	847	4	-	75	75	-	-	2,709	2,618	91	-	-	Dallas
159	154	5	-	8	8	-	-	332	329	3	-	-	El Paso
1,583	1,550	33	-	143	143	-	-	4,129	3,450	679	-	-	Harris
519	519	-	-	78	78	-	-	738	716	22	-	-	Tarrant
165	162	3	-	22	22	-	-	499	497	2	-	-	Travis
141	137	4	-	-	-	-	-	298	294	4	-	-	Utah:
120	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	391	377	14	-	200	Virginia:
885	881	4	-	20	20	-	-	472	472	-	-	-	Washington:
293	291	2	-	-	-	-	-	2,059	456	1,603	-	-	Pierce
234	230	4	-	-	-	-	-	501	494	7	-	-	Snohomish
214	214	-	-	-	-	-	-	360	355	5	-	-	Spokane
168	167	1	-	28	28	-	-	405	404	1	-	-	Wisconsin:
660	659	1	-	-	-	-	-	4,850	4,623	227	-	-	Milwaukee

Table 19. Detail of Direct Current Expenditure for Police Protection, Judicial, and Correctional Activities for the 128 Largest County Governments: Fiscal Year 1969-70

(Thousands of dollars)

County	Police protection activities			Judicial activities							Correctional activities			
												Institutions		
	Total	Law enforcement	Coroners and medical examiners	Total	Major trial courts	Probate courts	Juvenile courts	Other courts of restrictive jurisdiction	Law libraries	Miscellaneous	Total	For youths	Other	Probation and parole
Total, 128 counties.	383,906	366,630	17,276	329,020	121,183	15,604	20,162	94,963	5,353	71,755	289,686	81,307	106,220	102,159
Alabama:														
Jefferson.....	1,294	1,241	53	2,008	470	304	542	444	-	248	426	-	426	-
Mobile.....	698	698	-	928	414	242	137	135	-	-	346	113	233	-
Arizona:														
Maricopa.....	3,454	3,331	123	3,848	1,645	-	-	879	170	1,154	1,608	1,013	-	595
Pima.....	1,380	1,307	73	1,736	1,077	25	11	188	54	381	1,295	-	975	320
Arkansas:														
Pulaski.....	490	480	10	420	72	-	-	269	-	79	151	108	43	-
California:														
Alameda.....	3,411	2,956	455	5,241	1,410	-	-	2,366	-	1,465	11,629	2,923	2,974	5,732
Contra Costa..	3,608	3,423	185	2,780	446	-	-	1,293	-	1,041	6,427	2,833	1,242	2,352
Fresno.....	2,430	2,315	115	2,205	326	-	-	953	54	872	3,301	975	1,218	1,108
Kern.....	3,816	3,636	180	1,683	470	-	-	865	-	348	2,638	903	518	1,217
Los Angeles...	72,815	71,347	1,468	38,814	13,750	-	-	22,854	1,990	220	46,511	13,240	10,612	22,659
Monterey.....	1,504	1,410	94	1,102	423	-	-	606	-	73	1,670	435	557	678
Orange.....	5,370	4,910	460	7,340	1,342	-	-	3,258	-	2,740	11,507	3,763	3,219	4,525
Riverside.....	4,423	4,088	335	2,638	643	-	-	1,194	-	801	4,657	1,244	1,482	1,931
Sacramento....	5,475	5,153	322	2,772	925	-	-	1,098	-	749	5,514	1,391	1,943	2,180
San Bernardino	5,162	4,954	208	3,735	1,016	-	-	1,719	-	1,000	5,848	1,916	1,522	2,410
San Diego.....	6,453	5,963	490	9,695	2,015	-	-	4,326	-	3,354	10,044	3,873	429	5,742
San Joaquin...	2,436	2,416	20	1,305	241	-	-	647	-	417	3,322	924	1,219	1,179
San Mateo.....	2,548	2,159	389	3,017	694	-	-	1,296	-	1,027	6,403	1,694	1,789	2,930
Santa Barbara.	2,201	1,681	520	1,249	389	-	-	813	-	47	2,164	765	585	814
Santa Clara...	4,596	4,336	260	4,599	1,874	-	-	2,380	-	345	9,689	5,433	2,752	1,504
Ventura.....	4,546	4,356	190	2,323	424	-	-	973	50	876	3,122	565	1,364	1,193
Colorado:														
Jefferson.....	667	656	11	580	274	-	-	213	4	89	239	-	154	85
Delaware:														
New Castle....	1,408	1,372	36	553	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	553	10	-	10	-
Florida:														
Broward.....	2,651	2,576	75	2,506	98	-	394	338	15	1,661	511	319	192	-
Dade.....	12,333	12,043	290	7,068	1,660	-	818	3,385	228	977	1,955	-	1,955	-
Hillsborough..	2,491	2,445	46	1,838	94	-	445	414	36	849	679	428	166	85
Orange.....	1,594	1,531	63	1,425	45	-	31	267	25	1,057	395	269	126	-
Palm Beach....	2,549	2,509	40	1,669	57	-	330	215	-	1,067	472	278	192	2
Pinellas.....	1,464	1,374	90	2,361	322	314	571	139	45	970	383	-	383	-
Georgia:														
De Kalb.....	2,771	2,727	44	1,035	473	83	190	289	-	-	683	167	273	243
Fulton.....	150	43	107	3,971	1,760	255	593	1,006	12	345	2,314	507	831	976
Illinois:														
Cook.....	5,503	4,754	749	27,857	20,258	537	3,776	-	437	2,849	5,524	-	3,841	1,683
Du Page.....	859	776	83	604	579	-	-	-	7	18	370	-	300	70
Kane.....	740	712	28	475	115	-	-	-	10	350	298	119	40	139
Lake.....	748	689	59	534	282	-	-	-	11	241	344	70	150	124
Madison.....	391	358	33	774	470	-	-	-	7	297	363	53	226	84
St. Clair.....	872	803	69	370	15	-	-	-	-	355	363	99	154	110
Indiana:														
Allen.....	425	397	28	454	182	10	-	-	5	257	614	75	337	202
Lake.....	1,203	1,090	113	1,037	842	-	141	-	29	25	595	131	136	328
Iowa:														
Polk.....	395	363	32	764	192	-	-	234	2	336	1,238	803	207	228
Kansas:														
Sedgwick.....	609	578	31	1,044	287	118	231	91	7	310	332	195	110	27
Kentucky:														
Jefferson.....	3,826	3,764	62	826	153	-	-	642	22	9	802	401	-	401
Louisiana:														
Jefferson.....	4,760	4,508	252	652	23	-	16	165	7	441	308	196	63	49
Maryland:														
Anne Arundel..	3,458	3,458	-	980	980	-	-	-	-	-	345	-	345	-
Baltimore.....	12,706	12,687	19	1,284	607	22	-	637	18	-	318	-	-	318
Montgomery....	8,649	8,620	29	1,392	602	-	187	603	-	-	434	-	434	-
Prince Georges	9,178	9,151	27	1,219	428	22	155	696	18	-	877	-	568	309

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Detail of Direct Current Expenditure for Police Protection, Judicial, and Correctional Activities for the 128 Largest County Governments: Fiscal Year 1969-70—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County	Police protection activities			Judicial activities							Correctional activities			
												Institutions		
	Total	Law enforcement	Coroners and medical examiners	Total	Major trial courts	Probate courts	Juvenile courts	Other courts of restrictive jurisdiction	Law libraries	Miscellaneous	Total	For youths	Other	Probation and parole
Massachusetts:														
Bristol	55	-	55	1,495	337	16	51	853	49	189	693	33	480	180
Essex	61	-	61	1,782	270	32	-	827	40	613	1,679	360	808	511
Hampden	72	-	72	1,462	207	51	-	966	37	201	1,208	181	599	428
Middlesex	144	-	144	5,645	1,422	71	-	3,380	97	675	3,948	804	1,911	1,233
Norfolk	62	-	62	1,909	494	45	-	884	12	474	962	25	498	439
Plymouth	75	38	37	1,049	313	44	-	190	14	488	880	-	575	305
Worcester	78	-	78	2,713	322	49	86	1,403	55	798	1,144	-	754	390
Michigan:														
Genesee	1,195	1,168	27	1,436	565	582	-	243	15	31	1,068	568	366	134
Ingham	589	564	25	1,127	330	498	-	291	3	5	790	390	330	70
Kent	714	690	24	1,005	253	434	-	89	5	224	1,176	366	597	213
Macomb	1,469	1,427	42	1,357	321	628	-	110	-	298	525	111	236	178
Oakland	2,085	1,933	152	2,621	645	1,447	-	203	42	284	1,137	369	558	210
Wayne	2,599	2,099	500	10,541	4,703	3,766	-	1,387	-	685	11,400	6,075	3,047	2,278
Minnesota:														
Hennepin	2,083	1,881	202	3,369	1,431	285	-	1,139	67	447	3,791	1,738	420	1,633
Ramsey	1,374	1,236	138	1,140	765	229	115	12	19	-	1,268	195	413	660
Missouri:														
Jackson	914	820	94	2,208	710	3	547	141	-	807	1,415	817	172	426
St. Louis	4,152	4,048	104	2,985	932	24	1,045	316	-	668	610	-	507	103
Nebraska:														
Douglas	723	669	54	909	231	-	181	105	23	369	264	177	83	4
Nevada:														
Clark	3,938	3,863	75	914	483	-	21	296	51	63	1,338	909	109	320
New Jersey:														
Bergen	1,700	1,603	97	2,589	1,398	-	255	587	18	331	1,707	-	1,009	698
Burlington	282	212	70	431	193	45	30	51	5	107	534	41	264	229
Camden	270	196	74	1,050	565	73	74	100	4	234	1,257	174	653	430
Essex	1,505	1,351	154	4,223	2,456	228	218	774	28	519	7,292	1,232	3,867	2,193
Hudson	1,905	1,724	181	3,290	1,341	167	396	489	2	895	2,215	424	1,114	677
Mercer	194	138	56	935	573	84	61	79	-	138	1,609	148	1,114	347
Middlesex	258	197	61	1,832	439	98	-	281	32	982	1,518	232	808	478
Monmouth	350	314	36	1,176	211	118	87	141	5	614	846	47	492	307
Morris	196	168	28	663	308	112	58	58	15	112	632	125	181	326
Passaic	272	204	68	1,645	331	116	153	291	19	735	1,774	281	639	854
Union	309	217	92	2,299	447	149	130	374	14	1,185	1,647	311	617	719
New Mexico:														
Bernalillo	344	298	46	123	-	-	-	78	-	45	340	191	149	-
New York:														
Albany	495	423	72	627	258	69	213	8	-	79	1,045	267	717	61
Erie	2,619	2,410	209	2,906	879	353	701	405	25	543	6,046	953	3,770	1,323
Monroe	2,478	2,233	245	4,340	1,273	170	1,234	478	19	1,166	3,826	356	2,918	552
Nassau	45,292	44,726	566	9,233	1,628	507	1,120	4,075	101	1,802	7,036	567	3,122	3,347
Oneida	591	548	43	873	261	72	182	54	19	285	365	-	268	97
Onondaga	1,569	1,427	142	927	71	122	299	162	29	244	3,270	197	2,467	606
Suffolk	28,017	27,570	447	5,679	640	307	434	2,417	11	1,870	3,674	1,051	1,082	1,541
Westchester	2,664	2,560	104	2,401	63	322	562	302	26	1,126	3,586	157	2,015	1,414
North Carolina:														
Guilford	581	555	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	455	78	377	-
Mecklenburg	1,508	1,433	75	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	462	124	338	-
Ohio:														
Cuyahoga	2,102	1,637	465	6,863	2,177	1,304	1,320	466	33	1,563	4,044	1,896	1,070	1,078
Franklin	1,143	1,067	76	2,165	993	-	-	444	39	689	843	270	47	526
Hamilton	1,775	1,525	250	3,024	1,782	-	-	611	25	606	1,932	941	691	300
Lorain	216	181	35	615	340	-	-	47	3	225	372	149	75	148
Lucas	606	562	44	2,140	1,470	-	-	273	-	397	628	478	72	78
Mahoning	471	400	71	940	518	-	-	156	13	253	218	81	-	137
Montgomery	1,409	1,243	166	1,779	890	-	-	388	15	486	1,136	444	-	692
Stark	366	329	37	776	384	-	-	127	7	258	650	111	384	155
Summit	937	795	142	1,907	1,213	-	-	248	28	418	1,050	406	553	91
Oklahoma:														
Oklahoma	502	502	-	1,072	500	-	-	-	27	545	598	168	267	163
Tulsa	445	444	1	698	448	-	18	-	32	200	578	358	220	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. **Detail of Direct Current Expenditure for Police Protection, Judicial, and Correctional Activities for the 128 Largest County Governments: Fiscal Year 1969-70**—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County	Police protection activities			Judicial activities							Correctional activities			
												Institutions		
	Total	Law enforcement	Coroners and medical examiners	Total	Major trial courts	Probate courts	Juvenile courts	Other courts of restrictive jurisdiction	Law libraries	Miscellaneous	Total	For youths	Other	Probation and parole
Oregon:														
Multnomah	3,678	3,570	108	2,508	1,603	90	-	238	108	469	2,235	1,894	341	-
Pennsylvania:														
Allegheny	3,298	2,688	610	6,736	3,788	-	-	785	86	2,077	3,962	1,708	1,951	303
Berks	114	87	27	645	323	-	-	17	20	285	760	186	447	127
Bucks	330	319	11	809	492	-	-	56	14	247	1,273	114	951	208
Chester	95	59	36	580	226	-	-	35	-	319	614	55	407	152
Delaware	389	333	56	1,490	1,015	-	-	23	21	431	1,404	400	662	342
Erie	129	104	25	547	277	-	-	119	23	128	665	327	151	187
Lancaster	181	143	38	866	274	-	-	201	19	372	469	55	272	142
Lehigh	106	88	18	455	233	-	-	18	22	182	455	23	332	100
Luzerne	129	95	34	657	370	-	-	19	1	267	478	67	243	168
Montgomery	424	377	47	1,376	871	-	-	52	-	453	670	115	334	221
Westmoreland	172	132	40	736	436	-	-	25	20	255	360	32	109	219
York	118	95	23	654	248	-	-	206	22	178	546	61	390	95
Tennessee:														
Knox	353	339	14	950	154	20	154	171	12	439	241	-	236	5
Shelby	2,745	2,627	118	2,721	605	112	932	793	-	279	1,747	-	1,747	-
Texas:														
Bexar	994	869	125	1,097	427	-	-	287	45	338	1,203	103	763	337
Dallas	2,032	1,885	147	3,520	805	102	59	1,005	64	1,485	2,618	595	1,084	939
El Paso	439	409	30	444	53	-	22	85	6	278	329	62	185	82
Harris	2,423	2,059	364	5,464	229	129	42	892	81	4,091	3,450	480	1,821	1,149
Tarrant	1,034	897	137	2,024	200	38	-	725	24	1,037	716	142	149	425
Travis	531	523	8	808	220	-	-	55	11	522	497	116	107	274
Utah:														
Salt Lake	2,223	2,223	-	391	-	-	-	391	-	-	294	294	-	-
Virginia:														
Fairfax	5,306	5,302	4	1,010	166	-	415	49	15	365	377	141	230	6
Washington:														
King	4,302	3,987	315	5,806	3,654	-	-	1,209	165	778	472	-	394	78
Pierce	1,190	1,128	62	806	481	-	-	305	20	-	456	402	54	-
Snohomish	513	464	49	589	271	-	-	299	19	-	494	95	200	199
Spokane	951	905	46	820	408	-	-	182	30	200	355	103	151	101
Wisconsin:														
Dane	1,569	1,547	22	628	372	31	217	-	8	-	404	150	201	53
Milwaukee	1,875	1,604	271	6,245	3,334	530	262	1,992	111	16	4,623	-	2,190	2,433

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
NA Not available.

Table 20. Percent Distribution of Full-Time Equivalent Employees of 128 Largest County Governments Engaged in Criminal Justice Activities, by State: October 1970

County	Full-time equivalent county employment	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
		Number of employees	Percent of employees	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total
Total, 128 counties.	498,620	107,865	21.6	41,339	38.3	28,354	26.3	7,535	7.0	1,705	1.6	28,932	26.8
Alabama:													
Jefferson.....	2,485	573	23.1	198	34.6	194	33.9	29	5.1	-	-	152	26.5
Mobile	892	311	34.9	[1]132	42.4	134	43.1	7	2.3	-	-	[1]32	12.2
Arizona:													
Maricopa.....	3,758	1,183	31.5	432	36.5	424	35.8	91	7.7	28	2.4	208	17.6
Pima.....	2,031	533	26.2	199	37.3	110	20.6	47	8.8	14	2.6	163	30.6
Arkansas:													
Pulaski.....	601	169	28.1	76	45.0	51	30.2	17	10.1	-	-	25	14.8
California:													
Alameda.....	8,119	1,857	22.9	349	18.8	266	14.3	158	8.5	70	3.8	1,014	54.6
Contra Costa..	5,157	1,079	20.9	292	27.1	241	22.3	96	8.9	41	3.8	409	37.9
Fresno.....	3,756	876	23.3	258	29.5	212	24.2	50	5.7	19	2.2	337	38.5
Kern.....	4,124	815	19.8	282	34.6	144	17.7	46	5.6	18	2.2	325	39.9
Los Angeles...	69,543	15,275	22.0	6,727	44.0	2,934	19.2	837	5.5	795	5.2	3,982	26.1
Monterey.....	1,733	466	26.9	151	32.4	77	16.5	54	11.6	16	3.4	168	36.1
Orange.....	7,702	2,248	29.2	541	24.1	444	19.8	231	10.3	50	2.2	982	43.7
Riverside.....	3,936	1,116	28.4	411	36.8	196	17.6	87	7.8	24	2.2	398	35.7
Sacramento....	6,516	1,477	22.7	545	36.9	247	16.7	172	11.6	32	2.2	481	32.6
San Bernardino	5,803	1,456	25.1	514	35.3	216	14.8	107	7.3	36	2.5	583	40.0
San Diego.....	9,277	2,974	32.1	859	28.9	702	23.6	218	7.3	-	-	1,195	40.2
San Joaquin...	3,221	685	21.3	204	29.8	112	16.4	75	10.9	23	3.4	271	39.6
San Mateo.....	3,947	1,438	36.4	627	43.6	189	13.1	86	6.0	-	-	536	37.3
Santa Barbara.	2,602	596	22.9	208	34.9	104	17.4	62	10.4	17	2.9	205	34.4
Santa Clara...	7,019	1,710	24.4	547	32.0	325	19.0	199	11.6	50	2.9	589	34.4
Ventura.....	3,571	973	27.2	412	42.3	152	15.6	96	9.9	23	2.4	290	29.8
Colorado:													
Jefferson.....	859	154	17.9	116	75.3	-	-	22	14.3	-	-	16	10.4
Delaware:													
New Castle....	1,000	278	27.8	171	61.5	97	34.9	10	3.6	-	-	-	-
Florida:													
Broward.....	1,729	619	35.8	330	53.3	148	23.9	40	6.5	10	1.6	91	14.7
Dade.....	12,792	2,341	18.3	1,363	58.2	514	22.0	131	5.6	17	0.7	316	13.5
Hillsborough..	4,124	578	14.0	322	55.7	117	20.2	31	5.4	15	2.6	93	16.1
Orange.....	1,366	454	33.2	231	50.9	117	25.8	27	5.9	3	0.7	76	16.7
Palm Beach....	1,780	415	23.3	[1]272	65.5	72	17.3	37	8.9	1	0.2	[1]33	8.0
Pinellas.....	1,653	456	27.6	237	52.0	113	24.8	16	3.5	12	2.6	78	17.1
Georgia:													
De Kalb.....	2,787	565	20.3	307	54.3	139	24.6	32	5.7	4	0.7	83	14.7
Fulton.....	2,227	733	32.9	91	12.4	270	36.8	76	10.4	4	0.5	292	39.8
Illinois:													
Cook.....	23,063	6,057	26.3	1,498	24.7	2,692	44.4	387	6.4	87	1.4	1,393	23.0
Du Page.....	1,074	297	27.7	132	44.4	62	20.9	42	14.1	12	4.0	49	16.5
Kane.....	451	222	49.2	84	37.8	68	30.6	34	15.3	6	2.7	30	13.5
Lake.....	841	213	25.3	69	32.4	70	32.9	37	17.3	4	1.9	33	15.5
Madison.....	477	213	44.7	66	31.0	68	31.9	17	8.0	3	1.4	59	27.7
St. Clair.....	499	176	29.4	[2]60	34.1	39	22.2	22	12.5	8	4.5	[2]47	26.7
Indiana:													
Allen.....	1,148	184	16.0	97	52.7	41	22.3	11	6.0	6	3.3	29	15.8
Lake.....	2,106	554	26.3	176	31.8	232	41.9	66	11.9	-	-	80	14.4
Iowa:													
Polk.....	1,289	230	17.9	[1]87	37.8	58	25.2	18	7.8	-	-	[1]67	29.1
Kansas:													
Sedgwick.....	1,156	275	23.8	88	32.0	114	41.5	22	8.0	-	-	51	18.5
Kentucky:													
Jefferson.....	2,959	645	21.8	378	58.6	94	14.6	41	6.4	-	-	132	20.5
Louisiana:													
Jefferson.....	3,363	640	19.0	511	79.8	43	6.7	60	9.4	-	-	26	4.1
Maryland:													
Anne Arundel..	6,600	479	7.3	373	77.9	59	12.3	10	2.0	-	-	[1]37	7.7
Baltimore.....	14,775	1,400	9.5	1,153	82.4	116	8.3	50	3.6	-	-	[1]81	5.8
Montgomery....	15,722	1,086	6.9	875	80.6	135	12.4	35	3.2	5	0.5	36	3.3
Prince Georges	17,850	1,137	6.4	843	74.1	158	13.9	46	4.0	-	-	90	7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. **Percent Distribution of Full-Time Equivalent Employees of 128 Largest County Governments Engaged in Criminal Justice Activities, by State: October 1970**—Continued

County	Full-time equivalent county employment	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
		Number of employees	Percent of employees	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total
Massachusetts:													
Bristol	396	192	48.5	[2]1	0.5	115	59.9	4	2.1	-	-	[2]72	37.5
Essex	567	333	58.7	[3]2	0.6	209	62.8	10	3.0	-	-	[3]112	33.6
Hampden	377	269	71.4	-	-	112	41.6	6	2.2	-	-	151	56.1
Middlesex	1,468	1,143	77.9	[2]16	1.4	765	66.9	44	3.8	-	-	[2]318	27.8
Norfolk	611	276	45.2	[2]1	0.4	178	64.5	11	4.0	-	-	[2]86	31.2
Plymouth	364	340	93.4	-	-	251	73.8	4	1.2	-	-	[2]85	25.0
Worcester	619	277	44.7	1	0.4	189	68.2	6	2.2	-	-	81	29.2
Michigan:													
Genesee	1,500	356	23.7	120	33.7	92	25.8	47	13.2	-	-	97	27.2
Ingham	1,147	213	18.6	[1]82	38.5	81	38.0	24	11.3	-	-	[1]26	12.2
Kent	1,522	374	24.6	84	22.5	99	26.5	21	5.6	-	-	170	45.5
Macomb	1,430	359	25.1	144	40.1	144	40.1	49	13.6	-	-	22	6.1
Oakland	2,492	748	30.0	189	25.3	215	28.7	58	7.8	-	-	286	38.2
Wayne	8,068	2,005	24.9	290	14.5	811	40.4	142	7.1	-	-	762	38.0
Minnesota:													
Hennepin	4,449	963	21.6	207	21.5	199	20.7	33	3.4	8	0.8	516	53.6
Ramsey	3,151	338	10.7	137	40.5	102	30.2	26	7.7	4	1.2	69	20.4
Missouri:													
Jackson	1,783	897	50.3	77	8.6	396	44.1	85	9.5	-	-	339	37.8
St. Louis	3,448	1,149	33.3	632	55.0	302	26.3	44	3.8	6	0.5	165	14.4
Nebraska:													
Douglas	1,993	220	11.0	97	44.1	75	34.1	19	8.6	8	3.6	21	9.5
Nevada:													
Clark	2,885	747	25.9	426	57.0	81	10.8	51	6.8	15	2.0	174	23.3
New Jersey:													
Bergen	3,502	699	20.0	202	28.9	232	33.2	61	8.7	-	-	204	29.2
Burlington	815	152	18.7	[2]58	38.2	34	22.4	4	2.6	-	-	[2]56	36.8
Camden	2,295	334	14.6	25	7.5	96	28.7	56	16.8	-	-	157	47.0
Essex	6,889	1,492	21.7	277	18.6	411	27.5	170	11.4	-	-	634	42.5
Hudson	4,321	1,169	27.1	285	24.4	337	28.8	65	5.6	-	-	482	41.2
Mercer	1,211	329	27.2	[3]35	10.6	82	24.9	48	14.6	-	-	[3]164	49.8
Middlesex	2,302	477	20.7	24	5.0	197	41.3	59	12.4	-	-	197	41.3
Monmouth	1,524	341	22.4	44	12.9	111	32.6	35	10.3	-	-	151	44.3
Morris	1,318	163	12.4	(3)	-	63	38.7	42	25.8	-	-	[3]58	35.6
Passaic	1,536	471	30.7	[1]120	25.5	126	26.8	60	12.7	-	-	[1]165	35.0
Union	1,744	509	29.2	54	10.6	195	38.3	70	13.8	-	-	190	37.3
New Mexico:													
Bernalillo	931	156	16.8	82	52.6	3	1.9	-	-	-	-	71	45.5
New York:													
Albany	2,308	330	14.3	122	37.0	60	18.2	28	8.5	10	3.0	110	33.3
Erie	9,192	1,143	12.4	318	27.8	185	16.2	121	10.6	-	-	519	45.4
Monroe	4,207	701	16.7	196	28.0	317	45.2	45	6.4	19	2.7	124	17.7
Nassau	17,021	5,553	32.6	3,994	71.9	630	11.3	123	2.2	-	-	806	14.5
Oneida	1,432	217	15.2	[1]67	30.9	88	40.6	14	6.5	5	2.3	[1]43	19.8
Onondaga	3,501	614	17.5	186	30.3	73	11.9	49	8.0	-	-	306	49.8
Suffolk	8,038	3,549	44.2	2,610	73.5	395	11.1	123	3.5	-	-	421	11.9
Westchester	5,874	876	14.9	265	30.3	114	13.0	93	10.6	-	-	404	46.1
North Carolina:													
Guilford	4,006	106	2.6	64	60.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	39.6
Mecklenburg	1,601	183	11.4	135	73.8	-	-	2	1.1	-	-	46	25.1
Ohio:													
Cuyahoga	9,535	993	10.4	277	27.9	606	61.0	67	6.7	-	-	43	4.3
Franklin	2,871	535	18.6	135	25.2	235	43.9	40	7.5	-	-	125	23.4
Hamilton	3,726	813	21.8	193	23.7	416	51.2	34	4.2	-	-	170	20.9
Lorain	803	186	23.2	63	33.9	74	39.8	20	10.8	-	-	29	15.6
Lucas	2,873	344	12.0	55	16.0	239	69.5	18	5.2	-	-	32	9.3
Mahoning	1,098	203	18.5	53	26.1	114	56.2	22	10.8	-	-	14	6.9
Montgomery	2,179	701	32.2	134	19.1	317	45.2	59	8.4	-	-	191	27.2
Stark	1,324	302	22.8	103	34.1	124	41.1	17	5.6	-	-	58	19.2
Summit	2,024	443	21.9	162	36.6	205	46.3	26	5.9	-	-	50	11.3
Oklahoma:													
Oklahoma	850	237	27.9	71	30.0	112	47.3	32	13.5	5	2.1	17	7.2
Tulsa	1,188	237	19.9	88	37.1	48	20.3	30	12.7	13	5.5	58	24.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. **Percent Distribution of Full-Time Equivalent Employees of 128 Largest County Governments Engaged in Criminal Justice Activities, by State: October 1970**—Continued

County	Full-time equivalent county employment	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
		Number of employees	Percent of employees	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total
Oregon:													
Multnomah.....	2,865	792	27.6	259	32.7	204	25.8	73	9.2	-	-	256	32.3
Pennsylvania:													
Allegheny.....	7,701	1,710	22.2	375	21.9	725	42.4	104	6.1	47	2.7	459	26.8
Berks.....	791	209	26.4	28	13.4	105	50.2	14	6.7	5	2.4	57	27.3
Bucks.....	878	215	24.5	[1]19	8.8	74	34.4	30	14.0	10	4.7	[1]82	38.1
Chester.....	659	214	32.5	14	6.5	79	36.9	29	13.6	9	4.2	83	38.8
Delaware.....	1,783	283	15.9	44	15.5	68	24.0	66	23.3	13	4.6	92	32.5
Erie.....	681	129	18.9	17	13.2	39	30.2	12	9.3	4	3.1	57	44.2
Lancaster.....	482	155	32.2	[1]12	7.7	71	45.8	11	7.1	5	3.2	[1]56	36.1
Lehigh.....	587	171	29.1	9	5.3	79	46.2	11	6.4	5	2.9	67	39.2
Luzerne.....	930	200	21.5	13	6.5	80	40.0	17	8.5	7	3.5	83	41.5
Montgomery....	1,098	416	37.9	41	9.9	218	52.4	43	10.3	10	2.4	104	25.0
Westmoreland..	747	237	31.7	44	18.6	108	45.6	39	16.5	6	2.5	40	16.9
York.....	690	161	23.3	38	23.6	60	37.3	6	3.7	2	1.2	55	34.2
Tennessee:													
Knox.....	2,242	193	8.6	83	43.0	61	31.6	10	5.2	-	-	39	20.2
Shelby.....	4,261	1,005	23.6	330	32.8	339	33.7	17	1.7	12	1.2	307	30.9
Texas:													
Bexar.....	1,182	653	55.2	146	22.4	199	30.5	77	11.8	-	-	231	35.4
Dallas.....	2,049	910	44.4	459	50.4	184	20.2	92	10.1	-	-	175	19.2
El Paso.....	507	199	39.3	73	36.7	51	25.6	20	10.1	4	2.0	51	25.6
Harris.....	3,139	1,180	37.6	387	32.8	244	20.7	166	14.1	-	-	383	32.5
Tarrant.....	1,014	438	43.2	189	43.2	134	30.6	33	7.5	4	0.9	78	17.8
Travis.....	360	252	70.0	82	32.5	100	39.7	15	6.0	3	1.2	52	20.6
Utah:													
Salt Lake.....	1,983	413	20.8	310	75.1	13	3.1	28	6.8	-	-	62	15.0
Virginia:													
Fairfax.....	13,746	644	4.7	473	73.4	59	9.2	9	1.4	-	-	103	16.0
Washington:													
King.....	3,362	1,065	31.7	322	30.2	546	51.3	80	7.5	2	0.2	115	10.8
Pierce.....	1,080	286	26.5	135	47.2	66	23.1	26	9.1	-	-	59	20.6
Snohomish.....	798	160	20.1	21	13.1	70	43.8	23	14.4	-	-	46	28.8
Spokane.....	1,082	233	21.5	100	42.9	48	20.6	20	8.6	6	2.6	59	25.3
Wisconsin:													
Dane.....	1,168	256	21.9	146	57.0	70	27.3	14	5.5	-	-	26	10.2
Milwaukee.....	8,867	1,118	12.6	273	24.3	495	44.3	48	4.3	5	0.4	297	26.6

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
[1]Data presented are for October 1969.
[2]Data presented are for October 1967.
[3]Data presented are for October 1968.

Table 21. Employment and Payrolls of 128 Largest County Governments for the Criminal Justice System: October 1970

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Total, 128 counties	112,569	105,563	107,865	82,807	44,014	40,426	41,339	33,918	29,015	27,685	28,354	19,515
Alabama:												
Jefferson	578	571	573	363	198	198	198	139	197	193	194	114
Mobile	341	291	311	155	[1]149	124	132	64	143	125	134	71
Arizona:												
Maricopa	1,192	1,168	1,183	736	432	431	432	282	430	421	424	234
Pima	542	526	533	337	203	197	199	125	114	108	110	73
Arkansas:												
Pulaski	169	168	169	66	76	76	76	32	51	51	51	18
California:												
Alameda	1,943	1,832	1,857	1,780	376	343	349	352	266	266	266	250
Contra Costa	1,161	1,056	1,079	989	297	291	292	287	249	237	241	207
Fresno	910	851	876	656	263	251	258	222	213	210	212	112
Kern	834	794	815	711	289	279	282	261	148	142	144	112
Los Angeles	15,739	14,923	15,275	13,576	6,912	6,688	6,727	6,264	2,934	2,738	2,934	2,414
Monterey	495	451	466	376	156	148	151	128	86	70	77	55
Orange	2,374	2,193	2,248	2,139	623	518	541	552	446	442	444	396
Riverside	1,139	1,107	1,116	907	414	411	411	346	200	194	196	121
Sacramento	1,578	1,454	1,477	1,290	550	541	545	475	263	243	247	216
San Bernardino	1,591	1,401	1,456	1,274	574	504	514	481	236	207	216	176
San Diego	3,059	2,844	2,974	2,678	899	742	859	903	707	700	702	562
San Joaquin	698	667	685	565	206	202	204	189	112	111	112	82
San Mateo	1,450	1,430	1,438	1,156	627	627	627	457	200	182	189	159
Santa Barbara	675	574	596	501	255	196	208	164	113	101	104	79
Santa Clara	1,793	1,679	1,710	1,736	577	540	547	586	327	321	325	326
Ventura	986	968	973	828	412	411	412	362	154	151	152	115
Colorado:												
Jefferson	154	154	154	101	116	116	116	74	-	-	-	-
Delaware:												
New Castle	278	278	278	177	171	171	171	124	97	97	97	47
Florida:												
Broward	651	611	619	447	361	323	330	234	148	148	148	107
Dade	2,358	2,319	2,341	1,846	1,363	1,363	1,363	1,146	515	513	514	358
Hillsborough	690	554	578	333	425	314	322	214	117	117	117	57
Orange	549	448	454	462	319	228	231	346	117	117	117	63
Palm Beach	444	407	415	297	[1]300	267	272	185	72	72	72	62
Pinellas	478	436	456	288	254	232	237	151	113	113	113	65
Georgia:												
De Kalb	682	541	565	343	424	283	307	181	139	139	139	84
Fulton	746	711	733	519	94	90	91	62	274	252	270	192
Illinois:												
Cook	6,059	6,035	6,057	3,265	1,498	1,498	1,498	948	2,694	2,683	2,692	1,074
Du Page	297	297	297	204	132	132	132	95	62	62	62	34
Kane	226	215	222	130	85	84	84	61	68	68	68	27
Lake	229	198	213	131	79	66	69	63	71	65	70	29
Madison	229	207	213	112	67	65	66	41	81	63	68	31
St. Clair	176	176	176	85	[2]60	60	60	27	39	39	39	22
Indiana:												
Allen	190	178	184	101	97	97	97	53	42	37	41	25
Lake	568	550	554	286	188	172	176	100	232	232	232	104
Iowa:												
Polk	230	230	230	112	[1]87	87	87	41	58	58	58	34
Kansas:												
Sedgwick	297	264	275	139	92	86	88	42	122	107	114	57
Kentucky:												
Jefferson	724	590	645	381	456	356	378	257	94	86	94	45
Louisiana:												
Jefferson	646	638	640	361	512	511	511	286	43	43	43	30
Maryland:												
Anne Arundel	537	455	479	375	429	350	373	278	61	58	59	60
Baltimore	1,634	1,305	1,400	1,180	1,321	1,098	1,153	992	175	81	116	84
Montgomery	1,253	1,039	1,086	960	1,040	830	875	771	137	133	135	110
Prince Georges	1,316	1,089	1,137	907	986	804	843	708	192	150	158	91

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Employment and Payrolls of 128 Largest County Governments for the Criminal Justice System: October 1970—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County	Prosecution activities				Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities			
	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Total, 128 counties	7,798	7,362	7,535	6,550	1,755	1,636	1,705	1,493	29,987	28,464	28,932	21,331
Alabama:												
Jefferson	29	29	29	18	-	-	-	-	[1]154	151	152	92
Mobile	11	4	7	5	-	-	-	-	38	38	38	15
Arizona:												
Maricopa	92	91	91	72	28	28	28	26	210	197	208	122
Pima	47	46	47	35	14	14	14	10	164	161	163	94
Arkansas:												
Pulaski	17	17	17	8	-	-	-	-	25	24	25	8
California:												
Alameda	162	155	158	167	70	70	70	72	1,069	998	1,014	939
Contra Costa	97	95	96	82	41	40	41	35	477	393	409	378
Fresno	50	50	50	46	19	19	19	21	365	321	337	255
Kern	46	46	46	49	18	18	18	21	333	309	325	268
Los Angeles	985	761	837	811	796	794	795	657	4,112	3,942	3,982	3,430
Monterey	55	53	54	51	16	16	16	15	182	164	168	127
Orange	231	231	231	262	50	50	50	62	1,024	952	982	867
Riverside	88	86	87	89	24	24	24	28	413	392	398	323
Sacramento	179	169	172	150	32	32	32	37	554	469	481	412
San Bernardino	116	105	107	116	36	36	36	39	629	549	583	462
San Diego	229	216	218	139	-	-	-	-	1,224	1,186	1,195	1,074
San Joaquin	77	72	75	69	24	22	23	21	279	260	271	204
San Mateo	87	85	86	86	-	-	-	-	536	536	536	454
Santa Barbara	64	62	62	72	17	17	17	19	226	198	205	167
Santa Clara	204	195	199	223	51	48	50	57	634	575	589	544
Ventura	96	96	96	93	23	23	23	31	301	287	290	227
Colorado:												
Jefferson	22	22	22	17	-	-	-	-	16	16	16	10
Delaware:												
New Castle	10	10	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida:												
Broward	40	40	40	30	10	10	10	7	92	90	91	69
Dade	142	125	131	80	17	5	17	10	321	313	316	252
Hillsborough	31	31	31	12	15	15	15	4	102	77	93	46
Orange	27	27	27	22	8	2	3	3	78	74	76	28
Palm Beach	38	35	37	33	1	-	1	1	[1]33	33	33	16
Pinellas	18	13	16	13	15	-	12	7	78	78	78	52
Georgia:												
De Kalb	32	32	32	21	4	4	4	4	83	83	83	53
Fulton	76	75	76	71	4	4	4	3	298	290	292	191
Illinois:												
Cook	387	374	387	221	87	87	87	86	1,393	1,393	1,393	936
Du Page	42	42	42	33	12	12	12	11	49	49	49	31
Kane	35	33	34	20	8	-	6	4	30	30	30	18
Lake	37	37	37	17	5	-	4	3	37	30	33	19
Madison	17	17	17	11	3	3	3	2	61	59	59	27
St. Clair	22	22	22	14	8	8	8	3	[2]47	47	47	19
Indiana:												
Allen	16	9	11	7	6	6	6	4	29	29	29	12
Lake	66	66	66	34	-	-	-	-	82	80	80	48
Iowa:												
Polk	18	18	18	15	-	-	-	-	167	67	67	22
Kansas:												
Sedgwick	22	22	22	17	-	-	-	-	61	49	51	23
Kentucky:												
Jefferson	41	17	41	23	-	-	-	-	133	131	132	56
Louisiana:												
Jefferson	60	60	60	30	-	-	-	-	31	24	26	15
Maryland:												
Anne Arundel	10	10	10	14	-	-	-	-	37	37	37	23
Baltimore	51	49	50	40	-	-	-	-	87	77	81	64
Montgomery	35	35	35	41	5	5	5	6	36	36	36	32
Prince Georges	48	45	46	39	-	-	-	-	90	90	90	69

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Employment and Payrolls of 128 Largest County Governments for the Criminal Justice System: October 1970—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Massachusetts:												
Bristol	202	179	192	134	[2]1	1	1	1	124	106	115	86
Essex	370	324	333	232	[3]2	2	2	1	228	208	209	161
Hampden	279	254	269	187	-	-	-	-	118	98	112	85
Middlesex	1,169	1,137	1,143	565	[2]16	16	16	10	765	765	765	337
Norfolk	301	271	276	201	[2]1	1	1	1	201	175	178	144
Plymouth	344	339	340	168	-	-	-	-	251	251	251	119
Worcester	297	274	277	283	1	1	1	1	195	187	189	223
Michigan:												
Genesee	368	337	356	267	121	119	120	95	92	92	92	83
Ingham	221	211	213	151	[1]82	82	82	58	81	81	81	56
Kent	399	361	374	247	101	77	84	62	99	99	99	64
Macomb	364	358	359	309	145	144	144	129	148	143	144	115
Oakland	759	740	748	628	189	189	189	183	215	215	215	163
Wayne	2,008	1,938	2,005	1,839	290	290	290	284	814	744	811	716
Minnesota:												
Hennepin	1,026	935	963	779	212	202	207	170	202	197	199	147
Ramsey	351	335	338	269	148	134	137	104	102	102	102	79
Missouri:												
Jackson	916	861	897	495	77	77	77	49	415	360	396	235
St. Louis	1,155	1,146	1,149	701	634	630	632	368	306	301	302	196
Nebraska:												
Douglas	258	209	220	184	103	90	97	66	101	71	75	65
Nevada:												
Clark	774	736	747	601	449	416	426	354	81	81	81	46
New Jersey:												
Bergen	701	698	699	569	202	202	202	167	232	232	232	198
Burlington	154	152	152	80	[2]58	58	58	24	34	34	34	31
Camden	334	334	334	211	25	25	25	10	96	96	96	64
Essex	1,500	1,487	1,492	1,372	277	277	277	259	411	411	411	366
Hudson	1,239	1,134	1,169	748	352	252	285	197	337	336	337	207
Mercer	329	329	329	208	[3]35	35	35	20	82	82	82	61
Middlesex	477	465	477	333	24	24	24	15	197	197	197	145
Monmouth	344	338	341	220	44	44	44	28	113	110	111	75
Morris	192	148	163	105	-	-	-	-	91	50	63	54
Passaic	473	471	471	365	[1]120	120	120	90	128	126	126	110
Union	509	509	509	423	54	54	54	44	195	195	195	166
New Mexico:												
Bernalillo	177	145	156	63	101	73	82	34	3	3	3	1
New York:												
Albany	330	330	330	189	122	122	122	69	60	60	60	34
Erie	1,176	1,122	1,143	864	334	304	318	231	186	185	185	161
Monroe	720	693	701	566	196	196	196	164	320	315	317	243
Nassau	5,806	5,420	5,553	5,099	4,246	3,861	3,994	3,686	630	630	630	644
Oneida	221	211	217	106	[1]67	67	67	36	88	88	88	33
Onondaga	615	614	614	404	186	186	186	122	74	73	73	57
Suffolk	3,852	3,440	3,549	3,018	2,903	2,507	2,610	2,280	395	395	395	332
Westchester	876	876	876	730	265	265	265	217	114	114	114	112
North Carolina:												
Guilford	129	95	106	67	74	58	64	41	-	-	-	-
Mecklenburg	200	177	183	59	150	132	135	47	-	-	-	-
Ohio:												
Cuyahoga	1,080	965	993	719	279	276	277	189	648	586	606	401
Franklin	535	535	535	343	135	135	135	92	235	235	235	150
Hamilton	813	813	813	489	193	193	193	150	416	416	416	211
Lorain	186	186	186	89	63	63	63	22	74	74	74	44
Lucas	350	341	344	204	55	55	55	29	245	236	239	143
Mahoning	225	197	203	118	69	49	53	30	124	112	114	63
Montgomery	708	699	701	363	135	134	134	103	317	317	317	115
Stark	320	296	302	184	119	98	103	78	126	123	124	66
Summit	450	429	443	312	162	162	162	118	212	191	205	144
Oklahoma:												
Oklahoma	237	237	237	137	71	71	71	46	112	112	112	53
Tulsa	241	236	237	133	92	87	88	49	48	48	48	30

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Employment and Payrolls of 128 Largest County Governments for the Criminal Justice System: October 1970—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County	Prosecution activities				Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities			
	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Massachusetts:												
Bristol[2]	4	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	[2]73	68	72	45
Essex[3]	10	10	10	4	-	-	-	-	[3]130	104	112	66
Hampden	8	6	6	3	-	-	-	-	153	150	151	99
Middlesex[2]	44	44	44	18	-	-	-	-	[2]344	312	318	200
Norfolk[2]	11	11	11	5	-	-	-	-	[2]88	84	86	51
Plymouth[2]	4	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	[2]89	94	85	47
Worcester	6	6	6	4	-	-	-	-	95	80	81	55
Michigan:												
Genesee	49	47	47	28	-	-	-	-	106	79	97	61
Ingham[1]	24	24	24	23	-	-	-	-	[1]34	24	26	14
Kent	21	21	21	18	-	-	-	-	178	164	170	103
Macomb	49	49	49	47	-	-	-	-	22	22	22	18
Oakland	58	58	58	51	-	-	-	-	297	278	286	231
Wayne	142	142	142	187	-	-	-	-	762	762	762	652
Minnesota:												
Hennepin	33	33	33	39	17	1	8	13	562	502	516	410
Ramsey	27	26	26	29	4	4	4	3	70	69	69	54
Missouri:												
Jackson	85	85	85	58	-	-	-	-	339	339	339	153
St. Louis	44	44	44	38	6	6	6	6	165	165	165	93
Nebraska:												
Douglas	23	19	19	26	8	8	8	9	23	21	21	18
Nevada:												
Clark	52	51	51	52	18	14	15	18	174	174	174	131
New Jersey:												
Bergen	61	61	61	52	-	-	-	-	206	203	204	152
Burlington[2]	4	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	[2]58	56	56	23
Camden	56	56	56	37	-	-	-	-	157	157	157	100
Essex	170	170	170	170	-	-	-	-	642	629	634	507
Hudson[3]	67	64	65	62	-	-	-	-	483	482	482	282
Mercer	48	48	48	32	-	-	-	-	[3]164	164	164	95
Middlesex	59	47	59	45	-	-	-	-	197	197	197	128
Monmouth	35	34	35	32	-	-	-	-	152	150	151	85
Morris[3]	43	40	42	36	-	-	-	-	[3]58	58	58	15
Passaic[1]	60	60	60	58	-	-	-	-	[1]165	165	165	107
Union	70	70	70	69	-	-	-	-	190	190	190	144
New Mexico:												
Bernalillo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	69	71	28
New York:												
Albany	28	28	28	26	10	10	10	6	110	110	110	54
Erie	122	121	121	119	-	-	-	-	534	512	519	353
Monroe	49	42	45	46	21	18	19	20	134	122	124	93
Nassau	123	123	123	141	-	-	-	-	807	806	806	628
Oneida[1]	14	14	14	14	5	5	5	5	[1]47	37	43	18
Onondaga	49	49	49	40	-	-	-	-	306	306	306	185
Suffolk	123	123	123	109	-	-	-	-	431	415	421	297
Westchester	93	93	93	106	-	-	-	-	404	404	404	295
North Carolina:												
Guilford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	37	42	26
Mecklenburg	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	48	45	46	11
Ohio:												
Cuyahoga	68	67	67	73	-	-	-	-	85	36	43	56
Franklin	40	40	40	33	-	-	-	-	125	125	125	68
Hamilton	34	34	34	27	-	-	-	-	170	170	170	101
Lorain	20	20	20	12	-	-	-	-	29	29	29	11
Lucas	18	18	18	15	-	-	-	-	32	32	32	17
Mahoning	22	22	22	17	-	-	-	-	14	14	14	8
Montgomery	59	59	59	22	-	-	-	-	197	189	191	123
Stark	17	17	17	13	-	-	-	-	58	58	58	27
Summit	26	26	26	21	-	-	-	-	50	50	50	29
Oklahoma:												
Oklahoma	32	32	32	26	5	5	5	6	17	17	17	6
Tulsa	30	30	30	23	13	13	13	3	58	58	58	28

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Employment and Payrolls of 128 Largest County Governments for the Criminal Justice System: October 1970—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Oregon:												
Multnomah	818	778	792	662	269	254	259	271	204	204	204	134
Pennsylvania:												
Allegheny	1,710	1,710	1,710	1,051	375	375	375	238	725	725	725	443
Berks	209	209	209	107	28	28	28	13	105	105	105	52
Bucks	226	207	215	132	[1]25	16	19	10	74	74	74	40
Chester	236	204	214	118	22	9	14	8	79	79	79	39
Delaware	294	280	283	188	55	42	44	38	68	67	68	55
Erie	159	123	129	85	18	16	17	8	54	38	39	39
Lancaster	168	153	155	75	[1]12	12	12	6	84	69	71	38
Lehigh	175	171	171	86	9	9	9	6	79	79	79	36
Luzerne	200	200	200	89	13	13	13	7	80	80	80	35
Montgomery	477	366	416	250	55	34	41	26	259	177	218	125
Westmoreland	267	216	237	126	52	40	44	27	118	101	108	56
York	187	153	161	80	44	35	38	10	72	57	60	38
Tennessee:												
Knox	193	193	193	83	83	83	83	33	61	61	61	29
Shelby	1,015	988	1,005	556	330	330	330	166	339	339	339	210
Texas:												
Bexar	689	636	653	325	154	144	146	74	213	191	199	101
Dallas	918	909	910	683	462	458	459	322	184	184	184	173
El Paso	211	193	199	108	74	71	73	37	51	51	51	32
Harris	1,204	1,167	1,180	817	388	386	387	267	250	242	244	176
Tarrant	444	427	438	314	190	188	189	101	137	127	134	134
Travis	285	250	252	162	101	81	82	37	100	100	100	89
Utah:												
Salt Lake	558	393	413	252	453	291	310	189	14	12	13	14
Virginia:												
Fairfax	727	637	644	537	553	466	473	407	59	59	59	38
Washington:												
King	1,124	1,051	1,065	826	328	321	322	277	594	533	546	385
Pierce	287	285	286	141	135	135	135	59	67	65	66	40
Snohomish	187	152	160	97	31	18	21	8	77	67	70	36
Spokane	242	228	233	168	100	100	100	73	53	44	48	36
Wisconsin:												
Dane	280	240	256	204	162	141	146	124	74	65	70	46
Milwaukee	1,131	1,104	1,118	994	273	273	273	302	508	486	495	428

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
[1]Data presented are for October 1969.
[2]Data presented are for October 1967.
[3]Data presented are for October 1968.

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Table 21. **Employment and Payrolls of 128 Largest County Governments for the Criminal Justice System: October 1970**—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County	Prosecution activities				Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities			
	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Oregon:												
Multnomah	73	73	73	64	-	-	-	-	272	247	256	193
Pennsylvania:												
Allegheny	104	104	104	80	47	47	47	26	459	459	459	264
Berks	14	14	14	9	5	5	5	3	57	57	57	30
Bucks	30	30	30	23	10	10	10	7	[1]97	77	82	52
Chester	29	29	29	20	9	9	9	5	97	78	83	46
Delaware	66	66	66	42	13	13	13	4	92	92	92	49
Erie	12	12	12	8	4	4	4	3	71	53	57	27
Lancaster	11	11	11	6	5	5	5	2	[1]56	56	56	23
Lehigh	11	11	11	8	5	5	5	3	71	67	67	33
Luzerne	17	17	17	10	7	7	7	4	83	83	83	33
Montgomery	43	43	43	30	10	10	10	6	110	102	104	63
Westmoreland	46	34	39	18	6	5	6	2	45	36	40	23
York	11	5	6	5	5	1	2	2	55	55	55	25
Tennessee:												
Knox	10	10	10	4	-	-	-	-	39	39	39	17
Shelby	17	17	17	16	20	4	12	9	309	298	307	155
Texas:												
Bexar	78	77	77	53	-	-	-	-	244	224	231	97
Dallas	92	92	92	80	-	-	-	-	180	175	175	103
El Paso	20	20	20	14	15	-	4	1	51	51	51	24
Harris	166	166	166	149	-	-	-	-	400	373	383	225
Tarrant	33	33	33	30	4	4	4	4	80	75	78	45
Travis	15	15	15	9	3	3	3	2	66	51	52	25
Utah:												
Salt Lake	29	28	28	25	-	-	-	-	62	62	62	24
Virginia:												
Fairfax	9	9	9	12	-	-	-	-	106	103	103	80
Washington:												
King	83	80	80	70	2	2	2	2	117	115	115	92
Pierce	26	26	26	26	-	-	-	-	59	59	59	16
Snohomish	26	22	23	20	-	-	-	-	53	45	46	33
Spokane	21	20	20	18	6	6	6	5	62	58	59	36
Wisconsin:												
Dane	17	14	14	16	-	-	-	-	27	20	26	18
Milwaukee	48	48	48	48	5	-	5	5	297	297	297	211

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Table 22. Expenditure of 153 Largest City Governments for the Criminal

(Thousands of

City	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
	Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental
		Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay	
Total, 153 cities...	2,376,220	2,238,115	125,806	12,299	1,908,275	1,816,079	91,768	428	184,974	177,281	7,356	337
Alabama:												
Birmingham...	6,561	6,236	325	-	5,789	5,479	310	-	153	152	1	-
Huntsville...	1,955	1,882	73	-	1,847	1,775	72	-	28	28	-	-
Mobile...	3,057	2,905	31	121	2,702	2,671	31	-	145	80	-	65
Montgomery...	2,721	2,625	96	-	2,363	2,267	96	-	184	184	-	-
Arizona:												
Phoenix...	14,557	13,400	1,157	-	13,044	11,896	1,148	-	593	588	5	-
Tucson...	5,770	5,624	146	-	5,241	5,192	49	-	275	185	90	-
Arkansas:												
Little Rock...	1,728	1,654	74	-	1,494	1,420	74	-	53	53	-	-
California:												
Anaheim...	4,378	3,985	393	-	4,097	3,705	392	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Berkeley...	3,582	3,548	34	-	3,511	3,477	34	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Fremont...	2,671	1,730	941	-	2,615	1,680	935	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Fresno...	4,223	4,162	61	-	4,095	4,037	58	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Garden Grove...	2,080	1,842	238	-	2,032	1,794	238	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Glendale...	3,001	2,946	55	-	2,785	2,731	54	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Huntington Beach...	2,435	2,346	89	-	2,313	2,228	85	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Long Beach...	13,933	12,803	1,130	-	11,427	10,332	1,095	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Los Angeles...	112,753	108,271	4,421	61	109,133	104,740	4,393	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Oakland...	12,581	12,558	23	-	11,480	11,458	22	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Pasadena...	3,468	3,342	126	-	3,191	3,067	124	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Riverside...	3,088	2,986	102	-	3,016	2,915	101	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Sacramento...	7,243	7,000	243	-	6,866	6,624	242	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
San Bernardino...	2,802	2,781	21	-	2,710	2,689	21	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
San Diego...	14,672	13,838	834	-	13,689	12,856	833	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
San Francisco...	46,433	44,942	1,491	-	30,141	28,891	1,250	-	6,629	6,577	52	-
San Jose...	9,781	8,737	1,044	-	9,431	8,389	1,042	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Santa Ana...	3,696	3,533	163	-	3,592	3,435	157	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Stockton...	4,552	3,232	1,320	-	4,457	3,140	1,317	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Torrance...	3,540	3,524	16	-	3,326	3,310	16	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Colorado:												
Colorado Springs...	2,537	2,339	198	-	2,375	2,179	196	-	99	93	2	-
Denver...	19,678	19,025	653	-	11,569	10,967	602	-	4,064	4,050	14	-
Connecticut:												
Bridgeport...	5,250	5,089	161	-	5,091	4,937	154	-	60	60	-	-
Hartford...	6,001	5,772	229	-	5,782	5,553	229	-	-	-	-	-
New Haven...	5,319	5,238	81	-	5,224	5,143	81	-	10	10	-	-
Stamford...	3,321	3,221	100	-	3,144	3,045	99	-	7	7	-	-
Waterbury...	2,872	2,832	40	-	2,761	2,721	40	-	5	5	-	-
District of Columbia:												
Washington, D.C....	108,401	105,020	3,381	-	56,791	55,226	1,565	-	18,765	18,196	569	-
Florida:												
Ft. Lauderdale...	4,761	4,624	137	-	3,996	3,863	133	-	338	334	4	-
Hialeah...	1,322	1,298	24	-	1,201	1,177	24	-	4	4	-	-
Hollywood...	2,113	2,105	8	-	1,972	1,965	7	-	60	60	-	-
Jacksonville...	13,301	12,730	571	-	8,051	7,303	748	-	3,469	3,463	3	-
Miami...	9,679	9,640	35	-	7,925	7,893	32	-	394	391	3	-
St. Petersburg...	3,919	3,730	189	-	3,486	3,308	178	-	128	121	7	-
Tampa...	7,406	7,384	9	13	6,430	6,409	8	13	346	346	-	-
Georgia:												
Atlanta...	12,989	11,933	735	321	10,754	9,825	632	297	882	875	7	-
Columbus...	2,298	2,290	8	-	2,141	2,136	5	-	48	46	2	-
Macon...	1,999	1,999	-	-	1,471	1,471	-	-	50	50	-	-
Savannah...	2,441	2,364	77	-	2,194	2,119	75	-	79	77	2	-
Hawaii:												
Honolulu...	19,011	18,261	750	-	15,925	15,191	734	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Illinois:												
Chicago...	165,332	162,335	2,997	-	158,377	155,465	2,912	-	160	160	-	-
Peoria...	2,894	2,858	36	-	2,823	2,787	36	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Rockford...	2,326	2,280	46	-	2,204	2,158	46	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Indiana:												
Evansville...	2,410	2,326	84	-	2,247	2,164	83	-	63	63	-	-
Fort Wayne...	2,987	2,910	77	-	2,844	2,767	77	-	98	98	-	-
Gary...	3,762	3,731	31	-	3,523	3,492	31	-	164	164	-	-
Hammond...	2,194	2,139	55	-	2,039	1,990	49	-	92	88	4	-
Indianapolis...	18,023	16,284	1,346	393	12,847	11,733	1,114	-	2,592	2,592	-	-
South Bend...	2,297	2,169	88	-	2,134	2,047	87	-	91	90	1	-
Iowa:												
Cedar Rapids...	1,951	1,750	201	-	1,686	1,488	196	-	212	207	5	-
Des Moines...	4,349	4,240	100	-	3,666	3,574	92	-	481	478	3	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Justice System, by Character: Fiscal Year 1969-70

dollars)

Prosecution activities				Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities				Contributions to city administered retirement system[1]	City
Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental		
	Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			
68,917	67,780	1,137	-	6,558	6,555	3	-	207,252	170,221	25,497	11,534	281,381	Total, 153 cities
													Alabama:
171	166	5	-	-	-	-	-	448	439	9	-	294	Birmingham
40	39	1	-	-	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	Huntsville
38	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	172	116	-	56	97	Mobile
36	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	138	138	-	-	-	Montgomery
													Arizona:
499	497	2	-	-	-	-	-	421	419	2	-	-	Phoenix
254	247	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	[2]348	Tucson
													Arkansas:
65	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	116	-	-	389	Little Rock
													California:
209	208	1	-	-	-	-	-	72	72	-	-	-	Anaheim
71	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	251	Berkeley
56	50	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Fremont
128	125	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,142	Fresno
48	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Garden Grove
128	127	1	-	-	-	-	-	88	88	-	-	-	Glendale
115	111	4	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	Huntington Beach
928	909	19	-	-	-	-	-	1,578	1,562	16	-	-	Long Beach
3,559	3,531	28	-	-	-	-	-	61	-	-	61	35,983	Los Angeles
221	220	1	-	-	-	-	-	880	880	-	-	2,762	Oakland
183	181	2	-	-	-	-	-	94	94	-	-	748	Pasadena
72	71	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Riverside
114	113	1	-	-	-	-	-	263	263	-	-	-	Sacramento
92	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	San Bernardino
758	757	1	-	-	-	-	-	225	225	-	-	-	San Diego
2,114	2,103	11	-	512	510	2	-	7,037	6,861	176	-	-	San Francisco
350	348	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,306	San Jose
104	98	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Santa Ana
95	92	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Stockton
144	144	-	-	-	-	-	70	70	-	-	-	-	Torrance
													Colorado:
67	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	Colorado Springs
1,027	1,000	27	-	315	315	-	-	2,703	2,693	10	-	1,774	Denver
													Connecticut:
87	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	499	Bridgeport
193	193	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,211	Hartford
85	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	875	New Haven
170	169	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	[2]219	Stamford
102	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	Waterbury
													District of Columbia:
2,060	2,060	-	-	623	623	-	-	30,162	28,915	1,247	-	17,425	Washington, D.C.
													Florida:
142	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	285	285	-	-	-	Ft. Lauderdale
108	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	9	-	-	-	Hialeah
51	50	1	-	-	-	-	-	30	30	-	-	-	Hollywood
638	638	-	-	123	123	-	-	1,223	1,203	20	-	662	Jacksonville
32	32	-	-	10	10	-	-	1,314	1,314	-	-	-	Miami
134	130	4	-	-	-	-	-	171	171	-	-	514	St. Petersburg
212	212	-	-	-	-	-	-	618	617	1	-	417	Tampa
													Georgia:
577	571	6	-	-	-	-	-	776	662	90	24	453	Atlanta
27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	41	1	-	-	Columbus
23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	55	-	-	[3]50	Macon
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	168	168	-	-	-	Savannah
													Hawaii:
2,551	2,536	15	-	-	-	-	-	535	534	1	-	-	Honolulu
													Illinois:
2,076	2,076	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,719	4,634	85	-	9,079	Chicago
71	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	286	Peoria
59	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	63	-	-	372	Rockford
													Indiana:
65	64	1	-	-	-	-	-	35	35	-	-	495	Evansville
32	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	704	Fort Wayne
67	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	[2]504	Gary
37	36	1	-	-	-	-	-	26	25	1	-	408	Hammond
597	595	2	-	50	50	-	-	1,937	1,314	230	393	1,717	Indianapolis
32	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	447	South Bend
													Iowa:
47	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	206	Cedar Rapids
193	188	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	[2]497	Des Moines

Table 22. **Expenditure of 153 Largest City Governments for the Criminal**

(Thousands of

City	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
	Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental
		Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay	
Kansas:												
Kansas City	3,877	3,215	62	-	3,712	3,650	62	-	57	57	-	-
Topeka	2,255	2,174	81	-	2,156	2,078	78	-	23	22	1	-
Wichita	4,242	4,054	188	-	4,231	4,075	156	-	177	176	1	-
Kentucky:												
Lexington	2,354	2,169	185	-	2,096	1,915	181	-	37	36	1	-
Louisville	9,898	8,838	1,060	-	9,314	8,254	1,060	-	250	250	-	-
Louisiana:												
Baton Rouge	7,292	6,790	502	-	5,304	4,853	451	-	935	914	21	-
New Orleans	21,814	20,254	1,560	-	19,113	14,311	877	-	4,140	3,634	506	-
Shreveport	3,525	3,325	200	-	3,193	2,996	197	-	201	198	3	-
Maryland:												
Baltimore	62,798	56,751	6,047	-	50,465	45,883	4,582	-	4,589	4,562	27	-
Massachusetts:												
Boston	44,654	42,892	1,566	196	31,624	30,166	1,458	-	7,354	7,286	68	-
Cambridge	3,243	3,240	3	-	3,143	3,140	3	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
New Bedford	2,201	2,161	40	-	2,153	2,113	40	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Springfield	5,106	3,779	1,327	-	4,859	3,533	1,326	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Worcester	4,530	4,424	106	-	4,372	4,266	106	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Michigan:												
Dearborn	3,031	3,012	19	-	2,790	2,778	12	-	118	117	1	-
Detroit	64,392	62,822	1,405	165	55,877	54,756	1,076	45	3,537	3,520	17	-
Flint	6,075	5,989	86	-	5,285	5,207	78	-	384	379	5	-
Grand Rapids	4,557	4,434	50	73	4,070	3,966	50	73	320	320	-	-
Lansing	3,670	3,505	165	-	3,143	2,978	165	-	309	309	-	-
Livonia	1,329	1,271	58	-	1,062	1,012	50	-	172	166	6	-
Warren	3,770	3,700	70	-	3,412	3,336	66	-	249	245	4	-
Minnesota:												
Duluth	1,634	1,604	30	-	1,318	1,292	26	-	192	191	1	-
Minneapolis	10,390	10,142	248	-	8,784	8,766	158	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
St. Paul	7,753	7,346	407	-	5,947	5,519	383	-	411	407	4	-
Mississippi:												
Jackson	4,591	4,451	140	-	4,299	4,159	140	-	24	24	-	-
Missouri:												
Independence	1,335	1,276	59	-	1,199	1,143	56	-	60	57	3	-
Kansas City	15,555	14,248	1,307	-	13,392	12,501	821	-	530	530	-	-
Springfield	1,413	1,348	65	-	1,349	1,284	65	-	27	27	-	-
St. Louis	35,238	33,910	1,287	41	27,431	26,393	1,038	-	3,225	3,235	40	-
Nebraska:												
Lincoln	2,009	1,977	32	-	1,519	1,498	21	-	211	205	6	-
Omaha	6,412	5,885	446	81	5,727	5,296	431	-	290	275	15	-
Nevada:												
Las Vegas	5,844	5,794	50	-	5,096	5,048	48	-	190	189	1	-
New Jersey:												
Camden	3,313	3,313	-	-	3,082	3,082	-	-	121	121	-	-
Elizabeth	3,272	3,226	46	-	3,143	3,097	46	-	65	65	-	-
Jersey City	10,039	10,039	-	-	9,449	9,449	-	-	335	335	-	-
Newark	23,935	23,510	465	-	23,022	22,581	441	-	575	556	19	-
Paterson	4,485	4,464	21	-	4,245	4,226	19	-	138	138	-	-
Trenton	3,374	3,374	-	-	3,226	3,226	-	-	97	97	-	-
New Mexico:												
Albuquerque	5,610	5,571	39	-	5,022	4,985	37	-	114	113	1	-
New York:												
Albany	2,714	2,584	130	-	2,476	2,348	128	-	137	135	2	-
Buffalo	18,435	18,095	340	-	16,936	16,608	328	-	859	852	7	-
New York City	667,052	609,714	54,465	2,873	486,752	456,563	30,189	-	71,138	65,694	5,439	-
Rochester	9,038	8,766	272	-	8,214	7,952	262	-	535	530	5	-
Syracuse	5,218	5,159	59	-	4,564	4,511	53	-	426	423	3	-
Yonkers	6,930	6,919	11	-	5,968	5,962	6	-	554	549	5	-
North Carolina:												
Charlotte	5,924	5,519	405	-	5,358	5,454	404	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Greensboro	3,875	3,684	191	-	3,779	3,588	191	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Raleigh	2,671	2,549	122	-	2,632	2,510	122	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Winston-Salem	3,163	2,968	195	-	3,117	2,922	195	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Ohio:												
Akron	6,387	6,154	233	-	5,491	5,266	225	-	541	539	2	-
Canton	2,634	2,595	12	17	2,236	2,226	10	-	263	261	2	-
Cincinnati	16,590	15,644	946	-	13,925	12,979	946	-	1,142	1,142	-	-
Cleveland	36,688	35,589	1,099	-	31,420	30,380	1,040	-	2,381	2,339	42	-
Columbus	17,055	16,524	531	-	14,606	14,108	498	-	1,446	1,430	16	-
Dayton	8,364	7,262	1,102	-	6,597	5,789	808	-	642	629	13	-
Parma	1,414	1,317	97	-	1,163	1,069	94	-	180	177	3	-
Toledo	11,492	11,058	434	-	10,076	9,679	397	-	658	654	4	-
Youngstown	3,441	3,415	26	-	2,962	2,943	19	-	356	350	6	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Justice System, by Character: Fiscal Year 1969-70—Continued

dollars)

Prosecution activities				Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities				Contributions to city administered retirement systems[1]	City
Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental		
	Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			
													Kansas:
104	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	104	-	-	171	Kansas City
76	74	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117	Topeka
110	104	6	-	-	-	-	-	133	133	-	-	566	Wichita
													Kentucky:
90	87	3	-	-	-	-	-	131	131	-	-	207	Lexington
203	203	-	-	-	-	-	-	131	131	-	-	884	Louisville
													Louisiana:
441	421	20	-	-	-	-	-	612	602	10	-	405	Baton Rouge
501	499	2	-	-	-	-	-	2,055	1,810	245	-	2,050	New Orleans
25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	106	106	-	-	213	Shreveport
													Maryland:
2,242	2,229	13	-	-	-	-	-	5,902	4,077	1,425	-	13,445	Baltimore
													Massachusetts:
671	667	4	-	-	-	-	-	5,005	4,765	44	196	-	Boston
94	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Cambridge
48	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	New Bedford
230	229	1	-	-	-	-	-	17	17	-	-	-	Springfield
158	158	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Worcester
													Michigan:
105	105	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	18	-	-	917	Dearborn
698	696	2	-	1,255	1,255	-	-	3,025	2,595	310	120	23,754	Detroit
150	147	3	-	-	-	-	-	256	256	-	-	-	Flint
158	158	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	782	Grand Rapids
99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	119	119	-	-	347	Lansing
95	93	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Livonia
119	119	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Warren
													Minnesota:
124	121	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4224	Duluth
465	465	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,021	931	90	-	2,174	Minneapolis
328	326	2	-	15	15	-	-	1,092	1,079	13	-	496	St. Paul
													Mississippi:
58	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	210	210	-	-	243	Jackson
													Missouri:
76	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Independence
540	540	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,163	677	486	-	1,300	Kansas City
37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	Springfield
1,078	1,075	3	-	121	121	-	-	3,333	3,086	206	41	2,577	St. Louis
													Nebraska:
152	147	5	-	-	-	-	-	127	127	-	-	117	Lincoln
314	314	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	-	-	81	363	Omaha
													Nevada:
152	151	1	-	-	-	-	-	406	406	-	-	-	Las Vegas
													New Jersey:
115	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Camden
64	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Elizabeth
238	238	-	-	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Jersey City
398	393	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Newark
46	45	1	-	46	45	1	-	10	10	-	-	-	Paterson
61	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Trenton
													New Mexico:
168	167	1	-	-	-	-	-	306	306	-	-	-	Albuquerque
													New York:
101	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	255	Albany
595	590	5	-	45	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,140	Buffalo
18,668	18,548	120	-	2,365	2,365	-	-	88,122	64,532	18,717	2,873	123,081	New York City
289	284	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	539	Rochester
228	225	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	556	Syracuse
236	236	-	-	-	-	-	-	192	192	-	-	728	Yonkers
													North Carolina:
66	65	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Charlotte
85	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Greensboro
39	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Raleigh
46	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Winston-Salem
													Ohio:
149	143	6	-	-	-	-	-	206	206	-	-	-	Akron
108	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	17	-	Canton
752	752	-	-	-	-	-	-	771	771	-	-	-	Cincinnati
774	774	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,991	1,974	17	-	-	Cleveland
383	382	1	-	19	19	-	-	601	585	16	-	-	Columbus
267	264	3	-	-	-	-	-	858	580	278	-	-	Dayton
71	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Parma
192	192	-	-	14	14	-	-	552	519	33	-	-	Toledo
123	122	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Youngstown

Table 22. Expenditure of 153 Largest City Governments for the Criminal

(Thousands of

City	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental
		Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay	
Oklahoma:												
Oklahoma City	6,173	5,873	300	-	5,225	4,935	290	-	256	251	5	-
Tulsa	4,632	4,379	253	-	4,083	3,836	247	-	134	134	-	-
Oregon:												
Portland	12,359	12,144	215	-	10,663	10,458	205	-	670	663	7	-
Pennsylvania:												
Allentown	1,694	1,605	89	-	1,618	1,551	67	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Erie	2,105	2,084	21	-	2,029	2,009	20	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Philadelphia	134,036	122,047	4,424	7,565	85,144	81,078	4,066	-	20,699	20,577	122	-
Pittsburgh	22,901	21,756	1,145	-	22,072	20,931	1,141	-	349	345	4	-
Scranton	1,416	1,397	19	-	1,336	1,317	19	-	12	12	-	-
Rhode Island:												
Providence	4,766	4,573	193	-	4,547	4,359	188	-	132	131	1	-
South Carolina:												
Columbia	2,020	1,942	78	-	1,827	1,751	76	-	53	52	1	-
Tennessee:												
Chattanooga	2,344	2,305	39	-	2,059	2,027	32	-	137	133	4	-
Knoxville	3,374	3,271	103	-	3,074	2,987	87	-	90	88	2	-
Memphis	14,370	13,834	530	6	13,200	12,677	523	-	217	205	6	6
Nashville-Davidson	9,770	9,462	308	-	6,506	6,248	258	-	2,191	2,141	50	-
Texas:												
Amarillo	2,090	2,033	57	-	1,814	1,762	52	-	114	113	1	-
Austin	4,636	4,241	395	-	4,170	3,782	388	-	232	230	2	-
Beaumont	2,060	2,013	47	-	1,864	1,822	42	-	80	76	4	-
Corpus Christi	3,085	2,793	292	-	2,728	2,439	285	-	135	131	4	-
Dallas	19,993	19,640	353	-	18,801	18,450	353	-	667	667	-	-
El Paso	4,203	4,044	159	-	3,849	3,691	158	-	167	166	1	-
Fort Worth	7,520	7,463	57	-	6,880	6,829	51	-	150	149	1	-
Houston	21,801	20,931	870	-	20,274	19,412	862	-	848	847	1	-
Lubbock	2,778	2,646	132	-	2,486	2,362	124	-	155	151	4	-
San Antonio	9,696	9,382	314	-	8,957	8,643	314	-	370	370	-	-
Utah:												
Salt Lake City	3,622	3,507	115	-	3,214	3,099	115	-	294	294	-	-
Virginia:												
Alexandria	4,400	3,984	416	-	3,670	3,260	410	-	490	486	4	-
Hampton	2,121	1,991	130	-	1,644	1,526	118	-	257	245	12	-
Newport News	3,585	2,836	718	31	2,472	1,780	692	-	503	469	4	30
Norfolk	7,890	7,150	590	150	5,865	5,605	260	-	920	736	34	150
Portsmouth	4,147	2,906	1,241	-	2,152	2,152	-	-	363	363	-	-
Richmond	9,594	8,511	1,083	-	6,147	5,633	514	-	1,525	1,525	-	-
Virginia Beach	2,910	2,799	111	-	2,153	2,053	100	-	476	467	9	-
Washington:												
Seattle	18,915	17,952	963	-	17,195	16,242	953	-	341	335	6	-
Spokane	3,900	3,869	31	-	3,488	3,458	30	-	105	104	1	-
Tacoma	3,871	3,811	60	-	3,177	3,119	58	-	156	156	-	-
Wisconsin:												
Madison	4,121	4,015	106	-	3,962	3,857	105	-	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee	27,636	24,981	2,463	192	26,978	24,127	2,491	-	97	11	-	86

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
X Not applicable.
[1] Data are not included in totals. See text.
[2] Data are for fiscal year 1968-69.
[3] Estimated data.
[4] Data are for fiscal year 1967-68.

Justice System, by Character: Fiscal Year 1969-70—Continued

dollars)

Prosecution activities				Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities				Contributions to city administered retirement systems[1]	City
Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Intergovernmental		
	Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			
													Oklahoma:
280	275	5	-	-	-	-	-	412	412	-	-	470	Oklahoma City
168	162	6	-	-	-	-	-	227	227	-	-	140	Tulsa
													Oregon:
381	378	3	-	-	-	-	-	645	645	-	-	1,588	Portland
													Pennsylvania:
67	45	22	-	-	-	-	-	9	9	-	-	[2]136	Allentown
76	75	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	191	Erie
4,820	4,746	74	-	883	883	-	-	22,490	14,763	162	7,565	7,949	Philadelphia
480	480	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	672	Pittsburgh
68	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	[3]137	Scranton
													Rhode Island:
87	83	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Providence
													South Carolina:
33	32	1	-	-	-	-	-	107	107	-	-	91	Columbia
													Tennessee:
104	101	3	-	-	-	-	-	44	44	-	-	164	Chattanooga
47	46	1	-	-	-	-	-	149	149	-	-	158	Knoxville
276	275	1	-	-	-	-	-	677	677	-	-	-	Memphis
268	268	-	-	57	57	-	-	748	748	-	-	389	Nashville-Davidson
													Texas:
98	94	4	-	-	-	-	-	64	64	-	-	-	Amarillo
234	229	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Austin
69	68	1	-	-	-	-	-	47	47	-	-	-	Beaumont
138	135	3	-	-	-	-	-	88	88	-	-	-	Corpus Christi
523	523	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,172	Dallas
46	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	141	141	-	-	[4]451	El Paso
170	165	5	-	-	-	-	-	320	320	-	-	-	Fort Worth
495	488	7	-	-	-	-	-	184	184	-	-	1,567	Houston
111	107	4	-	-	-	-	-	26	26	-	-	-	Lubbock
369	369	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	738	San Antonio
													Utah:
114	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Salt Lake City
													Virginia:
45	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	195	193	2	-	-	Alexandria
72	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	148	148	-	-	-	Hampton
88	85	3	-	-	-	-	-	502	502	19	1	-	Newport News
256	251	5	-	-	-	-	-	849	558	291	-	-	Norfolk
45	45	-	-	88	88	-	-	1,519	278	1,241	-	-	Portsmouth
806	237	569	-	-	-	-	-	1,116	1,116	-	-	280	Richmond
113	112	1	-	-	-	-	-	168	167	1	-	-	Virginia Beach
													Washington:
492	490	2	-	-	-	-	-	887	885	2	-	1,312	Seattle
112	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	195	195	-	-	377	Spokane
239	233	6	-	-	-	-	-	303	303	-	-	392	Tacoma
													Wisconsin:
199	198	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	263	Madison
455	443	12	-	-	-	-	-	106	-	-	106	[5]1,764	Milwaukee

Table 23. Detail of Direct Current Expenditure for Correctional Activities for 153 Largest City Governments: Fiscal Year 1969-70

(Thousands of dollars)

State and city	Total	Institutions	Probation and parole	Miscellaneous
Total, 153 cities	170,221	134,548	31,005	4,668
Alabama:				
Birmingham	439	399	40	-
Huntsville	40	40	-	-
Mobile	116	116	-	-
Montgomery	138	138	-	-
Arizona:				
Phoenix	419	-	-	419
Tucson	-	-	-	-
Arkansas:				
Little Rock	116	116	-	-
California:				
Anaheim	72	72	-	-
Berkeley	-	-	-	-
Fremont	-	-	-	-
Fresno	-	-	-	-
Garden Grove	-	-	-	-
Glendale	88	88	-	-
Huntington Beach	7	-	-	7
Long Beach	1,562	885	-	677
Los Angeles	-	-	-	-
Oakland	880	880	-	-
Pasadena	94	94	-	-
Riverside	-	-	-	-
Sacramento	263	263	-	-
San Bernardino	-	-	-	-
San Diego	225	225	-	-
San Francisco	6,261	4,051	2,210	-
San Jose	-	-	-	-
Santa Ana	-	-	-	-
Stockton	-	-	-	-
Torrance	70	70	-	-
Colorado:				
Colorado Springs	-	-	-	-
Denver	2,693	2,201	431	61
Connecticut:				
Bridgeport	-	-	-	-
Hartford	-	-	-	-
New Haven	-	-	-	-
Stamford	-	-	-	-
Waterbury	4	4	-	-
District of Columbia:				
Washington, D.C.	28,915	28,659	251	5
Florida:				
Ft. Lauderdale	285	285	-	-
Hialeah	9	9	-	-
Hollywood	30	30	-	-
Jacksonville	1,203	1,201	-	2
Miami	1,314	1,314	-	-
St. Petersburg	171	154	17	-
Tampa	617	481	-	136
Georgia:				
Atlanta	662	662	-	-
Columbus	41	41	-	-
Macon	55	55	-	-
Savannah	168	168	-	-
Hawaii:				
Honolulu	534	534	-	-
Illinois:				
Chicago	4,634	4,634	-	-
Peoria	-	-	-	-
Rockford	63	63	-	-
Indiana:				
Evansville	35	35	-	-
Fort Wayne	-	-	-	-
Gary	8	-	-	8
Hammond	25	-	25	-
Indianapolis	1,314	1,314	-	-
South Bend	-	-	-	-
Iowa:				
Cedar Rapids	-	-	-	-
Des Moines	-	-	-	-
Kansas:				
Kansas City	104	104	-	-
Topeka	-	-	-	-
Wichita	133	133	-	-
Kentucky:				
Lexington	131	131	-	-
Louisville	131	131	-	-
Louisiana:				
Baton Rouge	602	602	-	-
New Orleans	1,810	1,181	185	444
Shreveport	106	106	-	-
Maryland:				
Baltimore	4,077	3,168	909	-
Massachusetts:				
Boston	4,765	2,592	2,173	-
Cambridge	-	-	-	-
New Bedford	-	-	-	-
Springfield	17	-	-	17
Worcester	-	-	-	-
Michigan:				
Dearborn	18	18	-	-
Detroit	2,595	2,595	-	-
Flint	256	256	-	-
Grand Rapids	-	-	-	-
Lansing	119	119	-	-
Livonia	-	-	-	-
Warren	-	-	-	-
Minnesota:				
Duluth	-	-	-	-
Minneapolis	931	931	-	-
St. Paul	1,079	1,079	-	-
Mississippi:				
Jackson	210	115	-	95
Missouri:				
Independence	-	-	-	-
Kansas City	677	677	-	-
Springfield	-	-	-	-
St. Louis	3,086	2,036	1,050	-
Nebraska:				
Lincoln	127	127	-	-
Omaha	-	-	-	-
Nevada:				
Las Vegas	406	406	-	-
New Jersey:				
Camden	-	-	-	-
Elizabeth	-	-	-	-
Jersey City	-	-	-	-
Newark	-	-	-	-
Paterson	10	-	-	10
Trenton	-	-	-	-
New Mexico:				
Albuquerque	306	306	-	-
New York:				
Albany	-	-	-	-
Buffalo	-	-	-	-
New York City	66,532	47,152	19,380	-
Rochester	-	-	-	-
Syracuse	-	-	-	-
Yonkers	192	184	-	8
North Carolina:				
Charlotte	-	-	-	-
Greensboro	-	-	-	-
Raleigh	-	-	-	-
Winston-Salem	-	-	-	-
Ohio:				
Akron	206	173	33	-
Canton	-	-	-	-
Cincinnati	771	665	106	-
Cleveland	1,974	1,713	261	-
Columbus	595	521	74	-
Dayton	580	580	-	-
Parma	-	-	-	-
Toledo	510	417	93	-
Youngstown	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma:				
Oklahoma City	412	-	-	412
Tulsa	227	227	-	-
Oregon:				
Portland	645	507	138	-
Pennsylvania:				
Allentown	9	-	6	3
Erie	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	14,703	10,506	1,827	2,370
Pittsburgh	-	-	-	-
Scranton	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island:				
Providence	-	-	-	-
South Carolina:				
Columbia	107	107	-	-
Tennessee:				
Chattanooga	44	44	-	-
Knoxville	149	149	-	-
Memphis	677	118	559	-
Nashville-Davidson	748	736	8	4
Texas:				
Amarillo	64	64	-	-
Austin	-	-	-	-
Beaumont	47	47	-	-
Corpus Christi	88	88	-	-
Dallas	-	-	-	-
El Paso	141	141	-	-
Fort Worth	320	320	-	-
Houston	184	184	-	-
Lubbock	26	26	-	-
San Antonio	-	-	-	-
Utah:				
Salt Lake City	-	-	-	-
Virginia:				
Alexandria	193	103	6	84
Hampton	148	94	54	-
Newport News	502	426	76	-
Norfolk	558	324	234	-
Portsmouth	278	278	-	-
Richmond	1,116	1,116	-	-
Virginia Beach	167	82	85	-
Washington:				
Seattle	885	780	105	-
Spokane	195	195	-	-
Tacoma	303	303	-	-
Wisconsin:				
Madison	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Table 24. Total Expenditure of 153 Largest City Governments for the Criminal Justice System, by Activity, Percent Distribution, and Relation of Total to Total General Expenditure, by State: Fiscal Year 1969-70

(Thousands of dollars)

City	Total general expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
		Total expenditure	Percent of general expenditure total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total
Total, 153 cities	18,390,334	2,376,220	12.9	1,908,275	80.3	184,974	7.8	68,917	2.9	6,558	0.3	207,252	8.7
Alabama:													
Birmingham	40,939	6,561	16.0	5,789	88.2	153	2.3	171	2.6	-	-	448	6.8
Huntsville	24,334	1,955	8.0	1,847	94.5	28	1.4	40	2.0	-	-	40	2.0
Mobile	23,934	3,057	12.8	2,702	88.4	145	4.7	38	1.2	-	-	172	5.6
Montgomery	15,532	2,721	17.5	2,363	86.8	184	6.8	36	1.3	-	-	138	5.1
Arizona:													
Phoenix	95,433	14,597	15.2	13,044	89.4	593	4.1	499	3.4	-	-	421	2.9
Tucson	39,106	5,770	14.8	5,241	90.9	275	4.8	256	4.4	-	-	-	-
Arkansas:													
Little Rock	15,459	1,728	11.2	1,494	86.5	53	3.1	65	3.8	-	-	116	6.7
California:													
Anaheim	23,698	4,378	18.5	4,097	93.6	(X)	(X)	209	4.8	-	-	72	1.6
Berkeley	19,121	3,562	18.7	3,511	98.0	(X)	(X)	73	2.0	-	-	-	-
Fremont	11,162	4,071	23.9	2,615	97.9	(X)	(X)	56	2.1	-	-	-	-
Fresno	34,661	4,223	12.2	4,095	97.0	(X)	(X)	128	3.0	-	-	-	-
Garden Grove	9,930	4,080	23.0	2,032	97.7	(X)	(X)	48	2.3	-	-	-	-
Hayward	18,840	3,001	18.9	2,785	92.8	(X)	(X)	128	4.3	-	-	88	2.9
Huntington Beach	16,249	2,435	17.1	2,313	95.0	(X)	(X)	115	4.7	-	-	7	0.3
Long Beach	93,319	13,933	14.9	11,427	82.0	(X)	(X)	928	6.7	-	-	1,509	10.8
Los Angeles	475,622	112,793	23.7	109,133	96.8	(X)	(X)	3,559	3.2	-	-	61	0.1
Oakland	90,549	12,581	13.9	11,480	91.2	(X)	(X)	221	1.8	-	-	880	7.0
Pasadena	23,281	3,468	14.9	3,191	92.0	(X)	(X)	183	5.3	-	-	94	2.7
Riverside	16,609	3,088	18.6	3,016	97.7	(X)	(X)	72	2.4	-	-	-	-
Sacramento	52,998	7,243	13.7	6,866	94.8	(X)	(X)	114	1.6	-	-	263	3.6
San Bernardino	22,418	2,802	12.5	2,710	96.7	(X)	(X)	92	3.3	-	-	-	-
San Diego	99,611	14,472	15.3	13,689	93.3	(X)	(X)	758	5.2	-	-	225	1.5
San Francisco	431,668	46,433	10.8	30,141	64.9	6,629	14.3	2,114	4.6	512	1.1	7,037	15.2
San Jose	59,693	9,581	14.1	9,431	96.4	(X)	(X)	350	3.6	-	-	-	-
Santa Ana	16,985	3,496	23.0	3,598	97.2	(X)	(X)	104	2.8	-	-	-	-
Stockton	19,625	4,552	23.4	4,457	97.9	(X)	(X)	95	2.1	-	-	-	-
Torrance	17,998	3,540	20.8	3,326	94.0	(X)	(X)	144	4.1	-	-	70	2.0
Colorado:													
Colorado Springs	17,189	2,537	14.8	2,375	93.6	95	3.7	67	2.6	-	-	-	-
Denver	159,252	19,608	12.5	11,569	58.8	4,066	20.7	1,027	5.2	315	1.6	2,703	13.7
Connecticut:													
Bridgeport	37,656	3,450	9.1	3,091	89.6	40	1.1	87	1.7	-	-	-	-
Hartford	71,151	6,001	8.4	5,782	96.4	-	-	193	3.2	-	-	-	-
New Haven	40,855	5,319	8.8	5,224	98.2	10	0.2	85	1.6	-	-	-	-
Stamford	49,196	3,321	4.8	3,144	94.7	9	0.2	170	5.1	-	-	-	-
Waterbury	38,010	2,872	7.4	2,701	94.1	5	0.2	102	3.6	-	-	4	0.1
District of Columbia:													
Washington, D.C.	765,198	108,401	14.2	56,791	52.4	18,765	17.3	2,066	1.9	123	0.1	30,162	27.8
Florida:													
Ft. Lauderdale	24,476	4,761	19.5	3,996	83.9	338	7.1	142	3.0	-	-	285	6.0
Gainesville	12,646	1,362	10.8	1,201	88.2	4	0.3	108	8.2	-	-	9	0.7
Hollywood	16,149	2,113	13.1	1,972	93.3	60	2.8	51	2.4	-	-	30	1.4
Jacksonville	68,280	13,501	19.8	8,751	59.6	3,466	25.7	638	4.8	123	0.9	1,223	9.1
Miami	43,990	9,675	21.8	7,925	81.9	394	4.1	32	0.3	10	0.1	1,314	13.6
St. Petersburg	26,150	3,919	15.0	3,486	89.0	128	3.3	134	3.4	-	-	171	4.4
Tampa	38,123	7,409	19.4	6,456	86.5	346	4.9	212	2.8	-	-	418	5.1
Georgia:													
Atlanta	117,486	16,989	14.1	13,784	82.8	892	6.8	97	4.4	-	-	776	4.0
Columbus	20,629	2,258	11.0	2,141	94.8	48	2.1	27	1.2	-	-	42	1.9
Macon	12,556	1,599	12.7	1,471	92.0	50	3.1	23	1.4	-	-	55	3.4
Savannah	14,956	2,441	16.3	2,194	89.9	79	3.2	-	-	-	-	168	6.9
Hawaii:													
Honolulu	128,096	19,011	14.8	14,925	83.8	(X)	(X)	2,551	13.4	-	-	535	2.8
Illinois:													
Chicago	690,364	165,332	23.9	158,377	95.8	160	0.1	2,076	1.3	-	-	4,719	2.9
Peoria	13,579	2,894	21.3	2,823	97.5	(X)	(X)	71	2.5	-	-	-	-
Rockford	12,680	2,326	18.3	2,204	94.8	(X)	(X)	59	2.5	-	-	63	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Total Expenditure of 153 Largest City Governments for the Criminal Justice System, by Activity, Percent Distribution, and Relation of Total to Total General Expenditure, by State: Fiscal Year 1969-70—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City	Total general expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
		Total expenditure	Percent of general expenditure total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total
Indiana:													
Evansville	24,9[illegible]	2,410	9.7	2,247	93.2	63	2.6	65	2.7	-	-	35	1.5
Fort Wayne	20,426	2,987	14.6	2,844	95.2	98	3.3	32	1.1	-	-	-	-
Gary	20,166	3,762	18.7	3,523	93.6	164	4.4	67	1.8	-	-	8	0.2
Hammond	13,201	2,194	16.6	2,039	92.9	92	4.2	37	1.7	-	-	26	1.2
Indianapolis	109,046	18,023	16.5	12,847	71.3	2,592	14.4	597	3.3	50	0.3	1,937	10.7
South Bend	13,977	2,257	16.1	2,134	94.6	91	4.0	32	1.4	-	-	-	-
Iowa:													
Cedar Rapids	17,283	1,951	11.3	1,684	86.3	212	10.9	47	2.4	-	-	-	-
Des Moines	37,520	4,340	11.6	3,666	84.5	481	11.1	193	4.4	-	-	-	-
Kansas:													
Kansas City	19,742	3,277	16.6	3,012	91.9	57	1.7	104	3.2	-	-	104	3.2
Topeka	18,455	2,255	12.2	2,156	95.6	23	1.0	76	3.4	-	-	-	-
Wichita	61,523	4,282	7.0	3,831	89.5	177	4.1	110	2.6	-	-	133	3.1
Kentucky:													
Lexington	17,512	2,354	13.4	2,096	89.0	37	1.6	90	3.8	-	-	131	5.6
Louisville	119,800	9,898	8.3	9,314	94.1	250	2.5	203	2.1	-	-	131	1.3
Louisiana:													
Baton Rouge	39,818	7,292	18.3	5,304	72.7	935	12.8	441	6.0	-	-	612	8.4
New Orleans	108,045	21,814	20.2	15,118	69.3	4,140	19.0	501	2.3	-	-	2,055	9.4
Shreveport	20,265	3,525	17.4	3,193	90.6	201	5.7	25	0.7	-	-	106	3.0
Maryland:													
Baltimore	579,075	62,798	10.8	50,465	80.4	4,589	7.3	2,242	3.6	-	-	5,502	8.8
Massachusetts:													
Boston	355,089	44,654	12.6	31,624	70.8	7,354	16.5	671	1.5	-	-	5,005	11.2
Cambridge	45,339	3,243	7.2	3,149	97.1	(X)	(X)	94	2.9	-	-	-	-
New Bedford	30,119	2,201	7.3	2,153	97.8	(X)	(X)	48	2.2	-	-	-	-
Springfield	63,969	5,106	8.0	4,859	95.2	(X)	(X)	230	4.5	-	-	17	0.3
Worcester	74,075	4,530	6.1	4,372	96.5	(X)	(X)	158	3.5	-	-	-	-
Michigan:													
Dearborn	22,979	3,031	13.4	2,790	92.0	118	3.9	105	3.5	-	-	18	0.6
Detroit	393,470	64,392	18.2	55,877	86.8	3,537	5.5	698	1.1	1,255	1.9	3,025	4.7
Flint	58,593	6,075	10.4	5,285	87.0	384	6.3	150	2.5	-	-	256	4.2
Grand Rapids	33,262	4,557	13.7	4,079	89.5	320	7.0	158	3.5	-	-	-	-
Lansing	21,456	3,670	13.9	3,143	85.6	309	8.4	99	2.7	-	-	119	3.2
Livonia	33,586	1,329	4.0	1,062	79.9	172	12.9	95	7.1	-	-	-	-
Warren	17,920	3,770	21.0	3,402	90.2	249	6.6	119	3.2	-	-	-	-
Minnesota:													
Duluth	15,324	1,634	10.7	1,318	80.7	192	11.8	124	7.6	-	-	-	-
Minneapolis	77,147	10,390	13.5	8,904	85.7	(X)	(X)	465	4.5	-	-	1,021	9.8
St. Paul	66,220	7,753	11.7	5,907	76.2	411	5.3	328	4.2	15	0.2	1,092	14.1
Mississippi:													
Jackson	23,856	4,591	19.2	4,299	93.6	24	0.5	58	1.3	-	-	210	4.6
Missouri:													
Independence	11,781	1,335	11.3	1,199	89.8	60	4.5	76	5.7	-	-	-	-
Kansas City	124,133	15,555	12.5	13,322	85.6	530	3.4	540	3.5	-	-	1,163	7.5
Springfield	11,532	1,413	12.3	1,349	95.5	27	1.9	37	2.6	-	-	-	-
St. Louis	140,135	35,238	25.1	27,431	77.8	3,275	9.3	1,078	3.1	121	0.3	3,333	9.5
Nebraska:													
Lincoln	22,040	2,009	9.1	1,519	75.6	211	10.5	152	7.6	-	-	127	6.3
Omaha	40,402	6,412	15.9	5,727	89.3	290	4.5	314	4.9	-	-	81	1.3
Nevada:													
Las Vegas	20,942	5,844	27.9	5,096	87.2	190	3.3	152	2.6	-	-	406	6.9
New Jersey:													
Camden	14,647	3,318	22.7	3,082	92.9	121	3.6	115	3.5	-	-	-	-
Elizabeth	35,899	3,272	9.1	3,143	96.1	65	2.0	64	2.0	-	-	-	-
Jersey City	88,389	10,039	11.4	9,449	94.1	335	3.3	238	2.4	17	0.2	-	-
Newark	172,393	23,975	14.0	23,022	96.0	575	2.4	378	1.6	-	-	-	-
Paterson	41,115	4,485	11.0	4,245	94.6	138	3.1	46	1.0	46	1.0	10	0.2
Trenton	35,629	3,374	9.5	3,226	95.6	87	2.6	61	1.8	-	-	-	-
New Mexico:													
Albuquerque	44,042	5,610	12.7	5,022	89.5	114	2.0	168	3.0	-	-	306	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Total Expenditure of 153 Largest City Governments for the Criminal Justice System, by Activity, Percent Distribution, and Relation of Total to Total General Expenditure, by State: Fiscal Year 1969-70—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City	Total general expenditure	Total criminal justice activities		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
		Total expenditure	Percent of general expenditure total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total
New York:													
Albany	36,646	2,714	7.4	2,476	91.2	137	5.0	101	3.7	-	-	-	-
Buffalo	169,691	18,435	10.9	16,936	91.9	859	4.7	595	3.2	45	0.2	-	-
New York City	6,618,850	667,052	10.1	486,752	72.9	71,138	10.7	18,668	2.8	2,365	0.4	88,122	13.2
Rochester	157,323	9,038	5.7	8,214	90.9	535	5.9	289	3.2	-	-	-	-
Syracuse	71,982	5,218	7.2	4,564	87.5	426	8.2	228	4.4	-	-	-	-
Yonkers	72,529	6,930	9.6	5,948	85.8	554	8.0	236	3.4	-	-	192	2.8
North Carolina:													
Charlotte	37,743	5,924	15.7	5,858	98.9	(X)	(X)	66	1.1	-	-	-	-
Greensboro	29,621	3,875	13.1	3,779	97.6	(X)	(X)	85	2.2	-	-	-	-
Raleigh	12,056	2,671	22.2	2,632	98.5	(X)	(X)	39	1.5	-	-	-	-
Winston-Salem	30,825	3,163	10.3	3,117	98.5	(X)	(X)	46	1.5	-	-	-	-
Ohio:													
Akron	55,204	6,387	11.6	5,491	86.0	541	8.5	149	2.3	-	-	206	3.2
Canton	12,508	2,624	21.0	2,236	85.2	263	10.0	108	4.1	-	-	17	0.6
Cincinnati	227,089	16,590	7.3	13,925	83.9	1,142	6.9	752	4.5	-	-	771	4.6
Cleveland	148,675	36,689	24.7	31,420	85.6	2,381	6.5	774	2.1	-	-	1,991	5.4
Columbus	103,512	17,055	16.5	14,606	85.6	1,446	8.5	383	2.2	19	0.1	601	3.5
Dayton	56,730	8,364	14.7	6,597	78.9	642	7.7	267	3.2	-	-	858	10.3
Parma	8,549	1,414	16.5	1,163	82.2	180	12.7	71	5.0	-	-	-	-
Toledo	65,466	11,492	17.6	10,076	87.7	658	5.7	192	1.7	14	0.1	552	4.8
Youngstown	21,208	3,441	16.2	2,962	86.1	356	10.3	123	3.6	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma:													
Oklahoma City	56,366	6,173	11.0	5,225	84.6	256	4.1	280	4.5	-	-	412	6.7
Tulsa	41,396	4,632	11.2	4,083	88.1	154	3.3	168	3.6	-	-	227	4.9
Oregon:													
Portland	74,959	12,359	16.5	10,663	86.3	670	5.4	381	3.1	-	-	645	5.2
Pennsylvania:													
Allentown	12,588	1,694	13.5	1,618	95.5	(X)	(X)	67	4.0	-	-	9	0.5
Erie	16,580	2,105	12.7	2,029	96.4	(X)	(X)	76	3.6	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	582,253	134,036	23.0	85,144	63.5	20,699	15.4	4,820	3.6	883	0.7	22,490	16.8
Pittsburgh	99,698	22,901	23.0	22,072	96.4	349	1.5	480	2.1	-	-	-	-
Scranton	16,433	1,416	8.6	1,336	94.4	12	0.8	68	4.8	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island:													
Providence	67,836	4,766	7.0	4,547	95.4	132	2.8	87	1.8	-	-	-	-
South Carolina:													
Columbia	10,246	2,020	19.7	1,827	90.4	53	2.6	33	1.6	-	-	107	5.3
Tennessee:													
Chattanooga	47,233	2,344	5.0	2,059	87.8	137	5.8	104	4.4	-	-	44	1.9
Knoxville	51,002	3,374	6.6	3,074	91.1	90	2.7	47	1.4	-	-	149	4.4
Memphis	183,396	14,370	7.8	13,200	91.9	217	1.5	276	1.9	-	-	677	4.7
Nashville-Davidson	153,419	9,770	6.4	6,506	66.6	2,191	22.4	268	2.7	57	0.6	748	7.7
Texas:													
Amarillo	12,411	2,090	16.8	1,814	86.8	114	5.5	98	4.7	-	-	64	3.1
Austin	42,641	4,636	10.9	4,170	89.9	232	5.0	234	5.0	-	-	-	-
Beaumont	11,396	2,060	18.1	1,864	90.5	80	3.9	69	3.3	-	-	47	2.3
Corpus Christi	18,541	3,085	16.6	2,724	88.3	135	4.4	138	4.5	-	-	88	2.9
Dallas	133,841	19,993	14.9	18,803	94.0	667	3.3	523	2.6	-	-	-	-
El Paso	29,369	4,203	14.2	3,849	91.6	167	4.0	46	1.1	-	-	141	3.4
Fort Worth	48,570	7,520	15.5	6,880	91.5	150	2.0	170	2.3	-	-	320	4.3
Houston	137,954	21,801	15.8	20,274	93.0	848	3.9	495	2.3	-	-	184	0.8
Lubbock	13,690	2,778	20.3	2,486	89.5	155	5.6	111	4.0	-	-	26	0.9
San Antonio	57,327	9,696	16.9	8,957	92.4	370	3.8	369	3.8	-	-	-	-
Utah:													
Salt Lake City	19,469	3,622	18.6	3,214	88.7	294	8.1	114	3.1	-	-	-	-
Virginia:													
Alexandria	47,589	4,400	9.2	3,670	83.4	490	11.1	45	1.0	-	-	195	4.4
Hampton	48,368	2,121	4.4	1,644	77.5	257	12.1	72	3.4	-	-	148	7.0
Newport News	51,301	3,585	7.0	2,472	69.0	503	14.0	88	2.5	-	-	522	14.6
Norfolk	126,469	7,890	6.2	5,865	74.3	920	11.7	256	3.2	-	-	849	10.8
Portsmouth	43,830	4,147	9.5	2,152	51.9	363	8.8	25	0.6	88	2.1	1,519	36.6
Richmond	132,217	9,594	7.3	6,147	64.1	1,525	15.9	806	8.4	-	-	1,116	11.6
Virginia Beach	48,901	2,910	6.0	2,153	74.0	476	16.4	113	3.9	-	-	168	5.8
Washington:													
Seattle	110,840	18,915	17.1	17,195	90.9	341	1.8	492	2.6	-	-	887	4.7
Spokane	19,381	3,900	20.1	3,488	89.4	105	2.7	112	2.9	-	-	195	5.0
Tacoma	25,433	3,872	15.2	3,177	82.1	156	4.0	235	6.1	-	-	303	7.8
Wisconsin:													
Madison	64,102	4,121	64.2	3,962	96.1	-	-	159	3.9	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee	156,929	27,636	17.6	26,578	96.2	97	0.4	855	3.1	-	-	106	0.4

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. X Not applicable.

Table 25. Percent Distribution of Full-Time Equivalent Employees of 153 Largest City Governments Engaged in Criminal Justice Activities by State: October 1970

City	Full-time equivalent city employees	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
		Number of employees	Percent of city employees	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total
Total, 153 cities	1,208,741	207,841	17.2	173,738	83.6	15,172	7.3	5,761	2.8	149	0.1	13,021	6.3
Alabama:													
Birmingham	3,615	717	19.8	639	89.1	22	3.1	17	2.4	-	-	39	5.4
Huntsville	2,237	348	15.6	322	92.5	8	2.3	3	0.9	-	-	15	4.3
Mobile	2,165	435	20.1	407	93.6	13	3.0	3	0.7	-	-	12	2.8
Montgomery	2,031	369	18.2	332	90.0	9	2.4	7	1.9	-	-	21	5.7
Arizona:													
Phoenix	5,491	1,252	22.8	1,121	89.5	57	4.6	40	3.2	-	-	34	2.7
Tucson	2,480	477	19.2	438	91.8	17	3.6	22	4.6	-	-	-	-
Arkansas:													
Little Rock	1,302	246	18.9	219	89.0	6	2.4	9	3.7	-	-	12	4.9
California:													
Anaheim	1,410	309	21.9	291	94.2	(X)	(X)	13	4.2	-	-	5	1.6
Berkeley	1,114	267	24.0	260	97.4	(X)	(X)	7	2.6	-	-	-	-
Fremont	414	127	30.7	125	98.4	(X)	(X)	2	1.6	-	-	-	-
Fresno	1,555	357	23.0	347	97.2	(X)	(X)	10	2.8	-	-	-	-
Garden Grove	530	159	30.0	157	98.7	(X)	(X)	2	1.3	-	-	-	-
Glendale	1,446	222	15.4	204	91.9	(X)	(X)	10	4.5	-	-	8	3.6
Huntington Beach	685	193	28.2	184	95.3	(X)	(X)	9	4.7	-	-	-	-
Long Beach	4,554	932	20.5	819	87.9	(X)	(X)	58	6.2	-	-	55	5.9
Los Angeles	42,367	9,134	21.6	8,832	96.7	(X)	(X)	302	3.3	-	-	-	-
Oakland	3,692	992	26.9	908	91.5	(X)	(X)	17	1.7	-	-	67	6.8
Pasadena	1,693	270	15.9	254	94.1	(X)	(X)	8	3.0	-	-	8	3.0
Riverside	1,353	232	17.1	227	97.8	(X)	(X)	5	2.2	-	-	-	-
Sacramento	2,847	537	18.9	507	94.4	(X)	(X)	9	1.7	-	-	21	3.9
San Bernardino	1,136	240	21.1	234	97.5	(X)	(X)	6	2.5	-	-	-	-
San Diego	5,447	1,186	21.8	1,101	92.8	(X)	(X)	45	3.8	-	-	40	3.4
San Francisco	20,429	3,296	16.1	2,310	70.1	278	8.4	81	2.5	24	0.7	603	18.3
San Jose	2,617	665	25.4	643	96.7	(X)	(X)	22	3.3	-	-	-	-
Santa Ana	965	299	31.0	293	98.0	(X)	(X)	6	2.0	-	-	-	-
Stockton	957	230	24.0	227	98.7	(X)	(X)	3	1.3	-	-	-	-
Torrance	1,017	251	24.7	232	92.4	(X)	(X)	9	3.6	-	-	10	4.0
Colorado:													
Colorado Springs	1,985	255	12.8	228	89.4	14	5.5	9	3.5	-	-	4	1.6
Denver	8,892	2,247	25.3	1,489	66.3	479	21.3	81	3.6	16	0.7	182	8.1
Connecticut:													
Bridgeport	4,362	503	11.5	495	98.4	(X)	(X)	8	1.6	-	-	-	-
Hartford	5,383	553	10.3	543	98.2	(X)	(X)	10	1.8	-	-	-	-
New Haven	4,273	490	11.5	481	98.2	(X)	(X)	9	1.8	-	-	-	-
Stamford	2,933	295	10.1	285	96.6	(X)	(X)	10	3.4	-	-	-	-
Waterbury	2,704	311	11.5	302	97.1	(X)	(X)	9	2.9	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia:													
Washington, D.C.	48,677	9,586	19.7	6,679	69.7	1,053	11.0	219	2.3	62	0.6	1,573	16.4
Florida:													
Fort Lauderdale	2,019	433	21.4	360	83.1	27	6.2	14	3.2	-	-	32	7.4
Hialeah	612	139	22.7	138	99.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.7
Hollywood	1,090	284	26.1	257	90.5	14	4.9	8	2.8	-	-	5	1.8
Jacksonville	6,099	1,347	22.1	912	67.7	195	14.5	47	3.5	13	1.0	180	13.4
Miami	4,213	884	21.0	808	91.4	24	2.7	3	0.3	2	0.2	47	5.3
St. Petersburg	3,694	489	13.2	431	88.1	23	4.7	12	2.5	-	-	23	4.7
Tampa	4,061	760	18.7	638	83.9	38	5.0	18	2.4	-	-	66	8.7
Georgia:													
Atlanta	7,314	1,262	17.3	1,016	80.5	83	6.6	27	2.1	-	-	136	10.8
Columbus	2,881	403	14.0	392	97.3	6	1.5	3	0.7	-	-	2	0.5
Macon	2,706	256	9.5	242	94.5	7	2.7	1	0.4	-	-	6	2.3
Savannah	1,253	255	20.4	226	88.6	9	3.5	-	-	-	-	20	7.8
Hawaii:													
Honolulu	6,926	1,456	21.0	1,324	90.9	(X)	(X)	75	5.2	-	-	57	3.9
Illinois:													
Chicago	44,202	14,835	33.6	14,614	98.5	(X)	(X)	221	1.5	-	-	-	-
Peoria	890	269	30.2	265	98.5	(X)	(X)	4	1.5	-	-	-	-
Rockford	1,001	280	28.0	269	96.1	(X)	(X)	5	1.8	-	-	6	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Percent Distribution of Full-Time Equivalent Employees of 153 Largest City Governments Engaged in Criminal Justice Activities by State: October 1970—Continued

City	Full-time equivalent city employees	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
		Number of employees	Percent of city employees	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total
Indiana:													
Evansville	1,099	278	25.3	258	92.8	9	3.2	7	2.5	-	-	4	1.4
Fort Wayne	1,828	349	19.1	329	94.3	13	3.7	7	2.0	-	-	-	-
Gary	1,491	466	31.3	437	93.8	21	4.5	8	1.7	-	-	-	-
Hammond	1,000	227	22.7	208	91.6	13	5.7	6	2.6	-	-	-	-
Indianapolis	5,802	2,345	40.4	1,370	58.4	463	19.7	131	5.6	10	0.4	371	15.8
South Bend	1,309	303	23.1	288	95.0	8	2.6	7	2.3	-	-	-	-
Iowa:													
Cedar Rapids	1,052	226	21.5	198	87.6	25	11.1	3	1.3	-	-	-	-
Des Moines	2,175	409	18.8	358	87.5	38	9.3	13	3.2	-	-	-	-
Kansas:													
Kansas City	1,179	368	31.2	349	94.8	7	1.9	1	0.3	-	-	11	3.0
Topeka	1,159	226	19.5	212	93.8	10	4.4	4	1.8	-	-	-	-
Wichita	2,627	526	20.0	480	91.3	25	4.8	11	2.1	-	-	10	1.9
Kentucky:													
Lexington	1,175	335	28.5	307	91.6	7	2.1	9	2.7	-	-	12	3.6
Louisville	5,810	875	15.1	826	94.4	35	4.0	14	1.6	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
Louisiana:													
Baton Rouge	2,542	909	35.8	724	79.6	85	9.4	50	5.5	-	-	50	5.5
New Orleans	10,049	2,687	26.7	1,765	65.7	402	15.0	89	3.3	-	-	431	16.0
Shreveport	2,192	539	24.6	492	91.3	24	4.5	4	0.7	-	-	19	3.5
Maryland:													
Baltimore	37,305	5,359	14.4	4,625	86.3	293	5.5	171	3.2	-	-	270	5.0
Massachusetts:													
Boston	24,502	4,163	17.0	3,087	74.2	726	17.4	72	1.7	-	-	278	6.7
Cambridge	2,885	287	9.9	281	97.9	(X)	(X)	6	2.1	-	-	-	-
New Bedford	2,627	269	10.2	261	97.0	(X)	(X)	8	3.0	-	-	-	-
Springfield	5,443	399	7.3	388	97.2	(X)	(X)	11	2.8	-	-	-	-
Worcester	5,790	540	9.3	526	97.4	(X)	(X)	14	2.6	-	-	-	-
Michigan:													
Dearborn	1,245	252	20.2	231	91.7	12	4.8	8	3.2	-	-	1	0.4
Detroit	25,963	6,276	24.2	5,664	90.2	345	5.5	63	1.0	-	-	204	3.3
Flint	4,026	495	12.3	437	88.3	26	5.3	11	2.2	-	-	21	4.2
Grand Rapids	1,875	448	23.9	397	88.6	38	8.5	13	2.9	-	-	-	-
Lansing	2,192	333	15.2	284	85.3	34	10.2	6	1.8	-	-	9	2.7
Livonia	551	158	28.7	138	87.3	14	8.9	6	3.8	-	-	-	-
Warren	938	261	27.8	236	90.4	-	-	25	9.6	-	-	-	-
Minnesota:													
Duluth	1,506	181	12.0	150	82.9	19	10.5	12	6.6	-	-	-	-
Minneapolis	5,062	964	19.0	866	89.8	(X)	(X)	29	3.0	-	-	69	7.2
St. Paul	2,770	570	20.6	519	91.1	40	2.0	9	1.6	2	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
Mississippi:													
Jackson	2,319	460	19.9	439	95.4	2	0.4	8	1.7	-	-	11	2.4
Missouri:													
Independence	765	167	21.8	150	89.8	9	5.4	8	4.8	-	-	-	-
Kansas City	5,723	1,517	26.5	1,355	89.3	63	4.2	45	3.0	-	-	54	3.6
St. Louis	13,386	4,055	30.3	3,068	75.7	470	11.6	100	2.5	10	0.2	407	10.0
Springfield	1,595	167	10.5	161	96.4	3	1.8	3	1.8	-	-	-	-
Nebraska:													
Lincoln	2,164	268	12.4	212	79.1	32	11.9	9	3.4	-	-	15	5.6
Omaha	2,591	719	27.7	655	91.1	36	5.0	28	3.9	-	-	-	-
Nevada:													
Las Vegas	1,251	437	34.9	377	86.3	19	4.3	12	2.7	-	-	29	6.6
New Jersey:													
Camden	1,406	464	33.0	422	90.9	25	5.4	17	3.7	-	-	-	-
Elizabeth	2,752	335	12.2	318	94.9	10	3.0	7	2.1	-	-	-	-
Jersey City	7,403	1,032	13.9	976	94.6	38	3.7	18	1.7	-	-	-	-
Newark	15,575	1,872	12.0	1,757	93.9	84	4.5	31	1.7	-	-	-	-
Paterson	3,265	492	15.1	462	93.9	20	4.1	10	2.0	-	-	-	-
Trenton	3,396	472	13.9	453	95.9	13	2.8	6	1.3	-	-	-	-
New Mexico:													
Albuquerque	2,606	563	21.6	482	85.6	15	2.7	13	2.3	-	-	53	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. **Percent Distribution of Full-Time Equivalent Employees of 153 Largest City Governments Engaged in Criminal Justice Activities by State: October 1970**—Continued

City	Full-time equivalent city employees	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
		Number of employees	Percent of city employees	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total
New York:													
Albany	2,977	478	16.1	414	86.6	49	10.3	15	3.1	-	-	-	-
Buffalo	13,407	1,841	13.7	1,670	90.7	121	6.6	50	2.7	-	-	-	-
New York City	374,689	48,566	13.0	37,053	76.3	4,759	9.8	1,650	3.4	-	-	5,104	-
Rochester	10,542	956	9.1	884	92.5	48	5.0	24	2.5	-	-	-	-
Syracuse	5,760	678	11.8	608	89.7	53	7.8	17	2.5	-	-	-	-
Yonkers	5,022	673	13.4	591	87.8	40	5.9	22	3.3	-	-	20	3.0
North Carolina:													
Charlotte	2,726	551	20.2	545	98.9	(X)	(X)	6	1.1	-	-	-	-
Greensboro	1,639	363	22.1	358	98.6	(X)	(X)	5	1.4	-	-	-	-
Raleigh	1,223	277	22.6	274	98.9	(X)	(X)	3	1.1	-	-	-	-
Winston-Salem	1,966	308	15.7	302	98.1	(X)	(X)	6	1.9	-	-	-	-
Ohio:													
Akron	2,825	590	20.9	486	82.4	73	12.4	14	2.4	-	-	17	2.9
Canton	1,161	275	23.7	228	82.9	34	12.4	13	4.7	-	-	-	-
Cincinnati	13,460	1,350	10.0	1,110	82.2	98	7.3	76	5.6	-	-	66	4.9
Cleveland	15,756	3,082	19.6	2,604	84.5	226	7.3	79	2.6	-	-	173	5.6
Columbus	5,075	1,252	24.7	989	79.0	171	13.7	39	3.1	-	-	53	4.2
Dayton	2,889	635	22.0	483	76.1	70	11.0	25	3.9	-	-	57	9.0
Parma	471	129	27.4	100	77.5	23	17.8	6	4.7	-	-	-	-
Toledo	3,751	945	25.2	806	85.3	85	9.0	18	1.9	-	-	36	3.8
Youngstown	1,487	393	26.4	324	82.4	46	11.7	18	4.6	-	-	5	1.3
Oklahoma:													
Oklahoma City	3,558	689	19.4	604	87.7	30	4.4	23	3.3	-	-	32	4.6
Tulsa	2,747	517	18.8	454	87.8	18	3.5	16	3.1	-	-	29	5.6
Oregon:													
Portland	4,638	1,013	21.8	882	87.1	63	6.2	27	2.7	-	-	41	4.0
Pennsylvania:													
Allentown	925	205	22.2	199	97.1	(X)	(X)	6	2.9	-	-	-	-
Erie	1,179	252	21.4	246	97.6	(X)	(X)	6	2.4	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	34,466	11,797	34.2	8,725	74.0	1,801	15.3	325	2.8	-	-	946	8.0
Pittsburgh	7,034	1,837	26.1	1,729	94.1	56	3.0	45	2.4	-	-	7	0.4
Scranton	888	223	25.1	215	96.4	(X)	(X)	8	3.6	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island:													
Providence	4,667	629	13.5	598	95.1	24	3.8	7	1.1	-	-	-	-
South Carolina:													
Columbia	1,197	237	19.8	218	92.0	7	3.0	4	1.7	-	-	8	3.4
Tennessee:													
Chattanooga	4,835	297	6.1	263	88.6	22	7.4	8	2.7	-	-	4	1.3
Knoxville	6,175	369	6.0	333	90.2	15	4.1	7	1.9	-	-	14	3.8
Memphis	24,101	1,354	5.6	1,326	97.9	12	0.9	16	1.2	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
Nashville-Davidson	14,284	1,266	8.9	875	69.1	252	19.9	47	3.7	9	0.7	83	6.6
Texas:													
Amarillo	1,328	258	19.4	226	87.6	13	5.0	10	3.9	-	-	9	3.5
Austin	4,177	473	11.3	427	90.3	31	6.6	15	3.2	-	-	-	-
Beaumont	1,611	222	13.8	202	91.0	8	3.6	6	2.7	-	-	6	2.7
Corpus Christi	2,180	339	15.6	293	86.4	20	5.9	12	3.5	-	-	14	4.1
Dallas	11,301	2,321	20.5	2,109	90.9	147	6.3	64	2.8	1	(Z)	-	-
El Paso	2,747	514	18.7	451	87.7	33	6.4	7	1.4	-	-	23	4.5
Fort Worth	3,920	882	22.5	787	89.2	48	5.4	18	2.0	-	-	29	3.3
Houston	9,961	2,329	23.4	2,147	92.2	102	4.4	61	2.6	-	-	19	0.8
Lubbock	1,570	262	16.7	235	89.7	18	6.9	5	1.9	-	-	4	1.5
San Antonio	8,364	1,097	13.1	1,043	95.1	14	1.3	31	2.8	-	-	9	0.8
Utah:													
Salt Lake City	1,708	452	26.5	392	86.7	40	8.8	20	4.4	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. **Percent Distribution of Full-Time Equivalent Employees of 153 Largest City Governments Engaged in Criminal Justice Activities by State: October 1970**—Continued

City	Full-time equivalent city employees	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
		Number of employees	Percent of city employees	Number of employees	Percent of city employees	Number of employees	Percent of city employees	Number of employees	Percent of city employees	Number of employees	Percent of city employees	Number of employees	Percent of city employees
Virginia:													
Alexandria	4,911	326	11.2	242	74.5	46	14.2	7	2.2	-	-	30	9.2
Hampton	1,560	209	5.9	178	85.2	23	11.0	8	3.8	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
Newport News	4,220	418	9.9	252	60.3	50	12.0	13	3.1	-	-	103	24.6
Norfolk	9,328	905	9.5	652	72.0	93	10.3	18	2.0	-	-	142	15.7
Portsmouth	3,325	318	9.6	209	65.7	51	16.0	6	1.9	-	-	52	16.4
Richmond	9,091	948	10.4	629	66.3	189	19.9	24	3.0	-	-	104	11.0
Virginia Beach	4,144	339	8.1	257	75.8	38	11.2	16	4.7	-	-	28	8.3
Washington:													
Seattle	9,964	1,571	15.8	1,409	89.7	28	1.8	36	2.3	-	-	98	6.2
Spokane	1,714	306	17.9	272	88.9	13	4.2	5	1.6	-	-	16	5.2
Tacoma	2,595	322	12.4	266	82.6	18	5.6	17	5.3	-	-	21	6.5
Wisconsin:													
Madison	4,650	333	7.2	322	96.7	(Z)	(Z)	11	3.3	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee	9,884	2,294	232	2,239	97.6	(X)	(X)	55	2.4	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
NA Not available.
X Not applicable.
Z Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 26. Employment and Payrolls of 153 Largest City Governments for the Criminal Justice System: October 1970

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Total, 153 cities.	216,717	204,748	207,841	179,290	182,347	170,980	173,738	149,640	15,307	15,053	15,172	13,370
Alabama:												
Birmingham	717	717	717	499	639	639	639	451	22	22	22	11
Huntsville	385	331	348	168	359	306	322	156	8	8	8	3
Mobile	470	416	435	255	441	391	407	241	13	11	13	5
Montgomery	369	361	369	204	332	332	332	185	9	8	9	4
Arizona:												
Phoenix	1,255	1,247	1,252	1,003	1,121	1,119	1,121	901	60	54	57	37
Tucson	477	477	477	372	438	438	438	344	17	17	17	12
Arkansas:												
Little Rock	266	243	246	161	228	216	219	144	7	6	6	5
California:												
Anaheim	326	305	309	323	308	287	291	301	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Berkeley	325	254	267	288	318	247	260	283	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Fremont	187	119	127	161	185	117	125	157	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Fresno	393	352	357	496	383	342	347	486	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Garden Grove	188	156	159	150	186	154	157	147	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Glendale	260	207	222	205	242	189	204	188	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Huntington Beach	221	187	193	192	212	178	184	183	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Long Beach	982	904	932	959	869	791	819	823	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Los Angeles	9,358	9,057	9,134	9,630	9,052	8,757	8,832	9,328	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Oakland	1,010	978	992	1,009	926	894	908	921	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Pasadena	303	262	270	304	287	246	254	291	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Riverside	277	220	232	229	271	215	227	222	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Sacramento	586	531	537	584	556	501	507	554	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
San Bernardino	280	230	240	204	274	224	234	199	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
San Diego	1,192	1,184	1,186	1,113	1,107	1,099	1,101	1,063	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
San Francisco	3,325	3,282	3,296	3,394	2,310	2,310	2,310	2,334	306	264	278	395
San Jose	715	647	665	704	693	625	643	676	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Santa Ana	299	299	299	246	293	293	293	239	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Stockton	233	230	230	257	230	227	227	252	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Torrance	280	243	251	288	261	224	232	268	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Colorado:												
Colorado Springs	255	254	255	176	228	228	228	160	14	14	14	8
Denver	2,247	2,230	2,247	1,723	1,489	1,472	1,489	1,189	479	479	479	325
Connecticut:												
Bridgeport	566	485	503	424	558	477	495	418	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Hartford	553	553	553	439	543	543	543	425	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
New Haven	558	477	490	429	549	468	481	422	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Stamford	354	256	295	224	344	246	285	216	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Waterbury	348	299	311	240	339	290	302	233	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
District of Columbia:												
Washington, D.C.	9,607	9,576	9,586	8,349	6,692	6,676	6,679	5,457	1,061	1,046	1,053	1,308
Florida:												
Fort Lauderdale	436	429	433	342	362	359	360	291	28	24	27	18
Hialeah	178	113	139	123	174	112	138	123	2	-	-	-
Hollywood	285	279	284	216	257	257	257	205	14	11	14	5
Jacksonville	1,518	1,303	1,347	936	1,079	875	912	656	197	189	195	130
Miami	886	879	884	870	808	808	808	810	26	21	24	17
St. Petersburg	537	475	489	331	479	418	431	296	23	22	23	11
Tampa	760	760	760	512	638	638	638	431	38	38	38	28
Georgia:												
Atlanta	1,356	1,240	1,262	861	1,109	996	1,016	694	83	81	83	58
Columbus	403	403	403	212	392	392	392	205	6	6	6	4
Macon	275	232	256	108	261	221	242	101	7	5	7	3
Savannah	284	248	255	151	255	219	226	135	9	9	9	6
Hawaii:												
Honolulu	1,456	1,456	1,456	1,295	1,324	1,324	1,324	1,178	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Illinois:												
Chicago	15,967	14,459	14,835	14,734	15,745	14,238	14,614	14,538	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Peoria	285	265	269	229	281	261	265	224	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Rockford	304	249	280	219	293	238	269	210	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Employment and Payrolls of 153 Largest City Governments for the Criminal Justice System: October 1970—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City	Prosecution activities				Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities			
	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Total, 153 cities..	5,816	5,593	5,761	5,195	151	134	149	148	13,096	12,988	13,021	10,737
Alabama:												
Birmingham	17	17	17	13	-	-	-	-	39	39	39	24
Huntsville	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	15	15	15	6
Mobile	4	4	4	3	-	-	-	-	12	12	12	6
Montgomery	7	-	7	4	-	-	-	-	21	21	21	11
Arizona:												
Phoenix	40	40	40	39	-	-	-	-	34	34	34	26
Tucson	22	22	22	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas:												
Little Rock	9	9	9	4	-	-	-	-	12	12	12	8
California:												
Anaheim	13	13	13	16	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	6
Berkeley	7	7	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fremont	2	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fresno	10	10	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garden Grove	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glendale	10	10	10	11	-	-	-	-	8	8	8	6
Huntington Beach	9	9	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long Beach	58	58	58	78	-	-	-	-	55	55	55	58
Los Angeles	306	300	302	302	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland	17	17	17	19	-	-	-	-	67	67	67	69
Pasadena	8	8	8	6	-	-	-	-	8	8	8	7
Riverside	6	5	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sacramento	9	9	9	8	-	-	-	-	21	21	21	22
San Bernardino	6	6	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Diego	45	45	45	35	-	-	-	-	40	40	40	15
San Francisco	82	81	81	105	24	24	24	40	603	603	603	520
San Jose	28	22	22	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Santa Ana	6	6	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stockton	3	3	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Torrance	9	9	9	11	-	-	-	-	10	10	10	9
Colorado:												
Colorado Springs	9	8	9	6	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	2
Denver	81	81	81	58	16	16	16	24	182	182	182	127
Connecticut:												
Bridgeport	8	8	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hartford	10	10	10	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Haven	9	9	9	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stamford	10	10	10	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Waterbury	9	9	9	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia:												
Washington, D.C.	219	219	219	214	62	62	62	55	1,573	1,573	1,573	1,315
Florida:												
Ft. Lauderdale	14	14	14	11	-	-	-	-	32	32	32	22
Hialeah	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
Hollywood	9	6	8	3	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	3
Jacksonville	49	47	47	42	13	12	13	8	180	180	180	100
Miami	3	3	3	3	2	-	2	1	47	47	47	39
St. Petersburg	12	11	12	11	-	-	-	-	23	23	23	13
Tampa	18	18	18	22	-	-	-	-	66	66	66	31
Georgia:												
Atlanta	28	27	27	26	-	-	-	-	136	136	136	83
Columbus	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1
Macon	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	3
Savannah	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	20	10
Hawaii:												
Honolulu	75	75	75	73	-	-	-	-	57	57	57	44
Illinois:												
Chicago	221	221	221	196	-	-	-	-	(1)	-	-	-
Peoria	4	4	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rockford	5	5	5	3	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Employment and Payrolls of 153 Largest City Governments for the Criminal Justice System: October 1970—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Indiana:												
Evansville	332	274	278	193	259	258	258	181	10	9	9	5
Fort Wayne	374	343	349	239	354	323	329	225	13	13	13	8
Gary	541	435	466	322	510	409	437	304	23	20	21	14
Hammond	291	226	227	172	272	207	208	160	13	13	13	8
Indianapolis	2,586	2,203	2,345	1,391	1,608	1,333	1,370	880	466	462	463	224
South Bend	345	289	303	188	330	274	288	179	8	8	8	6
Iowa:												
Cedar Rapids	230	224	226	140	198	198	198	120	26	25	25	16
Des Moines	434	401	409	318	381	350	358	272	39	38	38	33
Kansas:												
Kansas City	412	356	368	259	393	337	349	241	7	7	7	8
Topeka	232	220	226	141	216	209	212	130	11	8	10	6
Wichita	530	522	526	325	482	478	480	301	25	25	25	13
Kentucky:												
Lexington	335	335	335	215	307	307	307	196	7	7	7	3
Louisville	969	850	875	646	917	802	826	618	38	34	35	18
Louisiana:												
Baton Rouge	1,011	879	909	519	825	695	724	408	85	85	85	49
New Orleans	2,717	2,639	2,687	1,358	1,789	1,719	1,765	957	402	401	402	158
Shreveport	628	510	539	301	581	467	492	278	24	24	24	14
Maryland:												
Baltimore	5,359	5,359	5,359	3,849	4,625	4,625	4,625	3,181	293	293	293	331
Massachusetts:												
Boston	4,163	4,163	4,163	3,568	3,087	3,087	3,087	2,701	726	726	726	590
Cambridge	288	284	287	239	281	281	281	234	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
New Bedford	269	268	269	239	261	261	261	235	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Springfield	449	386	399	343	438	375	388	335	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Worcester	702	519	540	385	683	505	526	377	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Michigan:												
Dearborn	286	239	252	224	265	219	231	205	12	11	12	9
Detroit	6,503	6,229	6,276	5,555	5,888	5,625	5,664	5,103	345	343	345	274
Flint	584	476	495	545	526	418	437	481	26	26	26	33
Grand Rapids	482	442	448	366	428	391	397	328	41	38	38	24
Lansing	384	322	333	190	335	273	284	149	34	34	34	26
Livonia	186	151	158	152	165	132	138	137	15	13	14	9
Warren	264	255	261	249	236	236	236	231	-	-	-	-
Minnesota:												
Duluth	187	177	181	132	156	146	150	105	19	19	19	16
Minneapolis	969	960	964	868	867	865	866	775	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
St. Paul	578	567	570	502	525	518	519	454	41	40	40	38
Mississippi:												
Jackson	460	460	460	287	439	439	439	270	2	2	2	1
Missouri:												
Independence	168	167	167	116	151	150	150	105	9	9	9	5
Kansas City	1,593	1,491	1,917	1,160	1,431	1,329	1,355	1,043	63	63	63	37
Springfield	176	165	167	101	170	159	161	96	3	3	3	2
St. Louis	4,158	4,033	4,055	2,873	3,171	3,046	3,068	2,267	470	470	470	271
Nebraska:												
Lincoln	268	268	268	191	212	212	212	152	32	32	32	18
Omaha	758	700	719	543	694	640	655	485	36	36	36	29
Nevada:												
Las Vegas	453	419	437	369	393	359	377	316	19	19	19	16
New Jersey:												
Camden	539	444	464	319	496	402	422	297	25	25	25	12
Elizabeth	363	318	335	276	346	301	318	266	10	10	10	5
Jersey City	1,140	996	1,032	1,036	1,081	941	976	981	41	37	38	37
Newark	1,960	1,824	1,872	1,616	1,845	1,709	1,757	1,578	84	84	84	25
Paterson	606	471	492	381	573	442	462	363	23	19	20	1
Trenton	501	456	472	332	482	437	453	318	13	13	13	1
New Mexico:												
Albuquerque	625	547	563	393	544	466	482	352	15	15	15	9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Employment and Payrolls of 153 Largest City Governments for the Criminal Justice System: October 1970—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City	Prosecution activities				Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities			
	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Indiana:												
Evansville	7	7	7	4	-	-	-	-	56	-	4	3
Fort Wayne	7	7	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gary	8	8	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hammond	6	6	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indianapolis	131	37	131	66	10	-	10	5	371	371	371	216
South Bend	7	7	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa:												
Cedar Rapids	6	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Des Moines	14	13	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas:												
Kansas City	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	11	11	11	8
Topeka	5	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wichita	12	9	11	4	-	-	-	-	10	10	10	7
Kentucky:												
Lexington	9	9	9	6	-	-	-	-	12	12	12	10
Louisville	14	14	14	10	-	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Louisiana:												
Baton Rouge	51	49	50	34	-	-	-	-	50	50	50	28
New Orleans	89	89	89	37	-	-	-	-	437	430	431	206
Shreveport	4	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	19	19	19	7
Maryland:												
Baltimore	171	171	171	140	-	-	-	-	270	270	270	191
Massachusetts:												
Boston	72	72	72	58	-	-	-	-	278	278	278	219
Cambridge	7	3	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Bedford	8	7	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Springfield	11	11	11	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worcester	14	14	14	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan:												
Dearborn	8	8	8	10	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
Detroit	65	61	63	77	-	-	-	-	205	200	204	101
Flint	11	11	11	10	-	-	-	-	21	21	21	21
Grand Rapids	13	13	13	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lansing	6	6	6	7	-	-	-	-	9	9	9	8
Livonia	6	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Warren	28	19	25	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minnesota:												
Duluth	12	12	12	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minneapolis	31	28	29	37	-	-	-	-	71	67	69	56
St. Paul	9	9	9	9	3	-	2	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mississippi:												
Jackson	8	8	8	6	-	-	-	-	11	11	11	10
Missouri:												
Independence	8	8	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas City	45	45	45	38	-	-	-	-	54	54	54	42
Springfield	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Louis	100	100	100	88	10	10	10	8	407	407	407	239
Nebraska:												
Lincoln	9	9	9	12	-	-	-	-	15	15	15	9
Omaha	28	24	28	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada:												
Las Vegas	12	12	12	13	-	-	-	-	29	29	29	24
New Jersey:												
Camden	18	17	17	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elizabeth	7	7	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jersey City	18	18	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newark	31	31	31	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paterson	10	10	10	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trenton	6	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Mexico:												
Albuquerque	13	13	13	13	-	-	-	-	53	53	53	19

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Employment and Payrolls of 153 Largest City Governments for the Criminal Justice System: October 1970—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
New York:												
Albany	531	448	478	291	467	384	414	270	49	49	49	14
Buffalo	1,954	1,743	1,841	1,625	1,783	1,572	1,670	1,493	121	121	121	77
New York City	48,566	48,566	48,566	46,249	37,053	37,053	37,053	34,415	4,759	4,759	4,759	5,424
Rochester	1,045	946	956	699	973	874	884	638	48	48	48	40
Syracuse	683	677	678	395	608	608	608	346	58	52	53	36
Yonkers	758	642	673	600	676	560	591	533	40	40	40	32
North Carolina:												
Charlotte	623	544	551	434	617	538	545	428	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Greensboro	373	327	363	286	368	322	358	281	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Raleigh	277	277	277	174	274	274	274	171	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Winston-Salem	341	296	308	221	335	294	302	215	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Ohio:												
Akron	719	561	590	449	611	459	486	380	76	71	73	46
Canton	345	258	275	188	298	211	228	161	34	34	34	18
Cincinnati	1,454	1,330	1,350	1,193	1,214	1,092	1,110	1,014	98	98	98	73
Cleveland	3,495	3,034	3,082	2,393	3,007	2,560	2,604	2,004	228	225	226	210
Columbus	1,253	1,252	1,252	1,002	990	989	989	813	171	171	171	119
Dayton	636	635	635	493	483	483	483	388	71	70	70	49
Parma	161	123	129	104	127	94	100	84	27	23	23	14
Toledo	945	945	945	814	806	806	806	706	85	85	85	61
Youngstown	447	376	393	260	376	309	324	213	48	44	46	27
Oklahoma:												
Oklahoma City	760	672	689	457	675	587	604	398	30	30	30	17
Tulsa	610	495	517	385	547	432	454	321	18	18	18	14
Oregon:												
Portland	1,023	1,007	1,013	903	882	882	882	793	73	57	63	42
Pennsylvania:												
Allentown	237	194	205	140	231	188	199	136	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Erie	291	242	252	168	285	236	246	164	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Philadelphia	12,392	11,579	11,797	11,114	9,309	8,517	8,725	8,139	1,802	1,801	1,801	1,599
Pittsburgh	1,978	1,742	1,837	1,467	1,868	1,641	1,729	1,396	56	49	56	33
Scranton	269	203	223	129	261	195	215	125	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Rhode Island:												
Providence	709	617	629	471	678	586	598	455	24	24	24	11
South Carolina:												
Columbia	263	231	237	153	243	212	218	138	7	7	7	5
Tennessee:												
Chattanooga	335	287	297	179	301	261	263	158	22	22	22	12
Knoxville	403	340	369	211	364	306	333	191	15	15	15	7
Memphis	1,574	1,312	1,354	1,041	1,546	1,284	1,326	1,017	12	12	12	9
Nashville-Davidson	1,404	1,144	1,266	749	1,013	753	875	544	252	252	252	136
Texas:												
Amarillo	280	250	258	148	247	218	226	129	14	13	13	7
Austin	479	466	473	316	428	425	427	283	36	26	31	20
Beaumont	235	217	222	165	214	198	202	149	9	8	8	6
Corpus Christi	358	330	339	205	311	284	293	179	20	20	20	11
Dallas	2,506	2,262	2,321	1,924	2,292	2,052	2,109	1,831	148	145	147	53
El Paso	526	512	514	335	463	449	451	305	33	33	33	14
Fort Worth	882	882	882	602	787	787	787	553	48	48	48	12
Houston	2,428	2,262	2,329	1,780	2,243	2,088	2,147	1,644	105	94	102	72
Lubbock	266	256	262	156	239	229	235	140	18	18	18	9
San Antonio	1,100	1,095	1,097	762	1,046	1,041	1,043	713	14	14	14	18
Utah:												
Salt Lake City	511	438	452	286	448	379	392	253	42	39	40	22

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Employment and Payrolls of 153 Largest City Governments for the Criminal Justice System: October 1970—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City	Prosecution activities				Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities			
	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
New York:												
Albany	15	15	15	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buffalo	50	50	50	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York City	1,650	1,650	1,650	1,563	-	-	-	-	5,104	5,104	5,104	4,847
Rochester	24	24	24	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syracuse	17	17	17	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yonkers	22	22	22	20	-	-	-	-	20	20	20	15
North Carolina:												
Charlotte	6	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greensboro	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Raleigh	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Winston-Salem	6	2	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio:												
Akron	15	14	14	14	-	-	-	-	17	17	17	9
Canton	13	13	13	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cincinnati	76	76	76	64	-	-	-	-	66	64	66	42
Cleveland	87	76	79	80	-	-	-	-	173	173	173	99
Columbus	39	39	39	37	-	-	-	-	53	53	53	33
Dayton	25	25	25	23	-	-	-	-	57	57	57	33
Parma	7	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Toledo	18	18	18	19	-	-	-	-	36	36	36	28
Youngstown	18	18	18	14	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	6
Oklahoma:												
Oklahoma City	23	23	23	18	-	-	-	-	32	32	32	24
Tulsa	16	16	16	19	-	-	-	-	29	29	29	31
Oregon:												
Portland	27	27	27	29	-	-	-	-	41	41	41	39
Pennsylvania:												
Allentown	6	6	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erie	6	6	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	325	321	325	292	-	-	-	-	956	940	946	1,084
Pittsburgh	47	45	45	35	-	-	-	-	7	7	7	3
Scranton	8	8	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island:												
Providence	7	7	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina:												
Columbia	5	4	4	3	-	-	-	-	8	8	8	7
Tennessee:												
Chattanooga	8	-	8	7	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	2
Knoxville	10	5	7	5	-	-	-	-	14	14	14	8
Memphis	16	16	16	15	-	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Nashville-Davidson	47	47	47	21	9	9	9	5	83	83	83	43
Texas:												
Amarillo	10	10	10	8	-	-	-	-	9	9	9	4
Austin	15	15	15	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beaumont	6	5	6	7	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	3
Corpus Christi	12	12	12	9	-	-	-	-	15	14	14	6
Dallas	64	64	64	39	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
El Paso	7	7	7	6	-	-	-	-	23	23	23	10
Forth Worth	18	18	18	15	-	-	-	-	29	29	29	22
Houston	61	61	61	53	-	-	-	-	19	19	19	11
Lubbock	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	2
San Antonio	31	31	31	24	-	-	-	-	9	9	9	7
Utah:												
Salt Lake City	21	20	20	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Employment and Payrolls of 153 Largest City Governments for the Criminal Justice System: October 1970—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Virginia:												
Alexandria	342	315	325	250	257	234	242	190	48	44	46	33
Hampton	213	204	209	131	179	178	178	102	26	21	23	21
Newport News	419	418	418	232	252	252	252	154	51	50	50	40
Norfolk	996	858	905	524	725	631	652	402	102	75	93	51
Portsmouth	361	310	318	203	252	201	209	158	51	51	51	32
Richmond	971	940	948	729	650	619	627	499	189	189	189	144
Virginia Beach	340	337	339	214	277	255	257	164	39	38	38	28
Washington:												
Seattle	1,633	1,546	1,571	1,383	1,461	1,396	1,409	1,244	30	27	28	21
Spokane	306	305	306	267	272	272	272	245	13	12	13	6
Tacoma	324	319	322	297	268	264	266	246	18	17	18	13
Wisconsin:												
Madison	377	316	333	329	366	305	322	317	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Milwaukee	2,505	2,244	2,296	1,948	2,450	2,189	2,239	1,888	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

– Represents zero or rounds to zero.
NA Not available.
X Not applicable.
[1]The Chicago House of Corrections and Cermack Memorial Hospital (for jail inmates) were taken over by Cook County as of December 31, 1969.
[2]Includes employees of the city jail, data not segregable.

Table 26. **Employment and Payrolls of 153 Largest City Governments for the Criminal Justice System: October 1970**—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City	Prosecution activities				Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities			
	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Virginia:												
Alexandria	7	7	7	3	-	-	-	-	30	30	30	24
Hampton	8	5	8	8	-	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Newport News	13	13	13	9	-	-	-	-	103	103	103	32
Norfolk	26	13	18	18	-	-	-	-	143	139	142	53
Portsmouth	6	6	6	5	-	-	-	-	52	52	52	8
Richmond	28	28	28	20	-	-	-	-	104	104	104	66
Virginia Beach	16	16	16	11	-	-	-	-	28	28	28	11
Washington:												
Seattle	36	36	36	41	-	-	-	-	100	87	98	77
Spokane	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	16	16	16	11
Tacoma	17	17	17	17					21	21	21	21
Wisconsin:												
Madison	11	11	11	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee	55	55	55	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

DEFINITION OF TERMS

Following is a glossary of terms, concepts, and categories, used in this publication and comments concerning their limitations.

The definitions are those applied in the field compilation of expenditure data for the 50 States, 128 largest counties, and 153 largest cities. These definitions were necessarily summarized for inclusion in the survey questionnaires sent to governments on the mail panel.

Government Expenditure

Expenditure comprises all amounts of money paid out (net of any correcting transactions) other than for retirement of debt, investment in securities, extension of loans, or agency transactions. It includes only external cash payments and excludes any intragovernmental transfers and noncash transactions, such as the provision of meals or housing of employees. It also includes any payments financed from borrowing, fund balances, intergovernmental revenue, and other current revenue. In several instances, two or more governments share the expense of maintaining a court or other criminal justice agency. In these cases, the allocable direct expenditure amount is reported for each government in the appropriate category. When a government pays pensions directly to retired employees from appropriated funds, or contributes to a retirement system which it does not administer (private or administered by another government), such payments are treated as expenditures of the government concerned. However, State government payments to State administered systems, and local government payments to locally administered systems are not considered expenditures and are not reported as such in this publication. Such transactions are displayed separately in the appropriate tables and are excluded from the various functional categories and the expenditure totals.

Expenditure is divided into two major character and object categories:

1. Direct expenditure comprises all expenditure except that classed as intergovernmental and is further divided into two principal categories:
   a. Current operation which includes salaries, wages, fees and commissions, purchase of supplies, materials and contractual services.
   b. Capital outlay which includes expenditure for contract or force account construction of buildings and other improvements, and for the purchase of equipment, land and existing structures.

The other object categories, interest on general debt, assistance and subsidies, and insurance benefits are not applied to specific functions.

2. Intergovernmental expenditure comprises payments from one government to another, including grants-in-aid, shared revenues, payments in lieu of taxes, and amounts for services performed by one government for another on a reimbursable or cost-sharing basis (for example, payments by one government to another for boarding prisoners).

Together, applicable direct and intergovernmental expenditure comprise the total expenditure of a government or level of government for criminal justice activities.

Total general expenditure comprises all expenditure of a government or level of government for all governmental functions, including criminal justice activities, but excluding utility system expenditure, liquor store expenditure, and insurance trust expenditure. In this report it is used for comparison with criminal justice expenditure.

Government Employment

Employees includes all persons paid for personal services performed, including all paid officials and persons in paid leave status, and excludes unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners and contractors. Under this definition are two classes:

1. Full-time employees which comprises all persons employed during the pay period including October 15, 1970 on a full-time basis, including all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period as well as persons having permanent status.

2. Part-time employees which includes persons employed during the pay period including October 15, 1970 on a basis other than full-time, and persons paid by more than one government.

Derived from these two classes are:

Full-time equivalent employees which is the total number of employees, discounted by applying average full-time earning rates.

Payroll is gross payroll before deductions and includes salaries, wages, fees and commissions paid to employees as defined above for the month of October 1970.

Governmental Functions

Police protection is the function of enforcing the law, preserving order, maintaining traffic safety, and apprehending those who violate the law, regardless of whether these activities are performed by a police department, sheriff's department, or other agency. It includes regular police service, traffic control, traffic safety including related traffic engineering (but not highway planning and engineering), and the maintenance of buildings used exclusively for police purposes. Coroners and medical examiners are also included. Vehicular inspection, park police, marine patrols, fish and game wardens, and similar officials and activities are not included unless they are an integral part of the regular police agency.

At the county government level, both county police agencies and the sheriff's department, where such a department exists, are included in the law enforcement category, unless research has indicated that the sheriff has no substantial responsibility for law enforcement. The lack of needed information has prevented the consistent proration of expenditure or employment of the sheriff's office where that office is multifunctional.

Short-term custody and detention have traditionally been considered part of the "Police Protection" function, and in previous editions of this report were treated as such. For this edition, the concept was modified on the basis of information obtained from the 1970 National Jail Census. Data for institutions with authority to hold prisoners 48 hours or more are included in the "Correction" sector. Data for lockups holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included in the "Police Protection" sector.

Expenditure data for the subcategories "law enforcement," "police communications," "police training," and "traffic control," shown separately for States and large counties and cities in the 1968-69 edition of this report, are not shown separately in this edition due to the difficulty of accurately and uniformly segregating these items from available source documents.

Judicial activities comprise all courts and activities associated with courts (for example, law libraries, medical and social service activities, and juries). Since the names of courts with similar functions and legal jurisdiction vary from State to State and even within States, data have been categorized by type of court rather than by court name.

1. Appellate courts include courts of last resort and intermediate appellate courts.

a. Court of last resort is the court of final appeal within a State's judicial structure. It is called the "Supreme Judicial Court" in Maine and Massachusetts; the "Supreme Court of Appeals" in Virginia and West Virginia; and the "Court of Appeals" in Kentucky, Maryland, New York, and the District of Columbia (effective August 1971). In Texas and Oklahoma, two courts of last resort are authorized--the "Court of Criminal Appeals" for criminal cases and a "Supreme Court" for civil cases. In every other State the court of last resort is titled the "Supreme Court."

b. Intermediate appellate courts are those which hear cases appealed from trial court decisions prior to review by the court of last resort. In 12 of 21 States with an operating court of this type in fiscal year 1969-70, the name "Court of Appeals" is used. These States are:

Arizona	Michigan
California	Missouri
*Colorado	New Mexico
Florida	North Carolina
Georgia	Ohio
Louisiana	Oregon

Beginning with fiscal year 1969-70, Alabama implemented legislation which abolished the "Court of Appeals" and created a "Court of Civil Appeals" and a "Court of Criminal Appeals."

In Illinois and Indiana, the title is "Appellate Court"; in Maryland, "Court of Special Appeals"; in New Jersey, "Appellate Division of the Superior Court"; in New York, "Appellate Division of the Supreme Court"; in Pennsylvania, "Superior Court"; and in Texas, "Court of Civil Appeals." In Tennessee the "Court of Appeals" hears only civil cases; a separate "Court of Criminal Appeals" reviews criminal cases prior to final review by the "Supreme Court."

*Effective January 1, 1970.

The States of Oklahoma and Washington have passed legislation establishing an intermediate appellate court; however, these legislative actions were not in effect during fiscal year 1969-70.

2. Major trial courts are trial courts of general jurisdiction, the names of which vary considerably. The list below shows the title of the statewide courts of general jurisdiction in each State. Several States are listed more than once because local situations led to the development of separate courts to hear cases involving different types of pleadings. Arkansas, for example, has a "Circuit Court" system to hear cases at law and a separate "Chancery Court" system to hear pleadings in equity. In States such as New Mexico, where both the State government and the local governments share the salary expense of major trial court judges on a formula basis, but the total salary is paid through the State, an attempt was made to allocate the expenditure amount for each government. Judges paid in this manner are reported as part-time employees of each responsible government.

Circuit Court

Alabama	Mississippi
Arkansas	Missouri
Florida	Oregon
Hawaii	South Carolina
Illinois	South Dakota
Indiana	Tennessee
Kentucky	Virginia
Maryland	West Virginia
Michigan	Wisconsin

District Court

Colorado	Nevada
Idaho	New Mexico
Iowa	North Dakota
Kansas	
Louisiana	Oklahoma
Minnesota	Texas
Montana	Utah
Nebraska	Wyoming

Superior Court

Alaska	Indiana
Arizona	Maine
California	Massachusetts
Connecticut	New Hampshire
Delaware	New Jersey
*District of Columbia	North Carolina
Georgia	Rhode Island
	Washington

*Effective August 1971

Chancery Court

Arkansas	Mississippi
Delaware	Tennessee

County Court

New Jersey
Wisconsin
Vermont

Common Pleas Court

Ohio
Pennsylvania

Supreme Court

New York

3. Probate courts are also called Orphans Courts, Surrogate's Courts, or Courts of Ordinary. The subject jurisdiction varies from place to place, but generally includes estate settlement, probate and contest of wills, adoption, commitment of the insane, administration of the affairs of orphans, mental defectives, and incompetents, guardianship of minors, apprenticeship, receivership, change of name proceedings, and administration of trusts. Data were tabulated only for independent probate courts. Where probate matters are handled by some other court, no attempt was made to segregate the data.

4. Juvenile and family courts deal primarily with juvenile cases and are sometimes called juvenile courts or juvenile and domestic relations courts. The jurisdiction of these courts can include crimes of persons under legal age, offenses against children, probation of minor delinquents, adoption, custody, or disposition of minor and mentally incompetent children, child neglect or abandonment, child and wife support, and paternity. Data were tabulated only for independent juvenile or family courts. Where juvenile, family, or domestic relations matters are handled by some other court, no attempt was made to segregate the data.

5. The Other courts category, used only in the State tables, includes statewide courts of limited civil and criminal jurisdiction, where they exist.

6. Other courts of restricted jurisdiction, used only in the county tables, includes municipal courts, the minor judiciary (justices of the peace, trial magistrates, and the like), traffic

courts, or other local courts of special jurisdiction. It may include probate, juvenile, and family courts as well if it was not possible to separate these items.

7. Law libraries include expenditures for separately maintained law libraries, identifiable law book expenditures for the various individual courts, or that portion of the total expenditure of the general State library made for the law library collection.

8. Miscellaneous judicial includes data on judicial councils, jury and witness fees, court administrators (in those cases where they could be identified), clerical operations, and other miscellaneous items which could not be classified under one of the other judicial subcategories.

Prosecution includes the activities of the attorneys general and their staffs involving legal advice to the Governor, representation of the State in all law suits, and prosecution of violators of criminal law. If the State pays the salary of the county attorney, district attorney, State's attorney or their variously named equivalents, the data are included under "Prosecution" at the State level. Expenditure for both civil and criminal activities are included.

At the county and city levels this category includes locally paid prosecutors, legal advice to the chief executive of the government, and representation of the government in lawsuits.

Indigent defense includes activities associated with the right of accused persons to have legal counsel and representation, office of the public defender, and other government programs which pay the fees of court-appointed counsel. If attorney fees are paid by the court, the data are included under this heading after having been deducted from the judicial data. Government contributions to private legal aid bureaus and bar association programs for defense of the indigent are included in expenditure data.

Correction is that function of government involving the confinement and rehabilitation of adults and minors convicted of offenses against the law, and the confinement of persons suspected of a crime and awaiting adjudication.

Data for institutions with authority to hold prisoners 48 hours or more are included in this sector. Data for lockups holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included in the "Police Protection" sector.

Also included under correction are probation, parole, and pardon activities. Where the courts control the probation programs, probation expenditure is shown with correction data, if it can be separately identified.

1. Correctional institutions include prisons, reformatories, houses of correction, jails, and other institutions for the confinement and correction of convicted adults and juveniles. When an institution maintains a prison industry program, data on the cost of production or the value of prison labor used by agencies of the same government, if identifiable, are excluded (and classed as expenditure for the function using the products or prison services). Expenditures for the manufacture, sale, and distribution of goods produced for sale or use outside the government are included under this heading.

a. Institutions for youthful offenders are those under the control of a youth authority, or a similarily designated administrative body, as well as independently administered institutions where examination of supplementary documents have indicated that the institution primarily houses persons under 21. Where the cost of administration is separable from expenditure for the operation of the institution, it has been included under the "Correctional administration" category.

Due to the great variability of the age limits for defining juveniles (for example, "16 and up," "16 to 21," "15 to 30," "17 to 25"), an allocation to this category was sometimes relatively arbitrary and sometimes not possible because data items could not be separated into their elements.

b. Institutions for women include identifiable expenditure and employment data for an institution for adult female offenders. Where segregable, administrative expense is included in the "Correctional administration" category. Where there is no separate women's prison, women offenders are either maintained in a prison complex that also houses other offenders or are boarded in private facilities or institutions in another State. Examples of the latter: New Hampshire and Rhode Island board their female offenders in the Massachusetts Correctional Institution for Women. Vermont operates a split system, housing some females and contracting with Massachusetts for the rest; South Dakota and Wyoming house all of their female offenders in the Nebraska Reformatory for Women; and Idaho contracts with the State of Oregon for boarding of its female offenders in that State's Women's Correctional Facility.

c. Other institutions include institutions which hold only adult males and institutions which hold combinations of adult males, adult females, and youths. In cases where expenditures for physically separate institutions for adult males, adult females, and youths were not separable by institution, the entire expenditure for all institutions was put into "Other institutions." This was the case in the States of Colorado, Delaware, Louisiana, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, and Texas.

2. Correctional administration consists of expenditure data for administration of the correctional system. This category includes expenditure data for the overall administration of a correction department or other general administrative body (for example, a youth authority administering many institutions for youthful offenders) as well as the administration of each individual institution. Correctional administration employment data could not be segregated and are included in the miscellaneous category.

3. Probation, parole, and pardon includes data on boards of pardons, boards of parole, probation agencies, and their variously named equivalents. Although probation agencies frequently function under the administration of the major trial court, the data are presented here, after having been deducted from the judicial data, because of the correctional nature of the probation function. The overlapping character of the probation and parole functions prevent the separate presentation of these data.

4. Miscellaneous correction includes expenditure and employment data which could not be classified under one of the other correctional subcategories.

The Other Criminal Justice category shown in some tables, includes expenditure or employment data not elsewhere classified, data which cuts across more than one category, or is unallocable to separate categories; e.g., expenditures on a general criminal justice curriculum in educational institutions, the operation of State criminal justice planning agencies, crime commissions, etc. Such data are included in the totals, where they are not shown separately.

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